

191982

1982



Clemson University

Announcements 1982-83

S.C.
LD1047
.C6c
1982/83

Statements set forth in this catalog are for information purposes only and should not be construed as the basis of a contract between a student and Clemson University.

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY

Undergraduate Announcements

1982-83

1981-82 RECORD — Eighty-Ninth Year

Vol. 57

April 1982. Published by Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina
29631.

CONTENTS

38.
LD1047
.C6c
1982/83

3	Calendar
5	Board of Trustees
5	Executive Officers
5	Academic Administration
9	General Information
9	Administrative Organization
11	Requirements for Admission
18	Expenses
25	Housing
26	Student Health Service
29	Career Services
30	Financial Aid
32	Alumni Relations
33	Reserve Officers' Training Corps
34	Scholastic Regulations
43	History
45	Buildings and Grounds
49	Degrees and Curricula
52	College of Agricultural Science
75	College of Architecture
82	College of Commerce and Industry
96	College of Education
116	College of Engineering
129	College of Forest and Recreation Resources
134	College of Liberal Arts
144	College of Nursing
147	College of Sciences
173	Description of Courses
314	Index

UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

FIRST SUMMER SESSION 1981

May 18 Registration
May 19 Classes begin
June 24-25 Examinations

SECOND SUMMER SESSION 1981

June 29 Orientation
June 30 Registration
July 1 Classes begin
July 25 Classes meet
August 5-6 Examinations
August 8 Graduation

FALL SEMESTER 1981

August 17-18 Orientation
August 19 Registration
August 20 Late registration
August 21 Late registration fee applies; classes begin regular schedule
August 27 Last day to register; last day to add a subject
September 10 Last day to order diploma for midyear graduation
September 17 Last day to drop a subject without record
October 12 Preliminary reports due
October 28 Last day to drop a subject or withdraw from the University
 without receiving final grades

November 9-13 Preregistration
November 25 Thanksgiving holidays begin after last class
November 30 Classes resume
December 7 Examinations begin
December 17 Midyear graduation

SPRING SEMESTER 1982

January 4 Orientation
January 5 Registration
January 6 Late registration
January 7 Late registration fee applies; classes begin regular
 schedule

January 13 Last day to register; last day to add a subject
January 27 Last day to order diploma for May graduation
February 3 Last day to drop a subject without record
March 1 Preliminary reports due
March 12 Last day to drop a subject or withdraw from the University
 without receiving final grades; spring holidays begin after
 last class

March 22 Classes resume
April 7 Honors and Awards Day; classes suspended at noon
April 12-16 Preregistration
April 26 Examinations begin
May 7 Commencement

FIRST SUMMER SESSION 1982

May 17 Registration
May 18 Classes begin
June 23-24 Examinations

SECOND SUMMER SESSION 1982

June 28 Orientation
June 29 Registration

606640

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

<i>June 30</i>	Classes begin
<i>July 5</i>	Classes suspended
<i>July 10</i>	Classes meet
<i>July 24</i>	Classes meet
<i>August 4-5</i>	Examinations
<i>August 7</i>	Graduation

FALL SEMESTER 1982

<i>August 16</i>	Orientation
<i>August 17</i>	Registration
<i>August 18</i>	Late registration
<i>August 19</i>	Classes begin; late registration fee applies
<i>August 25</i>	Last day to register; last day to add a subject
<i>September 8</i>	Last day to order diploma for December graduation
<i>September 15</i>	Last day to drop a subject without record of withdrawal
<i>October 11</i>	Preliminary grade reports due
<i>October 29</i>	Last day to drop a subject or withdraw from the University without receiving final grades
<i>November 1-2</i>	Fall break
<i>November 8-12</i>	Preregistration
<i>November 25-26</i>	Thanksgiving holiday
<i>December 8</i>	Reading day
<i>December 9-11, 13-15</i>	Examinations
<i>December 21</i>	Graduation

SPRING SEMESTER 1983

<i>January 6</i>	Orientation
<i>January 7</i>	Registration
<i>January 8</i>	Late registration
<i>January 10</i>	Classes begin; late registration fee applies
<i>January 14</i>	Last day to register; last day to add a subject
<i>January 28</i>	Last day to order diploma for May commencement
<i>February 4</i>	Last day to drop a subject without record of withdrawal
<i>February 28</i>	Preliminary grade reports due
<i>March 14-18</i>	Spring break
<i>March 25</i>	Last day to drop a subject or withdraw from the University without receiving final grades
<i>April 10</i>	Honors and Awards Day
<i>April 11-15</i>	Preregistration
<i>May 2-7</i>	Examinations
<i>May 13</i>	Commencement

FIRST SUMMER SESSION 1983

<i>May 23</i>	Registration
<i>May 24</i>	Classes begin; late registration fee applies
<i>May 25</i>	Last day to register
<i>May 28</i>	Classes meet
<i>May 31</i>	Last day to drop a subject without record of withdrawal
<i>June 11</i>	Classes meet
<i>June 13</i>	Last day to drop a subject or withdraw from the University without receiving final grades
<i>June 24</i>	Examinations

SECOND SUMMER SESSION 1983

<i>June 27</i>	Orientation
<i>June 28</i>	Registration
<i>June 29</i>	Classes begin; late registration fee applies
<i>June 30</i>	Last day to register
<i>July 4</i>	Holiday
<i>July 8</i>	Last day to drop a subject without record of withdrawal
<i>July 9</i>	Classes meet
<i>July 21</i>	Last day to drop a subject or withdraw from the University without receiving final grades
<i>August 3</i>	Examinations
<i>August 6</i>	Graduation

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Thomas B. McTeer, Jr., *Chairman of the Board*, Columbia
Paul W. McAlister, *Vice Chairman of the Board*, Laurens
Louis P. Batson, Jr., Greenville
John J. Britton, Sumter
Robert R. Coker, Hartsville
T. Kenneth Cribb, Spartanburg
Fletcher C. Derrick, Jr., Charleston
W. G. DesChamps, Jr., Bishopville
William N. Geiger, Jr., Columbia
Buck Mickel, Greenville
James C. Self, Greenwood
D. Leslie Tindal, Pinewood
James M. Waddell, Jr., Beaufort

Joseph B. McDevitt, *Secretary*, Clemson

BOARD OF VISITORS

Ralph H. Ellis, Little River
Robert S. Galloway, Greenville
Dorothy P. Gnann, Beaufort
Hugh C. Lane, Jr., Charleston
Ellison S. McKissick, Jr., Easley
Robert A. Martin, Fort Mill
Jean B. Meyers, Myrtle Beach
Earle E. Morris, Columbia
Pete J. Stathakis, Anderson
Joseph F. Sullivan, Columbia
James A. Timmerman, Columbia

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Bill L. Atchley, PhD, *President*
W. David Maxwell, PhD, *Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs*
Melvin E. Barnette, MS, *Vice President for Business and Finance*
Walter T. Cox, BS, *Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students*
Joseph B. McDevitt, JD, *Executive Officer*
Edward F. Byars, PhD, *Executive Assistant*
W. Harry Durham, MA, *Executive Director of University Relations*
Benjamin W. Anderson, JD, *University Counsel*

ACADEMIC ADMINISTRATION

William David Maxwell, PhD, *Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs*

Graduate School

Arnold Edward Schwartz, PhD, *Vice Provost and Dean, Graduate School*
Farrell Blenn Brown, PhD, *Associate Dean, Graduate School*
Dewitt Boyd Stone, PhD, *Coordinator, Clemson at Greenville TEC Program*

Undergraduate Studies

Jerome Vincent Reel, Jr., PhD, *Vice Provost, Undergraduate Studies*

Joseph Floyd Boykin, Jr., MS, *Director, Libraries*

Corinne Holt Sawyer, PhD, *Director, Honors Program*

University Research

Stanley Gosankos Nicholas, BS, *Director, University Research*

Robert Walter Henningson, PhD, *Associate Director, University Research*

Colleges

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

Luther Perdee Anderson, PhD, *Dean*

Willie Cecil Godley, PhD, *Associate Dean; Director, Agricultural Experiment Station*

Stephen Richard Chapman, PhD, *Associate Dean; Director of Instruction*

Wayne Talmadge O'Dell, PhD, *Associate Dean; Director, Cooperative Extension Service*

George Robert von Tungeln, PhD, *Assistant to the Dean—International Programs; Coordinator, Special Instructional Programs*

Jesse Edwin Faris, PhD, *Head, Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology*

John Hasford Rodgers, PhD, *Head, Department of Agricultural Education*

Byron Kenneth Webb, PhD, PE, *Head, Department of Agricultural Engineering*

Garnet Roy Craddock, PhD, *Head, Department of Agronomy and Soils*

Lowell Thomas Frobish, PhD, *Head, Department of Animal Science*

James Harold Martin, PhD, *Head, Department of Dairy Science*

Sidney Brooks Hays, PhD, *Head, Department of Entomology, Fisheries, and Wildlife*

Woodie Prentiss Williams, Jr., PhD, *Head, Department of Food Science*

Ernest Theodore Sims, Jr., PhD, *Acting Head, Department of Horticulture*

Ottie Joseph Dickerson, PhD, *Head, Department of Plant Pathology and Physiology*

Bobby Dale Barnett, PhD, *Head, Department of Poultry Science*

COLLEGE OF ARCHITECTURE

Harlan Ewart McClure, MArch, FAIA, *Dean*

James Edward Dalton, MArch, *Assistant to the Dean*

Gayland Brooks Witherspoon, MSArch, *Head, Department of Architectural Studies*

Ralph Edward Knowland, MBA, *Head, Department of Building Science*

John Thomson Acorn, MFA, *Head, Department of History and Visual Studies*

Edward Lockwood Falk, DPA, *Head, Department of Planning Studies*

COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

Ryan Custer Amacher, PhD, *Dean*

Thomas Daniel Efland, MS, *Associate Dean; Director of Research*

James Richard Davis, PhD, *Director, School of Accountancy*

Rex Lee Cottle, PhD, *Head, Department of Economics*

Boyd Joseph Todd, PhD, *Head, Department of Management*

Edward Allen Vaughn, PhD, *Director, School of Textiles*

Ralph Delano Elliott, PhD, *Director, Professional Development*

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

Harold Fochone Landrith, EdD, *Dean*

Lewis Edward Jordan, MBA, Col., USAF, *Head, Department of Aerospace Studies*

John Hasford Rodgers, PhD, *Head, Department of Agricultural Education*

Ernest Joseph Kozma, EdD, *Head, Department of Elementary and Secondary Education*

Alfred Franklin Newton, EdD, *Head, Department of Industrial Education*

Robert Bragg Powell, MS, Lt. Col., USA, *Head, Department of Military Science*

Dove Henry Pate, Jr., EdD, *Director, Office of Educational Services*

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Joseph Charles Jennett, PhD, PE, *Dean*

James Leon Edwards, MS, PE, *Assistant to the Dean*

Bobby Eugene Gilliland, PhD, PE, *Associate Dean*

Byron Kenneth Webb, PhD, PE, *Head, Department of Agricultural Engineering*

Gilbert Chase Robinson, ScD, PE, *Head, Department of Ceramic Engineering*

William Berdell Barlage, Jr., PhD, *Head, Department of Chemical Engineering*

Herbert William Busching, PhD, *Head, Department of Civil Engineering*

Archie Wayne Bennett, PhD, PE, *Head, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering*

Richard Mack Roberds, PhD, *Head, Department of Engineering Technology*

Thomas Michael Keinath, PhD, *Head, Department of Environmental Systems Engineering*

Francis Walter Cooke, PhD, *Head, Department of Interdisciplinary Studies*

Christian Ernst-Georg Przirembel, PhD, *Head, Department of Mechanical Engineering*

James Karl Johnson, Jr., MS, PE, *Director, Continuing Engineering Education*

COLLEGE OF FOREST AND RECREATION RESOURCES

Benton Holcomb Box, DF, *Dean*

Herbert Brantley, PhD, *Associate Dean; Head, Department of Recreation and Park Administration*

Robert Max Allen, PhD, *Head, Department of Forestry*

COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

Robert Alfred Waller, PhD, *Dean*

Milton Thomas Inge, PhD, *Head, Department of English*

Alan Schaffer, PhD, *Head, Department of History*

Harry Eugene Stewart, PhD, *Head, Department of Languages*

John Harrison Butler, EdD, *Head, Department of Music*

Charles Wythe Dunn, PhD, *Head, Department of Political Science*

John Douglas Davenport, PhD, *Head, Department of Psychology*

Richard Francis Larson, PhD, *Head, Department of Sociology*

COLLEGE OF NURSING

Mary Margaret Lohr, EdD, *Dean*

Gloria Ann Tanner, EdD, *Director of Nursing Research*

Judith Joyce Chodil, PhD, *Director, Continuing Education in Nursing*

Frances Madelynn Oglesby, PhD, *Director, Graduate Program in Nursing*

Mary Jean Wilhite, EdD, *Director, Baccalaureate Degree Program in Nursing*

COLLEGE OF SCIENCES

Henry Elliott Vogel, PhD, *Dean*

James Kenneth Zimmerman, PhD, *Acting Head, Department of Biochemistry*

8 Administration

Charles Ronald Dillon, PhD, *Head, Department of Botany*

Rudolph Abraham Abramovitch, PhD, *Head, Department of Chemistry and Geology*

Albert Joseph Turner, Jr., PhD, *Head, Department of Computer Science*

John David Fulton, PhD, *Head, Department of Mathematical Sciences*

Malcolm James Benjamin Paynter, PhD, *Head, Department of Microbiology*

John Philip McKelvey, PhD, *Head, Department of Physics and Astronomy*

Carl Wilbert Helms, PhD, *Head, Department of Zoology*



GENERAL INFORMATION

Clemson is a land-grant, state-supported university, fully accredited by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools. Curricula are accredited by Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business, National Architectural Accrediting Board, National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, National League for Nursing, and Society of American Foresters.

The fifty-nine undergraduate and eighty graduate degree programs under the colleges of Agricultural Sciences, Architecture, Commerce and Industry, Education, Engineering, Forest and Recreation Resources, Liberal Arts, Nursing, Sciences, and the Graduate School form a background of training for the hundreds of occupations and professions in which Clemson graduates engage. The University is organized on a basis whereby it retains a clear entity through the inter-relationships of colleges and departments providing a well-balanced fundamental and general educational program.

The enrollment of Clemson has grown from 446 students at the opening of the University in 1893 to 11,926 for the first semester, 1981-82. Since the opening of the University through the first semester, 1981-82, 94,602 students have attended Clemson, and of this number, 38,658 have been awarded the bachelor's degree. During this same period 417 associate degrees, 7,863 master's degrees, 609 Doctor of Philosophy degrees, and 95 Education Specialist degrees have been awarded.

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

The government of the University is vested in a Board of thirteen members, including six elected by the Legislature and seven life and self-perpetuating members, in accord with the Clemson will. The President of the University is the chief executive and administrative officer elected by the Board of Trustees; and under the President there are six areas of administration, each headed by a chief administrative officer responsible to the President. The organizational units under each of these officers are outlined as follows:

- I. Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs
 - A. Undergraduate Studies
 1. Honors Programs
 2. Summer Sessions
 3. University Library
 - B. Graduate School
 - C. University Research
 - D. Colleges
 1. Agricultural Sciences
 2. Architecture
 3. Commerce and Industry
 4. Education
 5. Engineering
 6. Forest and Recreation Resources
 7. Liberal Arts
 8. Nursing
 9. Sciences
 - E. Institutes
 1. The Belle W. Baruch Forest Science Institute
 2. Housing Institute
 3. Water Resources Research Institute
- II. Vice President for Business and Finance
 - A. Budgets and Planning
 - B. Campus Master Planning
 - C. Facilitating Services
 - D. Financial Management
 - E. Internal Audit
 - F. Physical Plant
 - G. Public Safety
- III. Vice President for Student Affairs and Dean of Students
 - A. Athletic Department
 - B. Career Services
 - C. Clemson University Union
 - D. Counseling Center
 - E. Housing
 - F. Littlejohn Coliseum
 - G. Music Activities
 - H. Admissions, Registration, and Financial Aid
 - I. Student Health Service
 - J. Student Life
 - K. University Bookstore and Canteens
- IV. Executive Officer to the President's Office and Secretary of the Board of Trustees
 - A. University Counsel
 - B. Human Resources
- V. Executive Assistant to the President
 - A. Alumni Relations and Resources Development

- B. Clemson University Foundation
- C. Computer Center
- D. Division of Administrative Programming Services
- E. Information Systems Development
- VI. Executive Director of University Relations
 - A. Audio/Visual Services
 - B. News Services
 - C. Publications and Graphics Services
 - D. Photographic Services
 - E. Public Services (Visitors' Center, Historic Houses)
 - F. Radio/Television Production

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Beginning Freshmen To receive consideration for admission to Clemson, the applicant must present to the Office of Admissions a transcript of his high school record and have an official copy of his Scholastic Aptitude Test scores sent to the Office of Admissions directly from the College Board Office in Princeton, New Jersey.

The examination scores, along with the student's academic preparation, rank in class, and recommendation of the high school counselor will be weighed carefully in the admissions decision process. The applicant's acceptance will be confirmed upon presentation of a final high school transcript indicating a continuation of progress and graduation.

In addition, a student who has not received or does not intend to receive a high school diploma may qualify for entrance by:

1. Achieving satisfactory scores on the College Board examinations and by presenting a high school certificate (awarded by certificate examination) from the state in which he resides. This provision applies only to candidates 19 or more years of age.

2. Demonstrating unusual academic ability as an applicant who does not intend to graduate from high school. In special cases consideration may be given to younger candidates who possess superior high school records and whose College Board scores are above average for the freshman class. The typical student admitted under this provision ranks in the upper tenth of his class and has SAT scores which total 1100 or more.

Transfer Candidates Scholastic Aptitude Test scores are required of many transfer students, but a number may omit this step. Details regarding these requirements are outlined in the subsection dealing with entrance examinations.

All transfer applicants must have an original transcript of their records sent to Clemson directly from each college or university attended. Unless so stated on the transcript, the candidate will need to present statements of honorable dismissal and of eligibility to return to the institution last attended.

Applicants meeting the requirements outlined above will be considered carefully with regard to the quality of their credentials. If accepted, work completed at other institutions with a grade of C or higher may be evaluated for transfer in terms of equivalent courses in the Clemson curriculum of one's choice. Those who desire an admissions decision prior to completing a year of full-time study at an accredited college must also submit a high school transcript.

Nursing Applicants The award of advanced standing for accepted transfer students is a joint decision by personnel in the Admissions Office and faculty members in the college concerned. The College of Nursing requires all students in the Baccalaureate Degree program to complete courses as identified in the first two years of the curriculum. (See College of Nursing section of this catalog.) These courses are foundational for junior-year nursing courses. In no case will students be allowed to enroll in nursing courses numbered 300 or above without satisfactory completion of all courses identified for freshman and sophomore years.

Each applicant is asked to submit transcripts in order to assist College of Nursing faculty to evaluate their status. In this way, if an applicant does not meet above requirements and additional sessions of study are required, the applicant would have an opportunity to determine a course of action before making a nonrefundable deposit.

Evaluation personnel in the Admissions Office are notified at the time a transfer student is accepted for admission to the College of Nursing, and at this point initial coordination begins. Advisers are assigned to those who transfer from other bachelor degree programs and those who have completed a two- or three-year program in technical nursing. Therefore, when communicating with College of Nursing faculty, applicants should make clear any previous preparation in nursing.

All Applicants Various nonintellective factors will be considered in a few cases where it is impossible to make a positive decision on the basis of SAT scores and previous academic performance alone.

Special Student Status The special student classification is primarily designed for high school graduates or persons at least 19 years of age who are not interested in pursuing a degree. None of the usual credentials supporting an applica-

tion are required of such applicants. A maximum of 15 undergraduate credit hours can be taken during a semester or summer session. Applicants denied regular admission to Clemson are not eligible to apply as special candidates.

Although it is possible to reenroll in immediately succeeding semesters up to the cumulative maximum of 15 credit hours, one must submit a new application for each entrance period. Moreover, preregistration is prohibited inasmuch as regular Clemson students have priority for enrollment in all courses.

Special students who have completed 15 hours or less may apply to Clemson under regular admission requirements. If admitted, work previously taken in this classification will count toward a degree at Clemson only if the courses are applicable to the curriculum chosen.

This admissions status is not to be confused with that of the transient student who regularly attends another college or university and has received permission to enroll at Clemson for specific courses to be transferred back to that institution.

Application Forms and Dates Application forms may be obtained by writing to the Office of Admissions, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina 29631.

Applications for entrance in 1983 may be submitted beginning September 1982. There is no fixed cutoff date for submitting or completing an application; however, there is a closing date for applications for those who also want residence halls accommodations. The closing date and policy governing priorities for dormitory placement are announced each fall, and they are included with the instructions attached to the application form for the particular entrance date of interest. The time of application does not specifically control the time one receives a decision; however, the majority of admissions decisions are reached during the period November through March.

Application Fee Candidates must submit a nonrefundable fee of \$15 with their applications. This fee is not applicable toward tuition and/or other University fees.

Entrance Examinations All freshman candidates and many transfer students must submit scores for the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT). A student transferring from an accredited college usually need not submit SAT scores if he has earned thirty or more transferable semester hours with at least a C+ average (based on a system using four passing grades). Those enrolled in technical programs at technical and community colleges usually will be required to submit SAT scores.

For August enrollment, one must complete the SAT no later than the preceding November if dormitory accommodations

are desired. Candidates who have completed the required tests previously may have their scores reported to Clemson by directing a request to the College Board. Others may secure a *College Board Student Bulletin* and an application for the tests from their local high school or from the Board's Office, P.O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey 08541. *Copies of student reports and those submitted by third parties, such as high schools and colleges, are not acceptable.*

Although almost all freshmen must take at least one College Board Achievement Test, as explained in the next section, *those attending high schools which do not compute class rank definitely should take three tests (English, Mathematics II, and one other of their choice).* These students must take them by January of their senior year, as the scores will be used in reaching an admissions decision in such cases.

Achievement Tests Almost all freshmen will find that one or more of the College Board Achievement Tests are required or at least highly desirable for placement purposes. Since a candidate can take one, two, or three tests at the same administration without an increase in the test fee, all are encouraged to sit for three tests. The information provided by these results becomes an extra credential that may enhance the chance for acceptance, especially if one has made marked academic improvement in the last year or two of high school or if in the lower portion of a selective class. Specific requirements or recommendations are as follows:

Mathematics Candidates whose majors include Mathematical Sciences 101, 102, or 106 as the first required mathematical sciences course and those studying prephysical therapy or prepharmacy should take the College Board Achievement Test in Mathematics (Level II) unless automatic placement in a review course is desired. This review course does not count toward graduation.

Foreign Language Applicants who will have completed two or more years of high school French, German, Latin, Russian, or Spanish and who will enroll in a curriculum which includes a foreign language should take the appropriate language achievement test. These candidates may qualify for advanced placement with credit on the basis of a satisfactory score on this test.

English Test results in English might provide one with an alternate means of gaining advanced placement, as explained below, or serve as an extra credential for the candidate with marginal credentials.

Other Tests Students taking only two of the tests noted above are encouraged to take another one in a subject of their choice.

Advanced Placement by Examination In addition to earning credit by the usual method involving classroom attendance, students may receive credit toward their degrees by completing a course successfully by examination only. The following examination programs are currently recognized:

College Board Advanced Placement (AP) High school students interested in exempting some of the elementary courses are encouraged to participate in the AP Programs at their high schools and have examination results sent to Clemson. Generally, credit for the full year's course is awarded to those who earn a 3, 4, or 5 on the College Board AP examination(s).

English Departmental Examination The English Department offers a locally administered writing sample to students with scores of 600 and above on the verbal section of the Scholastic Aptitude Test or 650 and greater on the College Board English Achievement Test. Students qualifying will receive written invitations to write an essay before the fall semester begins. Generally, credit for the first semester freshman composition course is awarded for demonstrated proficiency.

College Board College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) A few departments accept credit for CLEP subject-matter examinations. (CLEP General Examinations are not recognized.) Credit is awarded for introductory-level courses according to criteria established by the following departments: Chemistry, Economics, English (composition only), Psychology, and Mathematical Sciences (algebra and trigonometry only—applicable principally in agricultural curricula requiring MTHSC 105). Numerical scores plus essays, required when offered as part of a CLEP examination, will be evaluated for credit by the appropriate department. Through CLEP the typically mature student has an opportunity to obtain credit by examination for adult or correspondence coursework or other nontraditional study. Further information regarding specific tests offered, registration procedures, and costs can be obtained from the University Counseling and Career-Planning Center.

Campus Visits Prospective students are welcome to visit the Clemson campus and talk with the staff, faculty, and students of the University. Individually conducted tours are offered on Monday and Friday afternoons during the academic year and summer sessions. Appointments are necessary and may be made through the Alumni Center.

Visits can be made to the Admissions Office without an appointment during regular office hours Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. It is best, however, to avoid visiting the campus during the last two weeks of August and the first week

of January as these are class registration periods. The staff and faculty cannot always assist visitors at these times.

Candidates for the College of Architecture are particularly encouraged to come for an interview. Prospective students will have an opportunity to discuss the programs offered with a faculty member and tour the facilities. Appointments should be made in advance by contacting that College.

Interviews are not required in considering candidates, nor will the results of interviews affect admissions decisions. Rather, the purpose is to provide candidates the opportunity to learn more about the University, the programs, and admissions procedures.

Orientation Program The University has scheduled a series of two-day orientation programs during the summer months for entering freshmen, transfer students, and their parents. All accepted students are expected to attend one of these sessions.

During orientation students will have an opportunity to discuss their educational objectives with an adviser, to preregister for the fall semester, and to learn about student life. Transfer students have their transcripts evaluated and select appropriate courses for their first semester at Clemson. Those transferring may find it difficult to schedule the appropriate courses if they fail to attend one of the first six orientation periods. The dates for orientation in 1982 are as follows:

June 14, 15	July 8, 9
June 17, 18	July 12, 13
June 21, 22	August 16*
June 28, 29	

Students from Other Countries A limited number of well-qualified students from other countries are accepted. The first step is to file a preliminary application and take the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) of the College Board. After one's scores are reported to Clemson, admissions personnel will make a preliminary evaluation and, if appropriate, send a formal application to the candidate. The student should enclose certified true copies of transcripts of secondary school and college-level records when returning the application.

ADMISSION OF POST-BACCALAUREATE STUDENTS

A student may be accepted by the Graduate School as a post-baccalaureate student if he or she applies to a specific graduate degree program but does not have the appropriate

*The program on this date is an incomplete one, and it is especially inappropriate for transfer students. Only foreign students and American students living great distances from the University should defer orientation until this time.

academic background. Such a student must be recommended by the appropriate department or program chairperson and must fully meet all other requirements for admission to the particular degree program with respect to grade-point ratio and standardized test scores. A student in this category who is denied admission because of failure to meet the minimum requirements has access to the same appeal procedures as does any other student applying to the Graduate School.

Applicants will be classified as post-baccalaureate students if they are not qualified to take at least one graduate course per semester which can be included in the minimum hours required for the graduate degree. Additionally, any student required to complete more than eighteen semester hours of undergraduate credits will be classified as post-baccalaureate. Until such time that the required number of undergraduate credit hours is less than or equal to eighteen and the student is qualified to take, each semester, a graduate course which can be included in the minimum hours required for the graduate degree, he or she will remain classified as post-baccalaureate. A department or a student may request post-baccalaureate status even though the above criteria are satisfied.

At the time a post-baccalaureate student becomes eligible for classification as a graduate student, the decision as to eventual admission status (full or provisional) will be made according to criteria utilized by the department and Graduate School for all other applicants to the particular degree program. The post-baccalaureate student is expected to maintain a B average and receive no grade lower than C in order to qualify for admission to a graduate program.

Post-baccalaureate students may enroll in the same number of credits per semester as any undergraduate student but shall not enroll in graduate courses or receive a graduate assistantship. No degree or certificate shall be awarded to students in a post-baccalaureate status and such students who subsequently desire to obtain an additional baccalaureate degree must apply through the Office of Admissions and Registration. The applicability of credits earned toward the undergraduate degree will be determined by the policy pertaining to transfer students. Tuition and fees for post-baccalaureate students shall be those applicable to undergraduates with the exception of the application fee and admissions deposit.

A student possessing an undergraduate degree or a graduate degree and who wishes to enroll in specific undergraduate courses for reasons other than future admission to the Graduate School shall not be classified as post-baccalaureate and shall be governed by policies established by the Office of Admissions and Registration.

GRADUATE STUDY

Programs leading to graduate degrees from Clemson University are available in nine colleges—Agricultural Sciences, Architecture, Commerce and Industry, Education, Engineering, Forest and Recreation Resources, Liberal Arts, Nursing, and Sciences.

For information concerning advanced degrees see *The Graduate School Announcements* which may be obtained from the University Graduate School.

EXPENSES

Establishment of University Fees The annual State Appropriation Act imposes the general requirement that student fees be fixed by the University Board of Trustees. The Act imposes two specific requirements on the Board: (1) In fixing fees applicable to academic and general maintenance and operation costs, the Board must maintain a minimum student fee not less than the fee charged the previous year. (2) In fixing fees applicable to dormitory rental, dining halls, laundry, infirmary, and all other personal subsistence expenses, the Board must charge students an amount sufficient to fully cover the cost of providing such facilities and services.

Settlement of University Fees The Schedule of Semester Charges for all undergraduate students—full- or part-time, and auditing—is shown on the pages which follow. Satisfactory settlement of all expenses is a requirement for completing each semester's class registration, and no student is officially enrolled until all past due accounts have been satisfied. In special cases the University will accept, at the beginning of a semester, a noninterest bearing promissory note for a portion of the semester residence-hall rent and semester-plan board fee. Amounts up to \$175 for room rent and \$185 for board fee may be included in the note. In such cases, a note for the first semester charges will be due October 1, and a note for the second semester charges will be due March 1.

A \$75 advance payment of room rent is required for a room reservation for the fall semester. Currently enrolled students who expect to continue enrollment are given an opportunity to make room reservations and pay the \$75 during the spring semester at a time designated by the Housing Office. New students who desire residence hall accommodations are to pay the \$75 advance payment of room rent and the \$80 admissions deposit when they accept the University's offer of admission. The \$75 advance payment of room rent and the \$80 admissions deposit are deducted from the amount otherwise due for the first semester expenses.

All checks and money orders should be made payable to Clemson University. A personal check given in payment of University expenses which is returned unpaid by the bank immediately creates an indebtedness to the University.

SCHEDULE OF SEMESTER CHARGES 1982-83

Actual charges are not known when the catalog is printed; consequently these tentative estimates are subject to change as conditions warrant.

	<i>Full-Time S. C. Resident</i>	<i>Full-Time Nonresident</i>
Tuition	\$ 75.00	\$ 200.00
Matriculation Fee (nonrefundable)	5.00	5.00
University Fee	540.00	1,134.00
Medical Fee	55.00	55.00
Semester Total		
(Excluding Room and Board)	\$675.00	\$1,394.00
Residence Halls		
Johnstone (Sections A-F)		\$400.00
Benet, Bowen, Bradley, Cope, Donaldson, Geer, Johnstone (Annexes A, F), Norris, Sanders, Wannamaker, Young		\$415.00
Barnett, Byrnes, Lever, Manning, Mauldin, Smith ..		\$445.00
Clemson House		
Room (two occupants)		\$450.00
Apartment with kitchenette (three or four occupants)		\$475.00
Thornhill Village (four occupants)		\$545.00
Calhoun Courts Apartments (four occupants)		\$575.00
Board		
Five-Day Plan (Monday through Friday)		\$400.00
Seven-Day Plan (Monday through Sunday)		\$465.00

Part-time Student Undergraduate students taking less than 12 semester credit hours will be charged each semester according to the following schedule. These fees do not provide for admission to athletic events, concert series, and other such activities.

	<i>S.C. Resident</i>	<i>Nonresident</i>
Matriculation Fee (nonrefundable)	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.00
Tuition (per semester hour)	\$ 6.00	\$16.00
University Fee (per semester hour)	\$44.00	\$90.00

Auditing Charges for auditing are made each semester according to the following schedule:

Tuition (per semester hour)	\$ 3.00	\$ 8.00
University Fee (per semester hour)	\$22.00	\$45.00

Past Due Accounts Any indebtedness to the University which becomes past due immediately jeopardizes the student's enrollment, and no such student will be permitted to re-enroll for an ensuing semester or summer school term. Further, any student who fails to pay all indebtedness to the University may not be issued a transcript or diploma.

Refund of Academic Fees for Students Enrolled for Less than a Full Semester No adjustments in charges will be made on a semester's tuition and fees after five weeks from the date classes begin for the semester. Charges for periods of attendance of five weeks or less during a semester shall be made on the following basis:

Two weeks or less	20%
More than 2 but not more than 3 weeks	40%
More than 3 but not more than 4 weeks	60%
More than 4 but not more than 5 weeks	80%
More than 5 weeks	100%

Refund of Dining Hall and Residence Hall Fees Specific information relating to living-expense refunds is given in the sections on Housing and Student Food Service.

Late Registration Service Charge Registration for classes is scheduled for specific days, and certain definite procedures are outlined to prevent or reduce the problems incident to late registration. A student has not completed registration until all required steps have been taken, the final being the return of the registration form, and if not preregistered for classes the properly signed class registration card to the Office of Admissions and Registration. Any student failing to complete registration on the specified class registration days will incur a service charge of \$10.

Books and Supplies The cost of books is not included in the Schedule of Semester Charges. Books and supplies at the beginning of the semester will be approximately \$120, except for students enrolling in architecture the cost will be approximately \$145.

Optional Expenses It is not possible to give an estimate of a student's expenditures for such amusements as dancing, motion pictures, and others. This depends largely upon the disposition of the student. The University endeavors to reduce to a minimum the temptation to spend money needlessly, but the authorities cannot be responsible for a student's private expenditures. This must be a matter between the student and his parents.

Transcripts Requests for transcripts should be directed to the Office of Admissions and Registration. The initial transcript is issued gratis. Thereafter, a minimum fee of \$3 is

charged for a single copy. A charge of 50 cents will be made for each additional copy on the same order.

RESIDENT TUITION AND FEES

Proof—Any student or prospective student whose status concerning entitlement to payment of in-state tuition and fees is questionable has the responsibility of securing a ruling from the University by providing on special forms all relevant information. These forms can be obtained from the office of the Dean of Admissions and Registration and are to be completed and returned to that office at least two weeks prior to registration for any semester for which the student desires to pay the in-state rate.

Entitlement—Eligibility or payment of in-state tuition and fees shall be determined under the provisions of Section 59-101-70, South Carolina Code of Laws, 1976, as amended (Act No. 466). This law is set forth in its entirety as follows (subject to further amendment by the General Assembly).

Definitions—Section 1. As used in this act:

A. The words "State Institution" shall mean those post-secondary educational institutions under the jurisdiction of the following: (1) Board of Trustees, Clemson University; (2) Board of Trustees, Medical University of South Carolina; (3) Board of Trustees, South Carolina State College; (4) State College Board of Trustees; (5) Board of Visitors, The Citadel; (6) Board of Trustees, University of South Carolina; (7) Board of Trustees, Winthrop College; and (8) State Board of Technical and Comprehensive Education.

B. The word "student" shall mean any person enrolled for studies in any State Institution.

C. The word "residence" or "reside" shall mean continuous and permanent physical presence within this State, *provided*, that temporary absences for short periods of time shall not affect the establishment of a residence.

D. The word "domicile" shall mean a person's true, fixed, principal residence and place of habitation; it shall indicate the place where such person intends to remain, and to which such person expects to return upon leaving without establishing a new domicile in another state. For purposes of this section one may have only one legal domicile; one is presumed to abandon automatically an old domicile upon establishing a new one. Housing provided on an academic session basis for students at State Institutions shall be presumed not to be a place of principal residence, as residency in such housing is by nature temporary.

E. The words "in-state rates" shall mean charges for tuition and fees established by State Institutions for persons who are domiciled in South Carolina in accordance with this act; the

words “out-of-state rates” shall mean charges for tuition and fees established by State Institutions for persons who are not domiciled in South Carolina in accordance with this act.

F. The words “independent person” shall mean a person in his majority, or an emancipated minor, whose predominant source of income is his own earnings or income from employment, investments, or payments from trusts, grants, scholarships, loan, or payments of alimony or separate maintenance made pursuant to court order.

G. The words “dependent” or “dependent person” shall mean one whose financial support is provided not through his own earnings or entitlements, but whose predominant source of income or support is payments from a parent, spouse, or guardian and who qualifies as a dependent on the federal tax return of the parent, spouse or guardian; *provided*, however, that the words “dependent” or “dependent person” shall not include a person who is the recipient of alimony or separate maintenance payments made pursuant to court order.

H. The word “minor” shall mean a person who has not attained the age of eighteen years; and the words “emancipated minor” shall mean a minor whose parents have entirely surrendered the right to the care, custody and earnings of such minor and are no longer under any legal obligation to support or maintain such minor.

I. The word “parent” shall mean a person’s natural or adoptive father or mother; or if one parent has custody of the child, the parent having custody; or if there is a guardian or other legal custodian of such person, then such guardian or legal custodian; *provided*, however, that where circumstances indicate that such guardianship or custodianship was created primarily for the purpose of conferring South Carolina domicile for tuition and fee purposes on such child or dependent person, it shall not be given such effect.

J. The word “spouse” shall mean the husband or wife of a married person.

Tuition and Fees for Residents of State—Section 2. South Carolina domicile for tuition and fee purposes shall be established as follows in determinations of rates of tuition and fees to be paid by students entering or attending State Institutions:

A. Independent persons who reside in and have been domiciled in South Carolina for a period of no less than twelve months with an intention of making a permanent home herein, and their dependents, may be considered eligible for in-state rates.

B. Independent persons who reside in and have been domiciled in South Carolina for fewer than twelve months but who have full-time employment in the State, and their

dependents, may be considered eligible for in-state rates for as long as such independent person is employed on a full-time basis in the State.

C. Where an independent person meeting the provisions of Section 2 B above, is living apart from his spouse, or where such person and his spouse are separated or divorced, the spouse and dependents of such independent person shall have domiciliary status for tuition and fee purposes only under the following circumstances:

(1) if the spouse requesting domiciliary status for tuition and fee purposes remains domiciled in South Carolina although living apart or separated from his or her employed spouse;

(2) if the dependent requesting domiciliary status for tuition and fee purposes is under the legal custody or guardianship, as defined in Section 1 I above, of an independent person who is domiciled in this State; or if such dependent is claimed as an income tax exemption by the parent not having legal custody but paying child-support, so long as either parent remains domiciled in South Carolina.

D. The residence and domicile of a dependent minor shall be presumed to be that of the parent of such dependent minor.

When Residency Changes—Section 3. When the domicile of a student or of the person upon whom a student is financially dependent changes after enrollment at a State Institution, tuition charges shall be adjusted as follows:

A. Except as provided in Section 2 B above, when domicile is taken in South Carolina, a student shall not become eligible for in-state rates until the beginning of the next academic session after expiration of twelve months from date of domicile in this State.

B. When South Carolina domicile is lost, eligibility for in-state rates shall end on the last day of the academic session in which the loss occurs, however, application of this subsection shall be at the discretion of the institution involved.

C. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this section, any dependent person who has been domiciled with his family in South Carolina for a period of not less than three years immediately prior to his enrollment may enroll in a state-supported institution of higher learning at the in-state rate and may continue to be enrolled at such rate even if the parent, spouse, or guardian upon whom he is dependent moves his domicile from this State.

Effect of Marriage—Section 4. Except as provided in Section 2 above, marriage shall affect determinations of domicile for tuition and fee purposes only insofar as it operates to evince an intention by the parties to make a permanent home in South Carolina.

Military Personnel and Their Dependents—Section 5. Notwithstanding other provisions of this act, during the period of their assignment to duty in South Carolina members of the armed services of the United States stationed in South Carolina and their dependents may be considered eligible for in-state rates. When such armed service personnel are ordered away from the State, their dependents may continue for an additional twelve months to have this eligibility at the State Institutions where they are enrolled at the time such assignment ends. Such persons and their dependents may be considered eligible for in-state rates for a period of twelve months after their discharge from the armed services even though they were not enrolled at a State Institution at the time of their discharge, if they have evinced an intent to establish domicile in South Carolina and if they have resided in South Carolina for a period of at least twelve months immediately preceding their discharge.

Exceptions—Section 6. Full-time faculty and administrative employees of State Institutions, and the spouses and children of such persons, shall be excluded from the provision of this Act.

Rates May Be Abated for Nonresidents on Scholarship—Section 7. Notwithstanding other provisions of this act, the governing boards listed in Section 1 A above, are authorized to adopt policies for the abatement of any part or all of the out-of-state rates for students who are recipients of scholarship aid.

Administration of Act—Duties of Students—Section 8. Each State Institution shall designate an official to administer the provisions of this act. Students making application to pay tuition and fees at in-state rates shall have the burden of proving to the satisfaction of the aforesaid officials of State Institutions that they have fulfilled the requirements of this act before they shall be permitted to pay tuition and fees at such rate.

Penalties for Willful Misrepresentations—Section 9. Where it appears to the satisfaction of officials charged with administration of these provisions that a person has gained domiciliary status improperly by making or presenting willful misrepresentations of fact, such persons shall be charged tuition and fees past due and unpaid at the out-of-state rate, plus interest at a rate of eight percent per annum, plus a penalty amounting to twenty-five percent of the out-of-state rate for one semester; and until these charges have been paid no such student shall be allowed to receive transcripts or graduate from any State Institution.

Regulations—Section 10.* The Commission on Higher Education may prescribe uniform regulations for application of the provisions of this act and may provide for annual review of such regulations.

*Regulations may be obtained from the Office of Admissions and Registration.

STUDENT SERVICES

HOUSING

Single Student Housing University housing consisting of residence halls and apartment units will accommodate 6,800 single students. Rooms in residence halls are double occupancy, and the two-bedroom apartments will each accommodate four students. All single-student housing is air conditioned and furnished in a manner that meets the needs of today's college student. New students are provided complete housing information and application forms at the time of acceptance. Graduate students and former students should write to the Housing Office for these materials. Refunds will be made in accordance with the housing contract.

Married Student Housing Clemson provides 150 apartments for married students. One hundred of these formerly served as faculty and staff housing and are located on the campus. The other 50 are located approximately one mile from the campus. Graduate students are given priority of assignment to married student housing. Brochures and application forms may be obtained by writing to the Housing Office, Mell Hall, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina 29631.

STUDENT FOOD SERVICE

The University offers two economical board plans and also provides meals on a cash basis in two student dining halls with unlimited seconds on all items with the exception of some entree selections. The meal plans are as follows:

1. Five-Day Board Plan (15 meals), Monday through Friday—holidays excluded, \$400 per semester.
2. Seven-Day Board Plan (21 meals), Monday through Sunday—holidays excluded, \$465 per semester.

Both meal plans begin immediately after the student obtains a meal card at the beginning of a semester and end after the evening meal on the day of graduation. The meal card is personal and may not be loaned, transferred, or sold to another person.

Students who are entering the University for the first time from high school and who live in University residence halls (excluding Calhoun Courts, Thornhill Village, and Clemson House) are required to subscribe to either the Five- or Seven-Day Plan for the full academic year (fall and spring semesters) or for the spring semester if students are entering in January. These students may not discontinue a meal plan as long as they remain enrolled during that academic year, except in the case of marriage or circumstances which are determined by the University to be beyond their control.

Upperclassmen and graduate students have the option at the time of their enrollment of selecting one of the two meal plans on a semester basis or paying cash for individual meals at the prevailing prices. Board plans for upperclassmen and graduate students are selected on a semester basis and may not be discontinued during the semester as long as the student remains enrolled, except in the case of marriage or circumstances which are determined by the University to be beyond their control.

All students may change from the Five- to the Seven-Day Board Plan at any time during the academic year by paying the added cost. Those desiring to change from the Seven- to the Five-Day Board Plan may do so only at the semester-payment period. Refunds, when authorized, will be made on a pro rata basis.

LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING

A plant with modern equipment is conveniently located on campus to service the laundry and dry-cleaning requirements of the student. Reasonable prices are charged for individual items on a cash-and-carry basis.

The University will not be liable for lost or damaged items unless reported within two days after the delivery date, and then for not more than the actual depreciated value of such articles as have been lost or damaged.

Coin-operated washing machines and dryers are available in the laundry building and several of the dormitories.

A student linen-rental service is also available. Information regarding this service will be forwarded to students who are accepted for enrollment at the University.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

Student Health Service: Cost per Semester \$55. Payment of the Student Health Service fee is required of all students living in University residence halls and all full-time students even though they do not reside in University housing.

The Student Health Service is housed in the Redfern Health Center and is complete with outpatient department and a 24-bed hospital. A full-time staff consists of four physicians, including the director, a part-time psychologist, thirteen registered nurses, one registered X-ray technician, two registered laboratory technicians, and a registered pharmacist. In addition, a sufficient number of nurses' aides, secretarial workers, orderlies and maids for 24-hour-a-day operation are employed. The best of modern equipment is available for student use. Regular office hours are maintained,

plus the services of the nursing staff for minor ailments after hours. One physician is on call at night for emergencies whenever the school is open. *The Health Service is closed between semesters.*

The Student Health Service at Clemson University has several important functions. All of these are aimed at keeping the student in good health so that he may effectively pursue his school work. There is, of course, the basic function of medical care for the ill and injured. This is a vital part of its work. In addition to this, the Student Health Service attempts to put strong emphasis on health rather than illness. This begins with the entrance medical form. In laying out this form an attempt is made to get information, examinations, and preventive medical procedures carried out to better equip the staff in protecting the student from illness and to serve as a guide for the care of preexisting medical problems.

As the student progresses through his academic experiences, other procedures may be required or highly recommended. These are primarily an effort to teach the individual self-responsibility for maintenance of his own health, protection of the health of those around him, and location of possible hidden diseases. The Health Service also has the position as the source of medical information as well as responsibility for indicated medical action: diagnostic, therapeutic, and preventive.

The medical fee paid by each student covers the services of the University physicians, the Health Service staff, and equipment for most illnesses and injuries occurring on or around the campus. This coverage is given under conditions similar to that of one's own physician.

The fee does not cover routine physical examinations for employment or transfer to another school, fees for outside physicians when called in for consultation, medical or surgical services performed away from the University, or for accidents occurring off the campus.

A complete pharmacy is maintained and dispenses medication to students as prescribed by the staff physicians on a cost-plus service basis. Students are encouraged to pay for medications when received. When this is not possible, the Health Service will bill the student. A \$5.00 service charge is added when billing is necessary.

Clemson University maintains a licensed emergency medical service which includes a modern modular ambulance and sufficient certified emergency medical technicians for 24-hour-a-day service. All medical emergencies on campus will be handled by the unit. In addition, transportation for serious illnesses or emergencies requiring special care will be provided by the unit at no cost. Expenses for nonemergency transportation, however, are to be paid for by the student.

MEDICAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Completion of a medical history questionnaire is required of all new students entering Clemson University for the first time. This is to be completed by the student and mailed directly to Redfern Health Center, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina 29631. Some help may be needed from parents or family physician concerning necessary details about early childhood illnesses and immunizations.

It is highly recommended that students have a current tetanus toxoid series or booster within ten years and immunization against poliomyelitis, diphtheria, measles, and mumps.

ACCIDENT AND SICKNESS INSURANCE

An accident and sickness insurance plan is available to all full- and part-time students and their dependents. Information concerning the insurance program is sent to students and parents with the fall semester prepayment material. Additional information may be obtained from the Office of Vice President for Student Affairs. This insurance is designed to cover major medical expenses not covered by the Health Service.

GUIDANCE SERVICE

Guidance has an important role at all levels of education and particularly so during times of transition and articulation. To assist students in this period of emotional and academic adjustment, an orientation and counseling program has been established.

At the beginning of his university career, each student is assigned to a faculty adviser selected from his academic college. The faculty advisers provide information on courses of study, approve class schedules, interpret academic regulations, make requests, and suggest adjustments in making satisfactory progress toward graduation.

The residence hall program is organized to cope with personal problems and questions regarding procedures and policies of college life. Residence hall counselors and supervisors are primarily concerned with maintaining an environment compatible to serious study and with the educational potential of group living.

COUNSELING SERVICES

The University Counseling and Career-Planning Center has a basic goal of aiding students in their personal development and academic success. Professional counselors offer services to all students and their spouses on a free, voluntary, and confidential basis so that they may attain their own goals as well

as to make more meaningful contributions as members of our society. Assistance is offered on a one-to-one basis with personal, social, academic, and vocational concerns. In addition, students may participate in small groups designed to help in various areas including study habits, career planning, weight control, assertive training, stress management, and male-female relations. Testing is also available for helping students in vocational, personal, and social areas. Files and books on career information are available at the University Counseling and Career-Planning Center.

For students who are concerned about their choice of major, the University Counseling and Career-Planning Center has a computer terminal which is linked to the South Carolina Occupational Information System. Through this system the student can explore career choices in a logical and systematic way. The following information is available: descriptions of occupations, working conditions, employment outlook and sources for further information. The terminal also provides instant access to job openings in and near South Carolina.

CAREER SERVICES

Career planning and development opportunities are available to students who desire information and assistance concerning their involvement with the world of work. These services are provided by the Office of Cooperative Education and the Office of Placement, located on the eighth level of the Clemson University Union.

Cooperative Education Program The Cooperative Education Program is a planned program in which students at the university combine alternate periods of academic study and periods of related work with a participating business, industry, agency, or organization. The work periods normally take place during the sophomore and junior years (including summers), while the freshman and senior years are spent in full-time study.

Students qualify for participation in the Cooperative Education Program by satisfactory completion of thirty semester hours of academic work. Transfer students may qualify in one semester. Three, four, or five co-op work periods are projected and included in each student referral. Usually two students from the same academic area are paired to fill a full-time work position with a participating employer. A University registration fee of \$15 is assessed cooperative education students for each work period, enabling them to maintain regular student status. While one student is at work the other is enrolled in classroom study at the University. All co-op student referrals are made by the office of Cooperative Education to par-

ticipating employers. Each cooperative education student who has fulfilled the academic requirements for graduation and has successfully completed a minimum of three work periods will be awarded a Cooperative Education certificate.

The Cooperative Education Program is offered to students enrolled in academic departments or programs in the Colleges of Agricultural Sciences, Architecture, Commerce and Industry, Education, Engineering, Forest and Recreation Resources, Liberal Arts, and Sciences.

Placement Service The University Placement Office provides assistance to students who seek permanent employment or summer work. The Office does not place candidates but assists them by providing counseling and seminars on career planning, job search, resume preparation, and interview techniques. Students are also encouraged to utilize the Placement Library consisting of reference books, video tapes, and literature provided by companies and agencies.

The Placement Office coordinates and plans campus interview visits with representatives from business, industry, and government agencies. These interviews are scheduled in the fall and spring semesters for qualified seniors or graduate students who are registered with the Placement Office.

Alumni seeking employment are encouraged to utilize the services of the Placement Office for counseling and guidance in their job search. They can be added to the mailing list and receive the *Placement Bulletin* which lists career opportunities and/or be referred to prospective employers.

UNDERGRADUATE FINANCIAL AID

The Office of Student Financial Aid, operating in conjunction with the University Scholarships and Awards Committee, is responsible for coordinating all types of financial assistance administered by the University. Currently available financial aids consist of scholarships, student loans, grants, and part-time employment. Sufficient aid is programmed to meet the requirements of all students meeting the criteria of financial need as determined by College Scholarship Service and academic ability—potential as evidenced by achievement at Clemson, or for entering students, high school records and College Entrance Examination Board Scholastic Aptitude Test scores.

Cutoff dates for receipt of applications are February 1 for grants and scholarships and June 1 for loans.

A brochure describing financial aid programs and procedures for making application may be obtained by writing to the Office of Student Financial Aid, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina 29631.

EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS FOR VETERANS AND WAR ORPHANS

The Veterans Administration provides educational assistance for veterans and children of deceased or totally disabled veterans who meet requirements of applicable laws and regulations. Any veteran or child of a deceased or totally disabled veteran should communicate with the nearest Veterans Administration Office to determine whether or not he is entitled to any educational benefits.

THE J. E. SIRRINE TEXTILE FOUNDATION

Funds in the J. E. Sirrine Textile Foundation were contributed by the members of the textile industry in South Carolina. Income from this fund is administered by the trustees of the J. E. Sirrine Textile Foundation. The income has been used to benefit teaching and research at Clemson University within the College of Commerce and Industry. Under the present system it is used to (1) supplement University travel funds for faculty members; (2) sponsor the college library; (3) provide supplement to the salaries for two major professors; (4) provide sixteen undergraduate scholarships and five graduate fellowships annually, one of which may be held by a faculty member; (5) support special research projects; (6) establish programs to reward leadership and academic accomplishments, student recruitment for the study of textiles, summer internships, and industrialists-in-residence.

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION

The Clemson University Foundation, comprised of twenty-four directors, is an incorporated, tax-exempt foundation organized exclusively to help support the educational programs of Clemson University. The Director of Development serves as executive director of the Clemson University Foundation. The president of Clemson University is an ex officio director.

There are six committees in the Foundation to oversee its activities and operations: Capital Fund, Deferred Gifts, Foundations, Business and Corporate, Investment, and Executive. In addition, there are four committees representing colleges. The purpose of these committees is to utilize the resources of the Clemson University Foundation to locate and solicit endowment funds for their colleges. The four colleges currently represented are Agricultural Sciences, Engineering, Forest and Recreation Resources, and Liberal Arts.

As of December 1981 the total assets of the Clemson University Foundation, including permanent endowment, exceeded \$7 million. Information concerning the operation of the Clemson University Foundation may be obtained by contacting the Office for Development.

HONORS AND AWARDS

The University offers a number of awards for outstanding achievement in specific fields and endeavors. Recipients are chosen by selection committees and are announced at the annual Honors and Awards Day program or other appropriate ceremonies. Detailed information relating to such awards is available in the offices of the academic deans and department heads.

ALUMNI RELATIONS AND RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

It is a strong institution that can attract the valuable time and concern of capable parents, friends, faculty and staff, and alumni who give freely of their talents toward strengthening the University through private support efforts.

The major thrust of this department is a priority concentration on unrestricted annual support for all phases of the University's academic program through a coordinated effort by hundreds of volunteers, and the four directors and an executive officer for alumni relations and resources development. The directors for alumni relations and for annual fund programs deal directly with annual giving. The director of communications serves both annual giving responsibilities and an educational-process function of keeping the University's constituents aware of the need for private support, both annual and long term. The director of deferred giving and estate planning devotes the major portion of his time and effort to planning extended term giving, advising individuals of the opportunity to use tax laws and structured deferred giving programs through careful estate and financial planning. Yet, he has responsibilities for annual giving also in that he directs interested individuals he contacts to the advantages of annual investments in the institution.

All functions and services of the National Clemson Alumni Association are coordinated from this office through the director of alumni programs. The director is an automatic member of the alumni national council, the governing board of the association. The overriding mission of the Alumni Association is to serve the University, its students, and its alumni. The national council meets regularly in January, June, and in the fall during homecoming.

Accurate records of address, employment, and biographical information are kept on those individuals that graduate from the University as well as those who express a desire to become involved with the University's program in any kind of service opportunity. These records help the association to serve some 45,000 individuals with a regular publications program and other activities that are Clemson related right in

their own communities. There are some 60 Clemson University clubs throughout the United States.

Active membership is made up of former Clemson students, parents of students, faculty and staff, and friends who participate in the Clemson Loyalty Fund for the purpose of providing further financial support to the educational programs of the University.

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS (ROTC)

The Departments of the Army and the Air Force both maintain ROTC units at Clemson University. The mission of the ROTC is to produce officers having leadership qualities and attributes essential to their progress and continued development as commissioned officers in either the Army or the Air Force of the United States. A four-year program, consisting of the basic course for freshmen and sophomores and the advanced course for juniors and seniors, is offered by both services.

Qualifications for basic ROTC enrollment are good moral character, physical qualification, and signing of an oath. Eligibility for Advanced ROTC is determined by a written Officer Qualification Test administered during the basic course.

Advanced course students receive \$100 per month during each academic year. For the summer four-week field training course received by Air Force cadets and the six-week advanced camp received by Army cadets, pay is at the rate of one-half the base pay for a Second Lieutenant. A \$25 refundable uniform deposit is required for basic students.

Basic course credit can be awarded students having one or more years of active military service or two or more years of Junior ROTC. These students should contact the Professor of Military Science (PMS) or Aerospace Studies (PAS) concerning accreditation. A two-year program is also available for those students unable to take the basic course.

Scholarships are available to selected ROTC students who are strongly motivated toward a career in the military. Each scholarship pays for tuition, books, and laboratory expenses, in addition to \$100 per month during the school year for the duration of the award.

For selected Air Force students in the advanced course, flight training at Government expense is available during the senior year.

Ample opportunity for graduate study exists in both services. Students who wish to pursue an advanced degree may, with the approval of their military department, be granted a temporary deferment to attend graduate school.

Officer Commissions Cadets who complete the advanced or Professional Officer Course are appointed Second Lieutenants in the U.S. Army or Air Force. As reserve officers they incur an obligation active duty as follows:

Army—Three years or six months active duty.

Air Force—Six years for pilots and five years for navigators after completion of flying training. Nonflying careers require four years.

SCHOLASTIC REGULATIONS

Proper discharge of all duties is required at Clemson University, and a student's first duty is his scholastic work. All students should be thoroughly acquainted with and cognizant of these basic requirements.

Credit System The semester hour is the basis of all credits. Generally, one recitation hour or three laboratory or shop hours a week for a semester constitute a semester hour. Thus, in ENGL 101, Composition I, 3(3,0), as you will find this subject listed in the Degrees and Curricula, the student takes three semester hours. When he completes this course satisfactorily, he is granted three semester credit hours on his record. The notation "3(3,0)" means that the course carries three credits, has three clock hours of theory or recitation per week, and no laboratory hours. CH 101, General Chemistry, 4(3,3), carries four semester hours, has three hours of theory, and a three-hour laboratory period.

Grading System The grading system is as follows:

A—*Excellent* Indicates that the student is doing work of a very high character. The highest grade given.

B—*Good* Indicates work that is definitely above average, though not of the highest quality.

C—*Fair* Indicates work of average or medium character.

D—*Pass* Indicates work below average and unsatisfactory. The lowest passing grade.

F—*Failed* Indicates that a student knows so little of the subject that it must be repeated in order that credit may be received.

I—*Incomplete* Indicates that a relatively small part of the semester's work remains undone. Grade I is not given a student who made a grade F on his daily work. Students are allowed thirty days after the beginning of the next scheduled session, excluding summers and regardless of the student's enrollment status, to remove the incomplete grade. Normally, only one extension for each I may be granted, and this under unusual circumstances. The extension must be approved in

writing by the instructor of the course and the head of the department in which the course was taken. The extension will indicate the nature and amount of work to be completed and the time limit. (Students under this policy are prohibited from removing the I by repeating the course.) A letter grade of I converts to F unless the incomplete is removed within the time specified.

W—*Withdrew* This grade indicates that the student withdrew from the course or was withdrawn by the instructor after the first four weeks of classwork and prior to the last five weeks of classes, not including the examination period. Each undergraduate student is allowed to withdraw or be withdrawn with a grade of W from no more than 14 hours of coursework during the entire academic career at Clemson University. Transfer students may withdraw from no more than 10 percent of the total work remaining to be done in the chosen undergraduate curriculum at the time of transfer to Clemson University up to a total of 14 hours of coursework, whichever is fewer. Partial credit for courses cannot be dropped. A student who exceeds these limits of hours or who is enrolled during any part of the last five weeks of classes shall have final grades recorded. These restrictions apply to withdrawal from the University as well. Any variance from these restrictions must be approved by the Provost or the Provost's designee.

Pass-Fail Option Juniors or Seniors enrolled in a four-year curriculum may take four courses (maximum of 15 credit hours), with not more than two courses in a given semester on a pass-fail basis. Transfer and five-year program students may take pass-fail courses on a pro rata basis.

Required courses or courses that are needed to fulfill departmental requirements may not be taken pass-fail.*

Letter-graded courses which have been failed may not be repeated pass-fail.

Honors Program may exercise an option as to acceptance of pass-fail grading for Honors courses.

Registration in pass-fail courses will be handled in the same manner as for regular enrollment. Departmental approval must be obtained via approval form and returned to the Office of Admissions and Registration in accordance with the University Calendar for adding courses.

Instructors will submit letter grades to the Office of Admissions and Registration. These grades will then be converted as follows: A, B, C to P (pass); D, F to F (fail). Only P (minimum letter grade of C) or F will be shown on a student's permanent record and will not affect the grade-point ratio.

*Exception—RPA 206, 207, and 405 are offered on a Pass-Fail basis only.

If a student changes to a major which requires a previously passed course, and this course has been taken pass-fail, he may request either to take the course on a letter-graded basis, the P be changed to C, or substitution of another course.

In the event limited enrollment in a class is necessary, priority will be given as follows: majors, letter-graded students, pass-fail students, and auditors.

Final Examinations The standing of a student in his work at the end of a semester is based upon daily classwork, tests or other work, and the final examinations. Faculty members may excuse from the final examinations all students having the grade of A on the work of the course prior to the final examination, but for all other students written examinations are required in all subjects at the end of each semester, except in certain laboratory or practical courses in which final examinations are not deemed necessary by the department faculty.

Final examinations must be given on the dates and at the times designated in the final examination schedule.

Grade Reports Scholastic reports are mailed to students four times each year, including a preliminary statement of progress near the middle of each semester and a final report at the end of each semester.

Dropping Classwork A subject dropped after the first four weeks of classwork and prior to the last five weeks is recorded as W—Withdrew.

Removal of Failures A student who has failed (made a grade F) in a subject cannot receive credit for that subject until it has been satisfactorily repeated hour for hour in class, except that in the case of correlated laboratory work, the number of hours to be taken shall be determined by the instructor. Where separate grades for class and laboratory work are given, that part of the subject shall be repeated in which the failure occurs.

Rescheduling Courses Failed A student who wishes to reschedule a course he has failed must do so within his next year of residence, or if the course is not offered during this year of residence, he must reschedule the course the first time it is offered thereafter during his attendance at Clemson.

Rescheduling Courses Passed A student may repeat a course he has passed with a grade lower than B provided he does so within three semesters of residence after the completion of his original enrollment in the course.

Advanced Placement and Credit by Examination In addition to earning credit by the usual method involving classroom attendance, a student may receive credit toward his degree by completing a course successfully by examination only.

Freshmen interested in exempting some of the elementary courses in this manner should participate in the College Board Advanced Placement Examination program and have the results of these tests sent to Clemson.

Certain departments will also grant credit for successful completion of College-Level-Examination Programs (CLEP) subject examinations which are administered by the College Board.

Credit may be earned by enrolled students by means of a special examination without the necessity of class attendance subject to the following requirements:

1. The applicant must present evidence which would indicate that he has received training or taken work which is approximately equivalent to that given in the course at Clemson for which an examination is requested and that an examination is warranted.

2. The applicant must not have previously failed or audited the course at Clemson.

3. The applicant must apply in writing for the examination and the request must be approved by the instructor, head of the department in which the course is taught, dean of the college in which the course is taught, and the Dean of Admissions and Registration. Application forms are available in the Office of Admissions and Registration.

4. Credit (CR) will be awarded for acceptable work in lieu of letter grades in recognition of college-level achievement as determined by College Board Advanced Placement Examinations, College-Level-Examination Program subject examination, institutional special examinations, and similar instruments.

Work Taken at Another Institution Clemson students may receive credit for work taken at another institution; however approval of the work should be obtained by the student prior to scheduling the work. Information and forms relative to this approval may be obtained in the Office of Admissions and Registration. By obtaining advance approval, the student is assured of receiving proper credit at Clemson provided he passes the work with a grade of C or higher.

No course taken at a nonbaccalaureate-degree institution may be used as an equivalent or substitute for any 300- or 400-level Clemson course.

Classification All new students are classified as freshmen unless they have attended another college prior to entrance. Students who have completed college work elsewhere will be classified on the basis of semester hours accepted at Clemson rather than the amount of work presented. In order to be classified as a member of any class other than freshman,

students must meet the credit-hour requirements indicated below:

Sophomore—30 credit hours

Junior—60 credit hours

Senior—95 credit hours

Credit Load Except for an entering freshman who is restricted to the curriculum requirements of his major course, the credit load for an undergraduate must be approved by his class adviser. The class adviser will approve a credit load deemed in the best interest of the student based on such factors as course requirements, grade-point ratio, participation in other activities, and expected date of graduation.

The maximum number of hours in which a student may enroll is 21, and 15 is the maximum credit hours for those on probation. Written permission of the department head in which the student is a major is required for all registration involving more than 21 hours, or 15 maximum credit hours for those on probation.

ROTC Credit Ten hours of aerospace studies or military science may be counted toward the baccalaureate degree in any curriculum.

Grade-Point Ratio In calculating a student's grade-point ratio, the total number of grade points accumulated by the student is divided by the total number of credit hours taken at Clemson during the semester, session, or other period for which the grade-point ratio is calculated. For each credit hour the student receives grade points as follows: A—4, B—3, C—2, D—1. No grade points are assigned for grades of F, I, or W.

Continuing Enrollment Policy for Undergraduate Students Who Entered Clemson Prior to May 15, 1982 At the end of the academic year in May, all student records are inspected for quality. At that time in order to be able to continue enrollment after the following summer session, a student is required to achieve a cumulative average on the designated total hours attempted at Clemson as follows:

<i>Hours Attempted at Clemson</i>	<i>Required Minimum Cumulative Average</i>
12—59	1.4
60—89	1.6
90 or more	1.8

A student completing a regular session has the privilege of continuing his enrollment through the immediately following summer session at Clemson in an effort to meet the above requirements.

A student who has taken fewer than 90 credit hours at Clemson and who fails to meet the required grade-point ratio, as indicated in the table above, may apply for readmission after a minimum of one semester has elapsed. A student who has taken 90-or-more credit hours and fails to meet the required grade-point ratio is permanently ineligible for readmission. Any exceptions to these minimum requirements for continuing enrollment and readmission must be approved by the Appeals Committee on Admissions and Continuing Enrollment.

The above requirements will be applicable through May 1985. At that time, all undergraduate students, regardless of entering date, will be under the new continuing enrollment policy, which is stated below.

Continuing Enrollment Policy for Undergraduate Students Who Enter Clemson after May 15, 1982 At the end of any enrollment period, a notice of academic probation shall be placed on the grade report of an undergraduate student if his/her cumulative grade-point ratio is below 2.0, which is the minimum necessary for graduation.

In the event that a student is placed on academic probation, notification to that effect will be placed on the grade report for that session in which the student's academic deficiency occurred and for each session the student remains on probation. The student who clears probation by returning to the graduating academic requirement (2.0) will have notice to that effect placed on the grade report for that session. No notation concerning probation is placed on the student's permanent record.

A student on academic probation will be subject to suspension or dismissal at the end of a subsequent spring semester and/or summer session if his/her cumulative grade-point ratio is below the minimum standards for continuing enrollment. In exceptional cases, the dean of the college in which the student is enrolled may recommend to the Provost that a student with a grade-point ratio below these standards be suspended or dismissed at the end of any session of enrollment.

The "credit level" used in connection with the minimum cumulative grade-point ratio requirement is based on all credits taken at Clemson, plus any advanced standing received from transfer credits and credits based on approved examination programs.

<i>Credit Level</i>	<i>Required Minimum Cumulative Average</i>
11—20	1.4
21—50	1.6
51—80	1.9
81 or more	2.0

However, a student on probation who averages at least 2.3 grade-point ratio and passes a minimum of 12 credits per fall

or spring semester since most recently entering probationary status will be permitted to continue enrollment on probation even though his/her cumulative grade-point ratio is below the standard given above.

Initial failure to qualify for continued enrollment will result in suspension from the University for the next regular academic semester. Notice of academic suspension will appear on the permanent record.

Suspended students will be permitted to enroll in summer school and may have their regular enrollment reinstated immediately if the summer school work brings their cumulative grade-point ratio above the minimum standard.

Upon readmission after suspension, necessarily still on probation, a subsequent failure to meet the requirements for continued enrollment before clearing probation will result in dismissal from the University, and notice of dismissal for reasons of academic ineligibility will be entered on the permanent record. A student who has been dismissed may petition the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment for readmission after at least one regular semester. A denied appeal does not preclude subsequent appeals after an intervening regular semester.

Academic Renewal The student who has not enrolled for a period of two or more academic years after dismissal may apply to the Appeals Committee on Continuing Enrollment for readmission under special conditions known as academic renewal. Under these conditions, the previous credits attempted and quality-point deficit will not constitute a liability in a new grade-point computation. However, no credits passed or their attending quality points will be available to the student for a degree at Clemson. The previous record will appear on the permanent record as well as the notation of readmission under the policy of academic renewal.

Withdrawal from the University A student may withdraw from the University subject to the restrictions in the section on W—Withdraw. Students who exceed these restrictions shall have final grades recorded. Any variance from the restrictions must be approved by the Provost or his designee.

Class Attendance Regular and punctual attendance at all class and laboratory sessions is the responsibility of each student. College work proceeds at such a pace that regular attendance is necessary in order for each student to obtain maximum benefits from instruction. All absences are matters to be resolved between the instructor and the student. In the event that a student finds it necessary to be absent from class, it is the student's responsibility to make up resulting deficiencies.

In an early class the instructor shall inform the students of the attendance policy for that class. (Departments may

establish uniform attendance policies for multiple section courses.) A student who incurs excessive absences may be dropped from a course by the instructor.

Students desiring to withdraw from a class must secure a drop card from the Registrar's Office prior to terminating attendance. A student enrolled in the last five weeks of classes shall have final grades recorded.

Course Prerequisites Prerequisites for individual courses are enumerated under the course listings in the Description of Courses. In addition to these requirements, colleges and departments may also establish other standards as conditions for enrollment. In the College of Engineering a grade-point ratio of 1.8 or higher is required for registration in all engineering and engineering technology courses numbered 300 or higher. In the College of Nursing, a grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher is required for registration in all nursing courses numbered 300 or higher. The College of Education requires a cumulative grade-point ratio of 1.6 or higher to enroll in 300-level courses and a cumulative grade-point ratio of 1.8 for 400-level education courses. Directed teaching and teaching methods courses require a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0. Effective with the fall 1977-78 class of freshmen, students must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 1.8 or higher to enroll in 300-level education courses and a cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 or higher for all 400-level education courses.

Auditing Policies Qualified students may audit courses upon the written approval of the professor, head of the department, and the dean of the college concerned, and must register with the Dean of Admissions and Registration. Auditors are under no obligation of regular attendance, preparation, recitation, or examination and receive no credit. Participation in classroom discussion and laboratory exercises by auditors is at the discretion of the instructor. A student who has previously audited a course is ineligible for credit by examination.

A full-time undergraduate student, with approval, may audit courses at no additional charge as long as the student's credit load, including the course audited, is approved by his class adviser.

A graduate student regularly enrolled for a minimum of six semester hours may, with approval, audit one additional course without charge.

ACADEMIC HONORS

Honor Graduates To be graduated with honors a student must have a minimum cumulative grade-point ratio as follows: cum laude—3.4, magna cum laude—3.7, and summa cum laude—3.9.

Dean's List At the end of the fall and spring semesters of each academic year, a Dean's List shall be compiled of all undergraduate students who have achieved a grade-point ratio of 3.5 or higher on a minimum of twelve semester credit hours of courses taken during the preceding semester. Courses taken on a Pass-Fail basis are excluded from this minimum requirement.

Honors Program The Honors Program of Clemson University is known as Calhoun College, and students enrolled in honors work are called Calhoun Scholars. To enter or to remain in Calhoun College a student must have a cumulative grade-point ratio of 3.4. Admission to Calhoun College for incoming freshmen is by invitation, based primarily on SAT scores and high school academic records.

Calhoun College is under the direction of the chairperson of the Honors Program Committee, a group comprising faculty members from each college. The official *Calhoun College Handbook* is available in the chairperson's office, 209 Sikes Hall.

Students graduating in the Calhoun College program will have the fact indicated on their diplomas.

Honors and Awards Day Each spring an Honors and Awards Day is held for students who qualify for special awards.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

A candidate for an undergraduate degree is a student who has turned in a completed diploma application by the deadline prescribed in the University Calendar for a particular graduation date.

Residence Requirement In order to qualify for an undergraduate degree, a student must spend at least the last year of residence at Clemson and complete at Clemson a minimum of 30 of the last 36 credits presented for the degree.

Examinations on F Received in Last Semester A candidate for a degree who, in the semester immediately prior to graduation, fails to graduate because of an F on one course taken in that semester may stand a special examination on the course provided:

1. That the candidate can furnish evidence of having done satisfactory study for the examination.
2. That the examination is not given until after the regular degree date.
3. That the candidate has fulfilled, prior to the due date for candidates' grades, all other requirements for his degree except those which can be fulfilled by passing the examination.
4. That the candidate by removing the F by examination will finish all requirements for his degree which will be awarded

on the next regular date for award of degrees.

Make-up of I's Received in Last Semester A candidate for a degree who in the semester immediately prior to graduation receives one or more grades of I shall have an opportunity of removing the unsatisfactory grades provided the final grades are received in the Office of Admissions and Registration by the time grades for candidates for graduation are due.

A candidate who qualifies for graduation under this regulation will be awarded his degree on the regular date for the award of degrees.

Special Requirements A cumulative grade-point ratio of 2.0 is required for graduation. Candidates for degrees are required to apply for their diplomas within three weeks following the opening of the final semester or the opening of the summer session prior to the date the degrees are to be awarded. These applications should be filled out in the Office of Admissions and Registration on the regular blanks provided.

All work for a degree must be completed, all financial settlements made, and all government property and library books returned by 5 p.m. on the Tuesday preceding graduation.

Credit Limitation If all work toward a degree is not completed within five years after entrance, the student may be required to take additional courses.

HISTORY

It was the fall of the year and likely one of those blustery days as the horse-drawn carriage slowly rolled to a stop on a Pendleton road in 1886.

The driver, a tall, distinguished-looking man in his late 70's peered from the carriage as if looking for someone he knew. Soon, another aged man approached the carriage, exchanged greetings with the first, and the two men—Thomas Green Clemson and Senator Benjamin Ryan Tillman—drove away together toward historic Fort Hill, a plantation some four miles away and the former homestead of John C. Calhoun, Clemson's late father-in-law.

Mr. Clemson had invited Senator Tillman to his home to discuss their mutual conviction that South Carolina needed a separate college devoted to industrial and scientific education. At Fort Hill, they met with Colonels D. K. Norris and R. W. Simpson. There the four "spent nearly the whole day in talking over the new project which Mr. Clemson had in mind and which he unfolded to us," Tillman later wrote.

Perhaps the most significant result of this conference was Mr. Clemson's decision to change a will he had made three years earlier and to execute a new will so as to serve better the great purpose which he had had in mind for many years.

Although his will of 1883 sought to provide for establishment of a scientific institution upon the Fort Hill place, Mr. Clemson later decided that his intention and purpose as stated in that will might be misunderstood.

In his new will, executed November 6, 1886, Mr. Clemson wrote that he desired to make his purpose plain and to make some other changes in the disposition of his property. He clearly explained the nature and purpose of his proposed institution, the establishment of which "is now the one great desire of my life."

"It should afford thorough instruction in agriculture and the natural sciences connected therewith; it should combine, if practicable, physical and intellectual education, and should be a high seminary of learning in which the graduate of the common schools can commence, pursue and finish the course of studies terminating in thorough, theoretic and practical instruction . . ."

The first item of the new will concerned disposition of the 814 acres of the Fort Hill place and was largely taken from the 1883 will.

The will gave to the State all that part of the Fort Hill Estate inherited by Mrs. Clemson (the former Anna Maria Calhoun who died in 1875, thirteen years before her husband) from her mother and the bulk of Mr. Clemson's other real and personal property. The latter amounted to a sum which, considering the purchasing power at the time, probably has been only a few times exceeded in a public benefaction in South Carolina.

Mr. Clemson's will also provided for a seven-member Board of Trustees that would govern and manage the new institution. Named were Colonels Simpson and Norris, M. L. Donaldson, R. E. Bowen, B. R. Tillman, J.E. Wannamaker, and J. E. Bradley who with those chosen by the General Assembly would constitute a governing board if the State accepted the bequest; but, who, in the event the State declined the bequest, would alone constitute a governing board for a private institution.

These seven trustees, along with other friends of the movement and the agricultural groups in the State, developed and organized a public opinion favorable to the plan.

In November 1889, the South Carolina General Assembly accepted the terms of Mr. Clemson's will and following the decision of the U.S. Supreme Court to uphold the will, the State of South Carolina and the full Board of Trustees proceeded to convert the dream of Thomas G. Clemson into the reality of Clemson College.

The institution formally opened in July 1893, with an enrollment of 446 students. The first graduating exercises were held in December 1896, with a graduating class of 37—15 in the

agricultural courses and 22 in engineering courses.

The college was also established under the Morrill Land-Grant Act passed by the National Congress in 1862. Clemson University, therefore, is a member of the national system of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities.

In 1964, in recognition of expanded offerings of the institution not only in the areas of agricultural and mechanical arts but also in the sciences and arts, the name of the institution was changed to Clemson University. This change by the legislature, effective July 1, 1964, followed a recommendation to that body by the Board of Trustees.

LOCATION

The University is located on the Fort Hill homestead of John C. Calhoun, in the foothills of the Blue Ridge Mountains. It has an elevation of 800 feet above sea level and commands an excellent view of the mountains to the north and west, some of which attain an altitude of over 5000 feet.

The University is located at Clemson, South Carolina, on the main line of the Southern Railway. U.S. Highways numbers 76 and 123 pass through Clemson, and daily bus service at regular intervals is available.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Campus architecture is a pleasing blend of the old and new complemented by a beautiful landscape of abundant trees, grassy expanses, and flowering plants and shrubs.

The campus proper consists of 600 acres. The academic buildings, student housing, service facilities and equipment are valued at \$168 million. Basically the campus is the site of Thomas Green Clemson's plantation, willed to South Carolina in 1888 for the establishment of the University. Fort Hill, former home of both Mr. Clemson and his father-in-law, John C. Calhoun, has been preserved at the center of the campus as a national shrine.

Challenges of the present—developing alternate energy sources and better conservation technology, improving agricultural production along with technology transfer, and improved health-care delivery—are symbolized by such buildings as the multipurpose center for the College of Nursing. Clemson's long, rich tradition of education, scientific research, and public service is brought to mind by historic structures like Tillman Hall and its clock tower, focal point of the campus, whose cornerstone was laid in 1891.

Beyond the main campus, stretching into Oconee, Pickens, and Anderson counties are another 24,000 acres of farm and agricultural and forestry research lands. Throughout the State

are 8,300 more acres devoted to Agricultural Experiment Station research and 4-H Club activities.

One of the central features of campus development is the Robert Muldrow Cooper Library with its large reflection pool. This beautiful structure houses some 801,023 volumes, 102,028 equivalent volumes on microforms, and other materials. It is the permanent home of papers and letters of State Senator Edgar A. Brown, James F. Byrnes, John C. Calhoun, and other famous South Carolina statesmen. The library provides access to these collections through modern and extensive services.

Facilities completed during the latter sixties and early seventies include three high-rise residence halls which house 1,296 students, a low-rise dormitory, a 34-bed hospital and outpatient clinic, and East Campus cafeteria, an arts and sciences classroom building and 10-story faculty office tower, and the multipurpose J. C. Littlejohn Coliseum which seats 11,000 people for basketball games and 12,000 for speaking engagements, concerts and other functions.

Teaching and laboratory facilities of the College of Agricultural Sciences are housed in the R. F. Poole Agricultural Center complex. Another grouping serves the College of Engineering, including Olin Hall for ceramic engineering and Earle Hall for chemical engineering. These two buildings and their excellent equipment represent gifts from the Olin Foundation totaling nearly \$2 million.

Renovation of Sistine Hall, home of the College of Commerce and Industry was completed in the fall of 1981.

The College of Architecture is located in the modern, well-equipped Lee Hall. Other groupings of classrooms and laboratories serve the College of Education, College of Liberal Arts, and College of Sciences.

Historic Tillman Hall was recently renovated to meet fire, safety, and handicapped regulations and to provide modern laboratory and office facilities for the College of Education. Efforts were made to avoid alteration of the exterior appearance of this venerable landmark.

Recent major additions to the campus include Jordan Hall for biological sciences and a multipurpose center for the College of Nursing. Complete renovation and expansion of McAdams Hall agricultural engineering building was completed in 1976.

A complex for the College of Forest and Recreation Resources and College of Agricultural Sciences administration was completed in 1975.

Other facilities include Jervey Athletic Center, and expansion of Lee Hall which houses the College of Architecture.

Clemson University Union and related facilities, and additions and renovations at Fike Recreation Center, including a natatorium with a standard Amateur Athletic Union size swimming pool with tartan deck and a diving tank.

University housing consisting of residence halls and apartment units will accommodate 6,800 single students. Apartments are available for 150 married couples.





DEGREES AND CURRICULA

Undergraduate curricula are offered under the colleges of Agricultural Sciences, Architecture, Commerce and Industry, Education, Engineering, Forest and Recreation Resources, Liberal Arts, Nursing, and Sciences.

The University grants the following degrees upon satisfactory completion of the requirements prescribed by the colleges listed.

College of Agricultural Sciences		Textile Chemistry	BS
Agricultural Economics and		Textile Science	BS
Rural Sociology	BS	Textile Technology	BTT
Agricultural Business			
Community and Rural			
Development		College of Education	
Agricultural Education†	BS	Agricultural Education†	BS
Agricultural Engineering*	BS	Early Childhood Education	BA
Agricultural Mechanization		Elementary Education	BA
and Business	BS	Industrial Education	BS
Animal Industries	BS	Science Teaching	BS
Animal Science		Biological Sciences	
Dairy Science		Chemistry	
Poultry Science		Earth Science	
Economic Biology	BS	Mathematical Sciences	
Economic Zoology		Physical Sciences	
Entomology		Secondary Education	BA
Plant Pathology		Economics	
Food Science	BS	English	
Plant Sciences	BS	History	
Agronomy—Crops and Soils		Mathematical Sciences	
Horticulture—Fruit and		Modern Languages	
Vegetable, Ornamental,		Natural Sciences	
and Turfgrass		Political Science	
		Psychology	
		Sociology	
College of Architecture			
Architecture	BArch		
Building Science and		College of Engineering	
Management	BS	Agricultural Engineering*	BS
Design	BA, BS	Ceramic Engineering	BS
		Chemical Engineering	BS
College of Commerce and Industry		Civil Engineering	BS
Accounting	BS	Computer Engineering	BS
Administrative Management	BS	Electrical Engineering	BS
Economics	BA, BS	Engineering Analysis	BS
Financial Management	BS	Engineering Technology	BS
Industrial Management	BS	Mechanical Engineering	BS

*Jointly administered by the College of Agricultural Sciences and the College of Engineering.

†Jointly administered by the College of Agricultural Sciences and the College of Education.

**College of Forest and
Recreation Resources**

Forest Management	BS
Recreation and Park Administration	BS
Wood Utilization	BS

College of Liberal Arts

English	BA
History	BA
Modern Languages	BA
Political Science	BA
Psychology	BA
Sociology	BA

College of Nursing
Nursing

BS

College of Sciences

Biochemistry	BS
Botany	BS
Chemistry	BA, BS
Computer Science	BS
Geology	BA, BS
Mathematical Sciences	BA, BS
Medical Technology	BS
Microbiology	BS
Physics	BA, BS
Prepharmacy	Nondegree
Prephysical Therapy	Nondegree
Zoology	BA, BS

**BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN PREPROFESSIONAL STUDIES**

Clemson University will award the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Preprofessional Studies to a student who has satisfactorily completed three years of undergraduate work in an appropriate curriculum and the first year of work in an accredited medical, dental, veterinary, law, or other accredited, professional, postgraduate school provided the student fulfills the requirements for the three-year program as follows and the other specified conditions are met.

1. At least two of the three years of preprofessional work, including the third year, must be taken in residence at this University.

2. A minimum of three years of undergraduate work (i.e., preprofessional school credit) must be presented.

3. Normal progress must have been made toward fulfilling the degree requirements of the curriculum in which the student is enrolled at Clemson.

4. The student applying for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Preprofessional Studies must be recommended by the college at Clemson in which the curriculum that he is majoring as a Clemson student is located or by the college in which three years of normal progress toward a degree can be identified.

5. If the combination of preprofessional work taken and the work in the first year of professional school is equivalent to that which is required in some other bachelor's degree program at Clemson, the college concerned may recommend the other bachelor's degree.

The above requirements and conditions became effective July 1, 1974, and will apply to all students who satisfy these requirements and conditions after that date.

A Clemson student having left the University before receiving the bachelor's degree (prior to July 1, 1974), and having enrolled immediately in an accredited, professional, postgraduate school may apply for a bachelor's degree from Clemson and have his application considered on an individual basis. The college or colleges at Clemson considering his application are authorized to examine the student's entire record in both preprofessional and professional studies and exercise their own judgment concerning the three-year requirement for preprofessional studies.

SECOND BACCALAUREATE DEGREE

To complete a second baccalaureate degree, a student must complete 30 semester hours at Clemson in addition to the greater number of hours required for either degree, two additional semesters in residence, and satisfy all course and grade requirements for the second degree.

GRADUATE DEGREES

The degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Education, Education Specialist, Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Agricultural Education, Master of Agriculture, Master of Architecture, Master of City and Regional Planning, Master of Education, Master of Engineering, Master of Fine Arts, Master of Forestry, Master of Industrial Education, Master of Nutritional Sciences, and Master of Recreation and Park Administration are awarded to those students who satisfactorily complete prescribed graduate programs. The Master of Business Administration degree is available through a joint program with Furman University.

For further information concerning advanced degrees see *The Graduate School Announcements*, which may be obtained from the Office of the Dean of Graduate Studies.

COURSE NUMBERS

In the curricula which follow are given the official titles and number of the courses, the descriptive titles, the number of semester hours credit, and in parentheses, the number of hours per week in class and laboratory, respectively.

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

Modern agriculture involves the science, business, and art of producing, processing, and distributing plant and animal products and includes economics and human relations associated with these activities. Agriculture is a unique educational area because of the economic and human welfare implications in the application of the basic sciences to biological problems and materials.

Thousands of agricultural graduates are needed annually to serve this basic industry. Our land-grant colleges and universities are graduating less than the number demanded to fill careers with a future, with a challenge, and careers that indeed serve humankind.

Today's agriculture includes much more than farm production. Agriculture is a complex profession. About 6 million people provide supplies and services for farmers, and 10 million process and distribute farm products. These two segments, together with farm production which employs 5 million workers, provide careers somewhere in agriculture for 21 million Americans—approximately one-third of all jobs.

The College of Agricultural Sciences offers eight Bachelor of Science majors, two of which are jointly administered with other colleges: Agricultural Education with the College of Education and Agricultural Engineering with the College of Engineering. Within these eight degree majors, a student may select one of 16 curricula as follows: Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology with curricula in Agricultural Business and Community and Rural Development; Agricultural Education; Agricultural Engineering; Agricultural Mechanization and Business; Animal Industries with curricula in Animal Science, Dairy Science, and Poultry Science; Economic Biology with curricula in Economic Zoology (emphasis in wildlife biology), Entomology, and Plant Pathology; Food Science; and Plant Sciences with a curriculum in Agronomy and three curricula in Horticulture: Fruit and Vegetable, Ornamental, and Turfgrass.

MINOR CONCENTRATIONS

The curricula in agriculture are designed to provide a solid foundation of principles on which to solve problems and to do this in a practical setting of real-world situations. A minor is required in all curricula except Agricultural Engineering, Agricultural Mechanization and Business, Dairy Science, and all curricula in the Economic Biology major. Six formal minors have been established as follows:

Business This minor emphasizes principles and practices of business management as applied to businesses and industries associated with agriculture. It is designed for

students who plan to work with one of the many businesses and industries that provide supplies and services for the farmer and process and distribute farm products.

Environmental Science This minor emphasizes an understanding of the environment, including cause-and-effect relationships. It is designed for students who wish to supplement their undergraduate majors with knowledge and skills uniquely applicable to the environment in relation to agriculture.

International Agriculture This minor emphasizes the international aspects of agriculture and applies basic scientific principles and agricultural practices to worldwide agriculture. It is designed for students who contemplate work in international agricultural positions either in the United States or abroad.

Production This minor emphasizes the application of scientific principles to agricultural production. It is designed for students whose anticipated work requires broad general training in scientific and practical agriculture.

Science This minor emphasizes the basic sciences that prepare students to contribute to the advancement of knowledge in their respective fields. It is designed for students whose anticipated work requires considerable scientific training, usually including graduate studies.

Second Department This minor emphasizes special training in an area of study other than the major. A Second Department minor may be selected either within or outside of the College of Agricultural Sciences. It is designed for students who wish additional specialized training outside their major area of study.

GRADUATE STUDY

The College of Agricultural Sciences also offers programs leading to the Master of Agriculture, Master of Agricultural Education, Master of Nutritional Sciences, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND RURAL SOCIOLOGY

The Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology major includes curricula in Agricultural Business and Community and Rural Development.

AGRICULTURAL BUSINESS

The curriculum in Agricultural Business places emphasis on a strong background in economics with applications to agricultural and agriculturally-related businesses. Also included are courses in basic agricultural and biological sciences,

liberal arts, and business. Students also have sixteen hours of free electives that may be used for further specialization or to broaden the educational experience.

Employment opportunities open to graduates with an Agricultural Business curriculum are many. These include sales and promotional work for a variety of businesses, management positions in the farm-loan departments of private banks or with cooperative farm credit agencies, public relations activities for various firms, market managers and directors, county agents, representatives of government agencies serving agriculture, and operators of numerous enterprises.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)	AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci.	3 (2,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I.	3 (3,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II.	3 (3,0)
Mathematical Sciences Option ² ...	3-4	Mathematical Sciences Option ² ...	3
Physical/Biological Science Requirement ³	7	Physical/Biological Science Requirement ³	7
	<u>16-17</u>		<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)	AGEC 202 Agricultural Economics	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3	English Requirement ⁴	6
Mathematical Sciences Option ² ...	3	Mathematical Sciences Option ² ...	3
Physical/Biological Science Requirement ³	3	Elective	3
Social Science Elective ⁵	3		<u>18</u>
	<u>18</u>		

JUNIOR YEAR

AGEC 308 Quant. Agric. Econ.	3 (3,0)	Adv. Econ. Requirement ⁷	3
ECON 314 Inter. Econ. Theory	3 (3,0)	Agricultural Econ. Requirement ⁸ ...	6
RS 301 Rural Sociology	3 (3,0)	Agriculture Elective ¹⁰	3
Agricultural Econ. Requirement ⁹ ...	6	Elective	5
Elective	3		<u>17</u>
	<u>18</u>		

SENIOR YEAR

EXST 462 Stat. Applied to Econ.	3 (3,0)	AGEC 406 Seminar	1 (1,0)
Agricultural Econ. Requirement ⁹ ...	6	Agricultural Econ. Requirement ⁸ ...	6
Agriculture Elective ¹⁰	3	Agriculture Elective ¹⁰	3
Rural Sociology Elective ⁹	3	Elective	5-6
	<u>15</u>		<u>15-16</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Mathematical Sciences options

Option A: CPSC 110 or 120, MTHSC 101, 102, EXST 301 or MTHSC 203 (12 credit hours).

Option B: CPSC 110 or 120, MTHSC 106, 210, 301 (13 credit hours).

³Seventeen hours of physical and biological sciences are required with at least 6 hours to be chosen from physical sciences and at least 6 hours to be chosen from biological sciences. Physical sciences are defined as astronomy, chemistry, geology, and physics. Biological sciences are defined as biochemistry, biology, botany, genetics, microbiology, zoology.

⁴To be selected from the following: ENGL 231, 301, 304.

⁵To be selected from the following: GEOG 301, HIST 101, 102, 306, 308, POSC 101, 302, PSYCH 201, SOC 201.

⁶Twelve hours to be selected from the following: AGECE 302, 309, 319, 351, 352, 460.

⁷To be selected from the following: ECON 302, 407, 412.

⁸Twelve hours to be selected from the following: AGECE 402, 403, or 413, 409, 452, 456.

⁹To be selected from the following: RS (SOC) 359, 401, 471.

¹⁰Courses in the College of Agricultural Sciences outside of the Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology.

COMMUNITY AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

The curriculum in Community and Rural Development is designed for individuals who wish to pursue a career in development of quality human environments. The curriculum provides interdisciplinary education and training with emphasis on economic development, environmental planning, and human resources. Employment opportunities open to graduates in the Community and Rural Development curriculum include career-oriented positions with private firms, cooperative extension services, and public agencies at local, council of government, state and federal levels. This major also provides an excellent background for professional or graduate study in several disciplines.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

AGRIC 102 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
Mathematical Sciences Option ³	3-4
Physical/Biological Science Requirement ²	8
	17-18

Second Semester

AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci.	3 (2,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Mathematical Sciences Option ³	3
Physical/Biological Science Requirement ²	8
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 200 Basic Accounting	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
HIST 102 History of the U.S.	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3
Mathematical Sciences Option ³	3
Elective	3
	18

AGEC 202 Agriculture Economics	3 (3,0)
Earth Science Requirements ⁵	2-3
English Requirement ⁶	6
Mathematical Sciences Option ³	3
Social Science Requirement ⁴	3
	17-18

JUNIOR YEAR

AGEC 352 Public Finance	3 (3,0)
CRD 357 Natural Res. Econ.	3 (3,0)
ECON 314 Inter. Econ. Theory	3 (3,0)
RS 301 Rural Sociology	3 (3,0)
Minor ¹¹	3
Elective	3
	18

RS (SOC) 359 The Community	3 (3,0)
Advanced Economics Elective ⁷	3
Planning Elective ⁸	3
Minor ¹¹	6
	15

SENIOR YEAR

CRD 411 Reg. Impact Analysis	3 (3,0)
EXST 462 Statistics Applied to Econ.	3 (3,0)
Adv. Rural Sociology Elective ⁹	3
Adv. Social Science Elective ¹⁰	3
Planning Elective ⁸	3
	15

CRD 412 Reg. Econ. Dev. Pol.	3 (3,0)
Adv. Social Science Elective ¹⁰	3
Minor ¹¹	6
Elective	4
	16

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Sixteen hours of physical and biological sciences are required with at least six hours to be chosen from physical sciences and at least six hours from biological sciences. Physical sciences are defined as

astronomy, chemistry, geology, and physics. Biological sciences are defined as biochemistry, biology, botany, genetics, microbiology, and zoology.

³Mathematical Sciences Options

Option A: CPSC 110 or 120, MTHSC 101, 102, and 203 or EXST 301. (Twelve credit hours.)

Option B: CPSC 110 or 120, MTHSC 106, 210, 301. (Thirteen credit hours.)

⁴To be selected from: GEOG 301, HIST 306, 308, POSC 101, 302, PSYCH 201.

⁵To be selected from: AGM 301, AGRON 202, 404, GEOG 101, GEOL 400.

⁶To be selected from: ENGL 231, 301, 304.

⁷To be selected from: ECON 302, 407, 420, 421, IM 406.

⁸To be selected from: CAPL 411, 472, 473.

⁹To be selected from: RS (SOC) 401, 471.

¹⁰To be selected from: GEOG 302, POSC 321, 423, 425, 427, SOC 303, 404, 430, 431.

¹¹See adviser for available minors and course requirements.

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION

The Agricultural Education major is designed for students who wish to prepare for positions in vocational agriculture, agricultural occupations, and other teaching positions in the secondary schools; engage in other forms of educational work such as agricultural missionary, public relations, and agricultural extension; farming, soil conservation, and other governmental work; business and industry.

This major provides for a broad education in general and professional education including student teaching. In addition to required courses giving a thorough background in the agricultural and biological sciences, a student may minor in *Business, International Agriculture, or a Second Department*. Students in other departments in the College of Agricultural Sciences may minor in Agricultural Education and be certified to teach if they meet all requirements.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Sci.	3 (2,3)
AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci.	3 (2,3)
BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Lab. I	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)

17

Second Semester

AGED 100 Orient. and Field Exper..	1 (0,2)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ...	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ² ..	3 (3,0)

Elective 1
16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGED 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
AGED 201 Intro. to Agric. Ed.	3 (2,3)
AGM 205 Principles of Farm Shop.	3 (2,3)
CPSC 120 Intro. to Infor. Proc. Sys. ...	3 (3,0)
or PHSC 101 Physical Science I.	4 (3,2)
or PHYS 207 General Physics I.	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	0-1

16

AGM 206 Agric. Mechanization	3 (2,3)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
FOR 305 Elements of Forestry	2 (2,0)
FOR 307 Elem. of Forestry Lab.	1 (0,3)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	1

16

JUNIOR YEAR

AGED 302 Econ. of Farm Mgt.	3 (2,3)
AGM 301 Soil and Water Conserv.	3 (2,3)
or AGM 452 Farm Power	3 (2,3)
ENT 301 General Entomology	3 (2,3)
Approved Agriculture Elective	3
Minor ⁴	6

18

AGRON 452 Soil Fert. and Mgt.	3 (3,0)
or AGRON 301 Fertilizers	2 (2,0)
ANSC 301 Feeds and Feeding	3 (2,3)
ED 302 Educational Psychology	3 (3,0)
Minor ⁴	6
Elective	1-2

16

SENIOR YEAR

AGED 423 Curriculum	2 (2,0)	AGED 400 Supv. Field Exp. II	1 (0,3)
HORT 407 Landscape Design	3 (2,3)	AGED 401 Meth. in Agric. Ed	3 (2,3)
PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)	AGED 406 Directed Teaching	12(0,36)
Minor ⁴	3	AGED 425 Teaching Agric. Mech. . .	2 (1,3)
Elective	6		
	<u>17</u>		<u>18</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematical sciences courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 102. Students ineligible for MTHSC 102 will take MTHSC 105 as a substitute for MTHSC 102.³To be selected from the following: HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.⁴See adviser for available minors and course requirements.**AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING**

The graduate in agricultural engineering, with broad training in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and the biological sciences as well as comprehensive coverage of the engineering sciences, is well equipped to apply engineering to many functions affecting the well-being of mankind. The agricultural engineer is sought by industry and public service organizations primarily for his ability to apply engineering know-how to agricultural production and processing and to the management of land and water resources. Specific areas of interest include power and machinery, soil and water resources engineering, electric power and processing, structures and environment, and food engineering.

This major includes such engineering sciences as mechanics, fluids, thermodynamics, electrical theory, computing devices and systems analyses. The basic agricultural sciences of soils, plants, and animals are included to provide a foundation for agricultural engineering analysis and design. Also included are the important facets of energy conversion, engineering properties of biological materials, research methods, and use of economy and integrity in design.

Graduate programs lead to the Master of Science, Master of Engineering, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Opportunities for employment of agricultural engineering graduates include design engineers, research engineers, production engineers, or as sales engineers with industry; as teachers; research, extension, or field engineers with state and federal agencies; engineers in the private sector; and others.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
ENGR 180 Engineering Concepts ..	3 (2,2)
or Humanistic-Social Elective ..	3
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	2
	16

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Basic Science ²	4 (3,3)
Humanistic-Social Elective ²	3
or ENGR 180 Engr. Concepts	3 (2,2)
Elective	1
	18

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGE 221 Soil and Water Resources Engineering I	3 (2,3)
EG 109 Engr. Graphics	2 (1,3)
EM 201 Engr. Mech. (Statics)	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ..	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	19

AGE 212 Fund. of Mechanization ..	3 (2,3)
EM 202 Engr. Mech. (Dynamics)	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
Plant Science Elective ²	3
Elective	1
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

AGE 353 Computational Systems ..	2 (1,3)
AGE 355 Engr. Anal. and Creat.	2 (1,3)
E&CE 307 Basic Elec. Engr.	2 (2,0)
E&CE 309 Elec. Engr. Lab. I	1 (0,2)
EM 304 Mechanics of Materials	3 (3,0)
ME 311 Engineering Thermo. I	3 (3,0)
Animal Science Elective ²	3
	16

AGE 362 Energy Conv. in Ag. Sys. ...	3 (2,3)
AGE 364 Ag. Waste-Mgt. Sys.	2 (2,0)
AGE 433 Design Criteria for Plant and Animal Environment	2 (2,0)
AGE 465 Engr. Prop. of Biol. Mat. ...	2 (1,3)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
EM 320 Fluid Mechanics	3 (3,0)
Humanistic-Social Elective ²	3
	18

SENIOR YEAR

AGE 431 Agric. Structures Design ..	3 (2,3)
AGE 471 Research I	1 (0,3)
ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
or ECON 211 Prin. of Economics ..	3 (3,0)
Engineering Science Elective ²	3
Humanistic Social Elective ²	3
Mathematical Sciences Elective ² ..	3
	16

AGE 416 Agric. Machinery Design .	3 (2,3)
AGE 422 Soil and Water Resources Engineering II	3 (2,3)
AGE 442 Agric. Process Engr.	3 (2,3)
AGE 472 Research II	1 (0,3)
Engineering Science Elective ²	3
Humanistic-Social Elective ^{2,3}	3
Elective	2
	18

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Electives to be selected in consultation with adviser.³Not required of students who complete the ROTC program.

Note: Agricultural Engineering curriculum is jointly administered by the College of Agricultural Sciences and the College of Engineering.

AGRICULTURAL MECHANIZATION AND BUSINESS

The major in Agricultural Mechanization and Business is designed to provide an educational program for undergraduate students who desire training in areas which are relevant to a dynamic agricultural enterprise. It is organized with strength both in the business management area and in nonengineering type support of technical agriculture and agribusiness concepts. In order to produce an individual who is well rounded and capable of communicating, the curriculum includes courses in the humanities, social sciences, English composition, and public speaking.

The graduate in agriculture with a major in Agricultural Mechanization and Business should be able to find meaningful and remunerative employment in a variety of situations directly and indirectly related to agricultural production, processing, marketing, and the many services connected therewith.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trigonometry ³	5 (5,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci.	3 (2,3)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGEC 202 Agricultural Economics .	3 (3,0)
AGM 205 Principles of Farm Shop .	3 (2,3)
EG 109 Engineering Graphics	2 (1,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
	<u>18</u>

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
AGM 206 Agric. Mechanization	3 (2,3)
AGM 303 Cal. for Mech. Agric.	3 (2,3)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
English Requirement ²	3
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

AGEC 351 Adver. and Merchan.	3 (3,0)
or AGECE 352 Public Finance	3 (3,0)
AGM 302 Rainfall, Runoff, and Erosion Control	3 (2,3)
AGM 406 Mech. and Hydr. Systems	3 (2,3)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

AGEC 302 Econ. of Farm Mgt.	3 (2,3)
AGEC 309 Econ. of Agric. Mkt.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
Agriculture Elective ⁵	3
Economics Elective ⁵	3
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

SENIOR YEAR

AGEC 319 Agribusiness Mgt.	3 (3,0)
or AGECE 409 Agribusiness Org. ...	3 (3,0)
AGM 402 Drainage, Irrigation, and Waste Management	3 (2,3)
AGM 452 Farm Power	3 (2,3)
AGM 460 Farm and Home Utilities .	3 (2,3)
Economics Elective ⁵	3
	<u>15</u>

AGM 404 Farm Structures	3 (2,3)
AGM 408 Equip., Sales and Service	3 (3,0)
AGM 472 Seminar	1 (1,0)
Agriculture Elective ⁵	3
Elective	6
	<u>16</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²To be selected from the following: ENGL 231 or 304.

³Eligible students may enroll in MTHSC 106 in lieu of 105.

⁴To be selected from the following: ED 302, GEOG 101, 301, 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC), 401, SOC 201.

⁵See class adviser.

ANIMAL INDUSTRIES

The Animal Industries major includes three curricula—Animal Science, Dairy Science, and Poultry Science.

ANIMAL SCIENCE MAJOR

The Animal Science Department emphasizes subject matter dealing with the application of scientific principles to livestock production and processing.

Students will minor in *Business, Environmental Science, International Agriculture, Production, Science, or a Second Department*.

Occupations for Animal Science graduates include livestock farming; cattle, swine and sheep breeding; extension livestock specialists; feed specialists; county agents; teaching and research in animal industry; positions with meat packing companies; feed dealers; freezer locker operators; livestock dealers; and livestock commission brokers.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. 1 ..	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trigonometry ²	5 (5,0)
	16

Second Semester

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Ani. Ind.	3 (2,3)
AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Science ..	3 (2,3)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ANSC 202 Intro. to Animal Sci.	3 (2,3)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Org. Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochem.	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Minor ³	3
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Elective	1
	17

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
ANPH 301 Physiology and Anatomy of Domestic Animals ..	3 (2,3)
or ZOOL 301 Comp. Vert. Anat. ...	4 (3,3)
ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
or PHYS 207 Gen. Phys. I	4 (3,2)
Minor ³	3
Elective	1
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

ANSC 301 Feeds and Feeding	3 (2,3)
ANSC 303 Livestock Evaluation	2 (1,3)
ANSC 351 Meat Ident. and Util.	1 (0,3)
or ANSC 355 Meats Lab.	1 (0,3)
ANSC 353 Meats	2 (2,0)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
Elective	4
	16

ANSC 306 Livestock Selection and Judging	2 (1,3)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
Minor ³	3
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Elective	5
	17

SENIOR YEAR

ANSC 401 Beef Production	3 (3,0)
ANSC 403 Beef Production Lab.	1 (0,3)
DYSC 453 Animal Reproduction ..	3 (3,0)
NUTR 401 Fund. of Nutrition	3 (3,0)
Minor ³	3
Elective	4
	17

ANSC 406 Seminar	2 (2,0)
ANSC 408 Pork Production	3 (3,0)
ANSC 410 Pork Production Lab.	1 (0,3)
ANSC 452 Animal Breeding	3 (3,0)
Minor ³	3
Elective	5
	17

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105. MTHSC 102 or 106 can substitute for MTHSC 105.

³See adviser for available minors and course requirements.

⁴To be selected from the following: ED 302, HIST 10¹, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, 401, SOC 201.

DAIRY SCIENCE MAJOR

The curriculum in Dairy Science is designed to provide the student with an understanding of scientific principles and the application of these principles in the scientific, technical, and business phases of the dairy industry. Completion of required studies in the sciences and humanities and selected courses by the student in areas of personal interest prepares the graduate for a successful chosen profession. A career in the dairy industry is a rewarding one, not only monetarily, but in rendering a service in providing a wholesome, nutritious food for mankind.

Opportunities for dairy science graduates are many. They include the management of production and processing facilities, quality control work for processing units and production organizations, industrial promotion and public relations work in both production and processing fields, dairy and food products engineering, special services, public health service, teaching and research. Special service opportunities are available in state and national breed association work, breeding organizations, industrial supplies, production and processing equipment and supplies. Opportunities in educational activities include positions with industrial associations, state and federal services and federal programs with foreign assignments.

Students majoring in Dairy Science may emphasize either Production or Manufacturing with sufficient electives to enhance their individual programs.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Ani. Ind.	3 (2,3)
AGRIC 104 Intro. To Plant Sci.	3 (2,3)
BIOL 103 General Biology I.	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I. . .	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I.	3 (3,0)

17

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II.	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II. .	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
DYSC 101 Dairy Foods.	1 (1,0)
or DYSC 102 Mam. Repro.	1 (1,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trig. ² . . .	5 (5,0)

17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics.	3 (3,0)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry.	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Org. Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Bioch.	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chemistry.	4 (3,3)
DYSC 201 Intro. to Dairy Sci.	3 (2,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3

16

ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism.	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Public Speaking. . .	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology. .	4 (3,3)
Science Requirement ⁴	3-4
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective ⁵	3-4

17

MANUFACTURING CONCENTRATION**JUNIOR YEAR**

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)	AGEC 309 Econ. of Agric. Mkt.	3 (3,0)
DYSC 307 Market Milk	3 (2,3)	DYSC 304 Eval. of Dairy Products ..	2 (1,3)
FDSC 305 Dairy and Food Engr.	3 (2,3)	MICRO 407 Food and Dairy Micro. .	4 (3,3)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)	NUTR 401 Fund. of Nutrition	3 (3,0)
Elective ⁵	4	Elective ⁵	4
	<u>17</u>		<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

DYSC 402 Dairy Manufacturers	3 (2,3)	DYSC 400 Cultured Dairy Products .	3 (2,3)
DYSC 409 Dairy Sci. Seminar	2 (2,0)	DYSC 404 Plant Management	3 (2,3)
DYSC 461 Physiol. of Lactation	3 (3,0)	Elective ⁵	11
Elective ⁵	9		<u>17</u>
	<u>17</u>		

134 Total Semester Hours

PRODUCTION CONCENTRATION**JUNIOR YEAR****First Semester**

AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
ANSC 301 Feeds and Feeding	3 (2,3)
DYSC 307 Market Milk	3 (2,3)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
Elective ⁵	3
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

AGRON 423 Field Crops—Forages	3 (3,0)
or AGECE 302 Econ. of Farm Mgt. .	3 (2,3)
ANPH 301 Physiology and Anatomy	
of Domestic Animals	3 (2,3)
DYSC 310 Dairy Cattle Selection	2 (1,3)
Elective ⁵	9
	<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR

DYSC 409 Dairy Sci. Seminar	2 (2,0)	ANSC 452 Animal Breeding	3 (3,0)
DYSC 453 Animal Reproduction	3 (3,0)	DYSC 452 Dairy Cattle Feeding and	
DYSC 455 Reproductive Mgt.	1 (0,3)	Management .	3 (2,3)
DYSC 461 Physio. of Lactation	3 (3,0)	Elective ⁵	11
NUTR 401 Fund. of Nutrition	3 (3,0)		<u>17</u>
Elective ⁵	5		
	<u>17</u>		

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.³To be selected from the following: ED 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.⁴To be selected from the following: CPSC 110, 120, PHYS 122, 207, or approved courses in chemistry or biochemistry.⁵At least 12 hours of elective credit must be in an area supporting the student's major. See adviser for available courses.**POULTRY SCIENCE MAJOR**

This curriculum provides the student with a broad education in science and the humanities and specialized knowledge of the biology of the avian species and of the poultry industry. Avian science courses emphasize the nutrition, physiology, genetics, and pathology of domesticated and semidomesticated birds. The environmental requirements for propagating the various species and for handling eggs and meat are covered.

Minors in *Business, Environmental Science, International Agriculture, Production, Science* or a *Second Department* provide for the student's specialized interests.

Job opportunities include supervisory positions with producers of eggs, broilers, turkeys, or game birds; technical representatives for feed manufacturers, vitamin and mineral suppliers, pharmaceutical and biological houses; extension specialists; teachers or researchers; salesmen or marketing specialists; quality control and poultry products technologists; government graders, inspectors or sanitarians.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)	AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci.	3 (2,3)
and AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci. 3	(2,3)	and AGRIC 103 Intro. to	
or MTHSC 105 Alg. and Trig. ²	5 (5,0)	Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)	or MTHSC 105 Alg. and Trig. ²	5 (5,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I	1 (0,3)	BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)	BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ...	4 (3,3)
		ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
	16-17		16-17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)	ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry ³	3 (3,0)	or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Org. Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)	IM 301 Principles of Management ..	3 (3,0)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochem.	4 (3,3)	MICRO 305 Gen. Microbiology	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)	Social Science Elective ⁴	3
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)	Elective	3
PS 202 Avian Science	3 (3,0)		16
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)		
	17		

JUNIOR YEAR

ANSC 301 Feeds and Feeding	3 (2,3)	ANPH 301 Physiology and Ana-	
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	tomy of Domestic Animals	3 (2,3)
PS 355 Poultry Products Grading		PS 321 Incubation and	
and Technology	3 (2,3)	Hatchery Mgt.	2 (1,3)
PS 451 Poultry Nutrition	2 (2,0)	PS 359 Management of Egg, Broiler	
PS 453 Poultry Nutrition Lab.	1 (0,3)	and Turkey Enterprises	3 (2,3)
Minor ⁵	3	Minor ⁵	6
Elective	2	Elective	4
	17		18

SENIOR YEAR

PS 400 Avian Physiology	4 (3,3)	PS 454 Least Cost Feed Form	2 (1,2)
PS 401 Animal Environ. Tech.	2 (2,0)	PS 460 Seminar	1 (1,0)
PS 458 Avian Micro. and Parasit ...	4 (3,3)	Minor ⁵	3
Minor ⁵	3	Elective	11
Social Science Elective ⁴	3		17
	16		

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.

³Science minors should schedule CH 223, 227; Business minors may substitute ACCT 201.

⁴To be selected from the following: ED 302, GEOG 101, 301, 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.

⁵See adviser for available minors and course requirements.

ECONOMIC BIOLOGY

The Economic Biology major includes areas of concentration in Economic Zoology, Entomology, and Plant Pathology.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trigonometry ²	5 (5,0)
	17

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
or MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	17-16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
ENT 301 General Entomology	3 (2,3)
English Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	16

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry ³	3 (3,0)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
or PHYS 207 Gen. Phys. I	4 (3,2)
English Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	16-17

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209. Zoology and Entomology majors are required to take ENGL 304 during the second semester.

²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.

³CH 228 is suggested as an elective.

ECONOMIC ZOOLOGY CONCENTRATION

This curriculum is designed for the student interested in careers in applied animal biology. With increased interest and concern for conservation of natural resources and the environment, this area is becoming increasingly technical and will require large numbers of highly trained animal biologists. It is possible for the student in this concentration to elect courses to fit specific needs or interests.

Greatest demands for graduates are in the following areas: research, survey and regulatory positions with state and federal environmental protection, fish, wildlife, and public health agencies; in public relations and sales positions with commercial companies; industrial research and quality control laboratories; conservation, recreational and other public service agencies; and private enterprises.

See page 64 for Freshman and Sophomore Years.

JUNIOR YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology	3 (3,0)
EXST 301 Intro. Statistics	3 (2,2)	MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)	ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)
or PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II ...	3 (3,0)	or ZOOL 201 Invert. Zoology	4 (3,3)
and PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)	Wildlife Biology Elective ²	3
ZOOL 201 Invertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)	Elective ¹	3
or ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology ..	4 (3,3)		17
Elective ¹	3		
	17		

SENIOR YEAR

ENT 468 Intro. to Research	2 (1,3)	ZOOL 411 Animal Ecology	4 (3,3)
ZOOL 340 Cell Biology	3 (3,0)	Social Science Elective ³	3
ZOOL 456 Parasitology	4 (3,3)	Wildlife Biology Elective ²	3
Social Science Elective ³	3	Elective ¹	7
Elective ¹	5		17
	17		

134 Total Semester Hours

¹Elective shall be determined by each individual student in consultation with his adviser to complement and reinforce the student's planned area of study.

²To be selected from any wildlife biology courses except WB 306.

³To be selected from the following: ED 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.

ENTOMOLOGY CONCENTRATION

Entomology is a unique scientific discipline which has its basic roots in biology. It is the study of insects, their biology and control. Insects form the largest and most widely distributed class of animals in the world. They affect the lives of everyone and are man's greatest competitors. However, not everything about insects is bad. Some, such as bees, are essential for pollination while others serve as parasites and predators in natural control of pest species.

There are exciting opportunities for professional entomologists in basic and applied areas of work such as (1) development of new and more selective methods of insect control involving both chemical and biological agents; (2) pest management practice and consulting; (3) perform services as quarantine and regulatory officials; (4) carry information to the public as extension entomologists; (5) apply knowledge in teaching programs; (6) insect control in the pest control industry; and (7) entomologists in the armed forces.

See page 64 for Freshman and Sophomore Years.

JUNIOR YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting ..	3 (3,0)
ENT 405 Insect Morphology	4 (3,3)	or EXST 301 Intro. Statistics	3 (2,2)
ENT 468 Intro. to Research	2 (1,3)	ENT 410 Insect Taxonomy	3 (1,6)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)	MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
or PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II ...	3 (3,0)	Entomology Elective ¹	3
and PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)	Elective	4
ZOOL 201 Invertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)		17
	17		

SENIOR YEAR

ENT 461 Special Problems in Entomology and Econ. Zool.	1 (1,0)	ENT 420 Toxicology of Insecticides	3 (2,3)
PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)	ENT 462 Seminar	1 (1,0)
ZOOL 411 Animal Ecology	4 (3,3)	ENT 470 Insect Physiology	3 (2,3)
Entomology Elective ¹	3	Entomology Elective ¹	3
Social Science Elective ²	3	Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective	3	Elective	4
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹At least 6 credits must be selected from the following: ENT 401, 402, 403, 404, 455.²To be selected from the following: ED 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.**PLANT PATHOLOGY CONCENTRATION**

Plant pathology is that branch of science that deals with the nature and control of the diseases of plants. Since man began to cultivate plants for food and fiber production, plant diseases have been a constant threat to the health and productivity of these plants. They have caused severe famines and mass migrations of people from one area to another since the dawn of recorded history. The current annual economic loss to plants from diseases in the United States has been estimated to be in excess of three billion dollars. In 1970 one disease alone on corn caused a loss of approximately one billion dollars in the eastern half of the United States.

Opportunities for graduates in Plant Pathology are dependent upon the level of training, experience, and interest of the graduate. These job opportunities include research with federal, state, industrial, or private agencies; inspection, quarantine and other regulatory work with federal and state agencies; sales and technical service work with industry, especially those industries involved with agricultural pesticides; agricultural extension work, both in the United States and in foreign countries; and teaching at the college or university level.

See page 64 for Freshman and Sophomore Years.

JUNIOR YEAR**First Semester**

MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
or PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
and PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)
or FOR 407 Forest Pathology	3 (2,3)
Group A Elective ¹	3
Social Science Elective ²	3
	<u>17</u>

Second Semester

BOT 331 Intro. Plant Taxonomy	3 (2,3)
BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
Plant Pathology Elective ³	3
Elective	4
	<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR

EXST 301 Introductory Statistics ...	3 (2,2)	Group A Elective ¹	3
Group A Elective ¹	3	Plant Pathology Elective ³	3
Plant Pathology Elective ³	3	Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective ⁴	8	Elective ⁴	8
	17		17

134 Total Semester Hours

¹Group A Electives. At least 9 credits must be selected from the following: AGRON 405, 407, 452, BIOCH 301, 423, 424, 425, 426, BOT 411, 441, 451, 461, CH 313, 317, ENT 401, 402, 403, FOR 407, MICRO 416, PLPA 301, 451, 456, 458.

²To be selected from the following: ED 302, HIST 101, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.

³At least 9 credits must be selected from BOT 411, MICRO 416, PLPA 451, 456, 458.

⁴Electives shall be determined by each individual student in consultation with his adviser to complement and reinforce the student's planned area of study.

FOOD SCIENCE

The Food Science major is designed to prepare students for the many career opportunities in technical and management areas of the food industry. The food industry, being the nation's largest industry, is becoming increasingly technical and requires large numbers of professional food scientists. World food supplies, particularly those rich in protein, are becoming increasingly critical in many parts of the globe. This situation is expected to accelerate the demand for food scientists.

Opportunities for graduates in Food Science include research positions in government organizations and state experiment stations; supervisory, administrative, research and quality control positions in food processing industries; inspection and grading work with state and federal agencies; consulting, teaching and extension activities with universities and colleges. Students graduating in Food Science are well prepared to pursue postgraduate training in areas such as microbiology, biochemistry, and nutrition, as well as in food science.

The student majoring in Food Science will select a minor in *Business, Environmental Science, International Agriculture, Science*, or a *Second Department* which will emphasize training in an area other than food science and which is designed to supplement the major course of study.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
FDSC 101 Man's Struggle for Food	1 (1,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trig. ²	5 (5,0)
	17

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	2
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)	BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochemistry	4 (3,3)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)	ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Organic Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)	or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
or CH 201 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)	FDSC 212 Man's Food Resources	2 (2,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)	PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
or PHYS 207 Gen. Phys. I	4 (3,2)	or PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	and PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Social Science Elective ³	3	Social Science Elective ³	3
	16-17		16

JUNIOR YEAR

EXST 301 Introductory Statistics	3 (2,2)	ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
FDSC 305 Dairy and Food Engr.	3 (2,3)	FDSC 422 Quality Assurance and	
MICRO 305 General Microbiology	4 (3,3)	Sensory Evaluation	2 (2,0)
NUTR 451 Human Nutrition	3 (3,0)	FDSC 424 Quality Assurance and	
Minor ⁴	3	Sensory Evaluation Lab	1 (0,3)
Elective	1	MICRO 407 Food and Dairy	
	17	Microbiology	4 (3,3)
		Minor ⁴	3
		Elective	4-3
			17-16

SENIOR YEAR

FDSC 401 Food Chemistry I	4 (3,3)	FDSC 402 Food Chemistry II	4 (3,3)
FDSC 403 Food Preservation		FDSC 404 Food Preservation	
and Processing I	3 (3,0)	and Processing II	3 (3,0)
FDSC 405 Food Preservation		FDSC 406 Food Preservation	
and Processing Lab. I	1 (0,3)	and Processing Lab. II	1 (0,3)
FDSC 417 Seminar	1 (1,0)	FDSC 418 Seminar	1 (1,0)
Minor ⁴	6	Minor ⁴	3
Elective	2	Elective	5
	17		17

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.³To be selected from the following: ED 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.⁴See adviser for available minors and course requirements.**PLANT SCIENCES**

The Plant Sciences major includes four curricula—Agronomy (Crops and Soils), Horticulture (Fruit and Vegetable), Horticulture (Ornamental), and Horticulture (Turfgrass).

AGRONOMY (CROPS AND SOILS) MAJOR

Agronomy is the science that deals with field crops and soils. Crop science includes crop management, physiology, ecology, weed control, plant breeding, and genetics. Soil science involves genesis, utilization, soil physics, chemistry, microbiology, management, and fertility. Agronomy involves the conversion of basic scientific and technological facts into useful systems and the solution of practical production problems.

The graduate may find employment opportunities with federal, state, and private agencies. Agronomists are employed with agrichemical, educational, seed, and other in-

dustries in technical, supervisory, and sales positions. Some return to the farm as either manager or owner-manager.

Students majoring in Agronomy (Crops and Soils) will declare a minor in a second department or an interdisciplinary area.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
or AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Sci. ...	3 (2,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 English Composition ...	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trig. ²	5 (5,0)
	<u>15</u>

Second Semester

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Science ..	3 (2,3)
or AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 English Composition ...	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Organic Chem. Lab. ...	1 (0,3)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochem	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chemistry ...	4 (3,3)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
or PHYS 207 General Phys. ¹	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3-4
	<u>18</u>

AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism ...	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking ...	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
Minor ³	6
Elective	2
	<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

AGRON 301 Fertilizers ^{5,6}	2 (2,0)
AGRON 421 Field Crops—Mono-	
cots and Specialty Crops ⁵	3 (3,0)
BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
or PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)
	<u>17-16</u>

AGRON 422 Field Crops—Dicots ⁵ .	3 (3,0)
AGRON 423 Field Crops—	
Forages ^{5,6}	3 (3,0)
AGRON 424 Adv. Field Crops Lab. ⁵ .	1 (0,2)
AGRON 475 Soil Phys. and Ch. ^{5,6} ..	3 (2,3)
Minor ³	3
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
	<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

AGRON 403 Soil Genesis and	
Classification ^{5,6}	2 (1,3)
AGRON 407 Prin. of Weed Cont. ^{5,6} .	3 (2,2)
AGRON 455 Seminar	1 (1,0)
AGRON 490 Soil Organisms in	
Crop Production ^{5,6}	3 (2,3)
Minor ³	4
Elective	4-5
	<u>17-18</u>

AGRON 405 Plant Breeding ^{5,6}	3 (2,2)
or MICRO 410 Soil Micro	3 (2,3)
AGRON 425 Seed Sci. and Tech. ^{5,6} .	3 (2,2)
AGRON 452 Soil Fert. and Mgt. ⁵ ..	3 (3,0)
AGRON 453 Soil Fert. Lab.	1 (0,3)
AGRON 456 Seminar	1 (1,0)
Minor ³	2
Elective	4
	<u>17</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or mathematics-related courses in lieu of MTHSC 105. (See adviser for electives.)

³See adviser for available minors and course requirements.

⁴To be selected from the following: ED 302, GEOG 101, 301, 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.

⁵Science minors select 13 credits from these courses.

⁶Students other than Science minors select 6 courses from the following: AGRON 301, 403, 405, 407, 423, 425, 475, 490.

HORTICULTURE (FRUIT AND VEGETABLE) MAJOR

This curriculum provides the student with a basic education in science and the humanities, and the application of both in the scientific, technical, and business phases of the fruit and vegetable industry.

Opportunities in this field of study include vegetable and fruit farm management; inspection of fresh fruit, vegetable and other food products as well as nursery stock. There are many other opportunities as in plant breeding, agricultural extension service work, horticultural research, horticultural teaching and writing, and fruit and vegetable processing. Other occupations include sales and fieldwork with seedsmen and nurserymen, and manufacturers of food, fertilizer, and pesticide products.

Students majoring in the fruit and vegetable phase of Horticulture may choose a minor in *Business, Environmental Science, International Agriculture, Production, Science*, or a *Second Department*.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Science ..	3 (2,3)
BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
17	

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trig. ²	5 (5,0)
16	

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Organic Chem. Lab. ...	1 (0,3)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochem.	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
HORT 201 General Horticulture	3 (2,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
16	

ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
ENT 301 General Entomology	3 (2,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	3
16	

JUNIOR YEAR

HORT 302 Prin. of Veg. Prod.	3 (2,3)
HORT 305 Plant Propagation	3 (2,3)
HORT 352 Commerical Pomology ..	3 (2,3)
HORT 455 Small Fruit and Nut Crops	4 (3,3)
Minor ⁴	3
Social Science Elective ³	3
19	

BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
Horticulture Elective ⁵	3
Minor ⁴	3
Elective	2
16	

SENIOR YEAR

HORT 409 Seminar	1 (1,0)
HORT 464 Postharvest Hort.	3 (2,2)
PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)
Minor ⁴	6
Elective	4
17	

HORT 410 Seminar	1 (1,0)
HORT 456 Vegetable Crops	3 (3,0)
Horticulture Elective ⁵	6
Minor ⁴	3
Elective	4
17	

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.

³To be selected from the following: ED 302, GEOG 101, 301, 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.

⁴See adviser for available minors and course requirements.

⁵To be selected from the following: HORT 303, 304, 308, 310, 406, 407, 412, 413, 414, 416, 454, 461, 470, 471.

HORTICULTURE (ORNAMENTAL) MAJOR

This curriculum is designed to give students a scientific background and technical facilities in the field of ornamental horticulture. Subject matter covers plant materials culture, uses, and planning of ground spaces.

Graduates find careers in nursery work, floriculture, landscape designing, landscape contracting, and park supervision. Other occupations are research personnel, teachers, extension workers, and representatives of fertilizer, machinery, and chemical companies.

Students desiring to major in Ornamental Horticulture may choose a minor in *Business, International Agriculture, Production, Science, or a Second Department.*

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTWSC 105 Algebra and Trigonometry ²	5 (5,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Science ...	3 (2,3)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>15</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGM 301 Soil and Water Cons.	3 (2,3)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Organic Chem. Lab. ...	1 (0,3)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochem.	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chem.	4 (3,3)
HORT 201 General Horticulture	3 (2,2)
HORT 303 Plant Materials I	3 (2,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
ENT 301 General Entomology	3 (2,3)
HORT 304 Designing with Her- baceous Plant Materials	3 (2,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
	<u>19</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
HORT 305 Plant Propagation	3 (2,3)
Horticulture Elective ³	6
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Elective	2
	<u>18</u>

GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
HORT 308 Landscape Design	3 (2,3)
HORT 310 Floriculture	3 (2,3)
Minor ⁵	3
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Elective	2
	<u>18</u>

SENIOR YEAR

HORT 409 Seminar	1 (1,0)
HORT 412 Turfgrass Management .	3 (2,3)
Horticulture Elective ³	3
Minor ⁵	6
Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

HORT 406 Nursery Technology	3 (2,3)
HORT 410 Seminar	1 (1,0)
PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)
Minor ⁵	6
Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.

³To be selected from the following: HORT 302, 352, 413, 414, 416, 454, 455, 456, 461, 462, 470, 471.

⁴To be selected from the following: ED 302, GEOG 101, 301, 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.

⁵See adviser for available minors and course requirements.

HORTICULTURE (TURFGRASS) MAJOR

The Turfgrass curriculum is designed to prepare the student for a career in the turfgrass industry. The major course of study is supported by a complement of courses to provide the student with a strong background in plant and soil sciences and broad training in the basic sciences and humanities.

Employment opportunities include positions in the design, establishment, and maintenance of fine turf areas for functional, recreational, and ornamental uses. Turfgrass graduates also find rewarding careers as teachers, extension agents, and research technicians. Other opportunities are available in the servicing and sale of specialized turfgrass equipment, fertilizers, chemicals, seed, and sod.

Students majoring in Turfgrass may choose a minor in *Business, Environmental Science, International Agriculture, Production, Science* or a *Second Department*.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Alg. and Trig. ²	5 (5,0)
	16

Second Semester

AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Science ..	3 (2,3)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	15

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGM 205 Principles of Farm Shop .	3 (2,3)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
and CH 227 Org. Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)
or BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochem.	4 (3,3)
or CH 201 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
HORT 201 General Horticulture	3 (2,2)
HORT 303 Plant Materials I	3 (2,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	16

AGEC 202 Agric. Economics	3 (3,0)
AGM 301 Soil and Water Cons.	3 (2,3)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Comp.	3 (3,0)
ENT 301 General Entomology	3 (2,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
	19

JUNIOR YEAR

AGRON 407 Principles of Weed Control	3 (2,2)
HORT 305 Plant Propagation	3 (2,3)
HORT 412 Turfgrass Management .	3 (2,3)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	6
	18

BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
HORT 413 Adv. Turfgrass Culture ..	3 (3,0)
Minor ⁴	3
Social Science Elective ⁵	3
Elective	5
	18

SENIOR YEAR

GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)	AGRON 452 Soil Fert. and Mgt.	3 (3,0)
HORT 409 Seminar	1 (1,0)	HORT 410 Seminar	1 (1,0)
Horticulture Elective ⁵	6	PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)
Minor ⁴	6	Minor ⁴	6
	<u>17</u>	Elective	<u>2</u>
			15

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematics courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 105.³To be selected from the following: ED 302, GEOG 101, 301, 302, HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.⁴See adviser for available minors and course requirements.⁵To be selected from the following: HORT 302, 304, 308, 310, 352, 406, 407, 414, 416, 454, 455, 456, 461, 462, 470, 471.**PREVETERINARY MEDICINE**

Under a regional plan, the South Carolina Preveterinary Advisory Committee coordinates a program for all South Carolina residents who are interested in pursuing a career in veterinary medicine. South Carolina residents attending any college or university may apply through the South Carolina Advisory Committee to the University of Georgia College of Veterinary Medicine. Currently, the University of Georgia admits seventeen students each year through arrangements with the Southern Regional Education Board.

Tuskegee Institute in Alabama also has an excellent program in Veterinary Medicine. Applicants to Tuskegee Institute may apply directly to the Institute. Tuskegee currently admits four South Carolina students each year.

Minimum requirements for admission to a college of veterinary medicine generally include the satisfactory completion of a minimum of two years of college in a well-rounded undergraduate degree program. Specific requirements for admission to the University of Georgia College of Veterinary Medicine include the following undergraduate courses: eight semester credits each of English and physics, twelve semester credits of biology and sixteen semester credits of organic and inorganic chemistry. (Chemistry and physics courses must be at the premedical level. They may not be survey courses.) In addition, four semester credits each of microbiology and biochemistry, including laboratories, and three semester credits of animal nutrition are required, but this may be satisfied after enrollment in the College of Veterinary Medicine.

In addition, the South Carolina Preveterinary Committee recommends that in order to be in the best possible competitive position, the applicant complete courses in animal agriculture, genetics, nutrition, biochemistry, and advanced biology subjects. Considerations for selection are character,

scholastic achievements, personality, health, experience with animals, general knowledge, and motivation. In the past, competition has been very keen and only those applicants who have shown exceptional ability have been admitted. Specific considerations may include a minimal grade-point average and completion of standardized tests such as the Graduate Record Examination and the Veterinary Aptitude Test.

Since out-of-state students attending Clemson University are ineligible to apply to Georgia or Tuskegee under the South Carolina quota, they should contact and subsequently satisfy the entrance requirements of the specific college(s) of veterinary medicine to which they plan to apply.

Veterinary schools accept students with a broad range of academic backgrounds; therefore, it is recommended that the beginning university student select any undergraduate major and simultaneously complete the courses required for veterinary school entrance and those required for completion of a BS or BA degree. For students selecting Animal Science, Dairy Science, Economic Zoology, or Poultry Science in the College of Agricultural Sciences and Zoology in the College of Sciences at Clemson University, the basic curricula have been designed to satisfy Georgia's entrance requirements. For further information, contact the chairperson of the Preveterinary Medicine Curriculum Committee.



COLLEGE OF ARCHITECTURE

The Clemson University College of Architecture provides coordinated preprofessional and professional degree programs at undergraduate and graduate levels in preparation for careers in Architecture, City and Regional Planning, Visual Arts, and Building Science. These curricula are not offered elsewhere in the State. The preprofessional offerings of the College also provide an excellent basis for graduate studies in Landscape Architecture and Art and Architectural History.

The College enjoys contracts for creative research and public service in several areas and receives an annual support budget from the Clemson Architectural Foundation to enrich its programs. It is a member of the Association of Collegiate Schools of Architecture, the Associated Schools of Construction, and the American Planning Association and is accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board and the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning.

The Architectural Foundation, a nonprofit corporation, was established in January 1956 under the Laws of the State of South Carolina and under the sponsorship of the South Carolina Chapter of the American Institute of Architects to facilitate the continuous improvement of architectural and planning education and of the art and technology of building in South Carolina by providing financial and other assistance to the College of Architecture at Clemson University. By this means students in the College of Architecture at Clemson have been able to enjoy instruction, facilities, and conditions of superior quality.

The advantages to the students evolving from the Clemson Architectural Foundation are many. Among these are the programs of celebrated guest critics and lecturers, excellent exhibits of many types—paintings, sculpture, architecture, construction, furniture, ceramics, textiles and other allied arts and crafts—traveling expenses for student field trips and professional activities, and student loans and grants. Visual-aid facilities and gifts to the library are examples of permanent assets provided through Foundation support.

The Clemson Architectural Foundation provides an Overseas Center for Building Research and Urban Study in Genoa, Italy. Graduate students in Architecture, City and Regional Planning, Visual Arts and fourth-year students in Building Science and Management are involved in an intensive one-semester program in the center annually.

The College of Architecture is housed in a modern building complex constructed for its program in 1958 with a major addition completed in 1974. The requisite functions are provided on four levels and arranged around two landscaped courts. The physical facilities reflect the teaching philosophy of the

College with working studios related to the Resource Center and the Rudolph Lee Gallery at the building core. The Resource Center houses the rapidly expanding art and architectural library, encompassing a collection of approximately 85,000 slides, over 20,000 volumes, and subscribes to 262 periodicals on art, architecture, building technology, and planning, along with additional materials for student reference, urban and rural maps, manufacturers' samples, and audio-visual equipment. The Rudolph Lee Gallery, open to the public, offers fifteen or more exhibitions annually. These include international shows, as well as works of faculty and students in the College of Architecture. Studios for printmaking, sculpture, painting, photography, and graphic design are appropriately equipped. Building science studios are designed for the production of related studies including construction management and the construction and display of structural models, microfilm viewing, and other graphic aids. A large shop has excellent power tools for wood and metal, hand tools, and benches for construction of light architectural design models and for heavier work related to the curriculum in visual arts.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

In the interest of both students and the conservation of University resources and to maintain a program on the highest level, admission to the College of Architecture must necessarily be on a selective basis. Annual enrollment quotas are established consistent with space available. Selection considerations include secondary school record and performance in the College Board examination (SAT Test).

Students wishing admission are advised to make application to the University early in the fall of their senior year in high school and to make arrangements for a personal interview with the Dean of the College or department head as early as possible in the year before admission.

PROGRAMS OF STUDY

The study format in the College of Architecture is composed of three couplets, each two years in length and referred to as the 2 + 2 + 2 sequence. The first two years, called "the matrix" are common to all students in the College. This core curriculum gives emphasis to the totality of the design process and affords each student those experiences necessary to understand design at all scales and make a detailed career choice. At the end of the second year, each student is assisted in this selection. These presently include architecture, landscape architecture, building science and construction management, city and regional planning, and visual arts. The degrees

granted at the end of undergraduate study are the BA or BS in Design, and the BS in Building Science and Management.

The final couplet in the 2 + 2 + 2 sequence is at graduate level and involves intensive professional studies commenced as an undergraduate. The professional degrees now offered are the Master of Architecture, Master of City and Regional Planning, and the Master of Fine Arts.

ARCHITECTURE

The architect as a practicing professional has the creative responsibility of designing the buildings which shape our physical environment. To understand the humanistic, economic and technological nature of environmental problems he must have a sound general education. His subsequent professional education must prepare him for a life of continuing change in which problems to be solved will be large and small, for every sort of function, in every type of climate and for every condition of budget.

The curriculum in Architecture is six years in length, embracing either a four-year Bachelor of Arts in Design program or a four-year Bachelor of Science in Design sequence and two years of graduate study. All students in the college undertake the same beginning two-year matrix. The Design sequences include a minimum of 135 credit hours of study, and an additional 60 hours in the graduate program for a total of 194 credits leading to the first professional degree, Master of Architecture.

The Bachelor of Architecture program is available to a limited number of students who have completed a first degree in Design or its equivalent and who show professional promise. Admission to this program will be with the approval of the College of Architecture Admissions Committee.

BUILDING SCIENCE MANAGEMENT

As the largest single industry in the United States and one of the most important, construction offers unlimited opportunities to highly motivated and professionally educated young men and women. Whether the constructor is building single-family residences or a vast industrial complex, future professionals must be skilled in managing people, equipment, and capital, and must have a grasp of construction materials and methods and the complex technology involved in the construction process in this era. The curriculum in Building Science and Management has been structured to provide young people with the unique balance of studies needed to enable them to fill key roles in the industry. The course is now four years in length and leads to the degree of BS in Building Science and Management.

CITY AND REGIONAL PLANNING

The city planner is a member of an essential and complex profession concerned with the programming and guiding of urban and regional development. Our expanding society presents unusual opportunities for Planning graduates in private firms and on public agency staffs. When asked what made a good planner, a leading British professional replied, "A sensitive, creative leader who has lived a bit." He must be able to integrate recommendations of a wide range of specialists. The sociologist, economist, traffic engineer, and ecologist play significant roles in urban growth and change, but the city planner and urban designer must bring the city to physical form with balance and imagination.

Students admitted as candidates for the Master of City and Regional Planning degree must have the following qualifications: (1) meet the admissions requirements for the University Graduate School; and (2) have a baccalaureate degree approved by the school in such fields as architecture, civil engineering, economics, landscape architecture, law, political science, or sociology.

Candidates entering the curriculum from a nondesign discipline will be required to take a special parallel course designed for their needs, and accordingly may be excused from courses in which they have achieved proficiency.

HISTORY AND VISUAL STUDIES

The Department of History and Visual Studies provides required undergraduate courses in architectural and art history and visual arts. The Department also offers a two-year graduate program leading to the Master of Fine Arts degree in Ceramics, Painting, Sculpture, Printmaking, Graphic Design, Photography, and Multimedia. Each of these programs requires a minimum of 60 credit hours. The graduate curricula have an emphasis in creative professional work of high standard. Maximum flexibility is provided in the management of these courses to foster innovative and imaginative solutions to fine arts projects.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DESIGN

FIRST YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
CAAH 115 Hist. of Art and Arch. I ..	3 (3,0)	CAAH 116 Hist. of Art and Arch. II ..	3 (3,0)
CADS 151 Design Studies	4 (2,6)	CADS 152 Design Studies	4 (2,6)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)	MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	4 (3,1)	Modern Language	4 (3,1)
18		17	

SECOND YEAR

CAAH 215 Hist. of Art and Arch. III	3 (3,0)	CAAH 216 Hist. of Art and Arch. IV	3 (3,0)
CABS 201 Building Science	3 (2,3)	CABS 202 Building Science	3 (2,3)
CADS 251 Design Studies	5 (0,15)	CADS 252 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
Modern Language	3 (3,0)	Modern Language	3 (3,0)
Visual Arts ¹	3 (1,6)	Visual Arts ¹	3 (1,6)
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

THIRD YEAR

CADS 351 Design Studies	5 (0,15)	CADS 352 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
Literature Requirement ²	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ²	3 (3,0)
Major Studies ³	6	Major Studies ³	6
Elective	3	Elective	3
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

FOURTH YEAR

CADS 451 Design Studies	5 (0,15)	CADS 452 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
Major Studies ³	9	Major Studies ³	9
Elective	3	Elective	3
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

137 Total Semester Hours

¹CAVA 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217.²To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.³See footnote 3, Major Studies, under the Bachelor of Science in Design curriculum.**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DESIGN****FIRST YEAR****First Semester**

CAAH 115 Hist. of Art and Arch. I	3 (3,0)
CADS 151 Design Studies	4 (2,6)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
PHYS 115 Classical Physics I	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>

Second Semester

CAAH 116 Hist. of Art and Arch. II	3 (3,0)
CADS 152 Design Studies	4 (2,6)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
PHYS 116 Classical Physics II	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

SECOND YEAR

CAAH 215 Hist. of Art and Arch. III	3 (3,0)	CAAH 216 Hist. of Art and Arch. IV	3 (3,0)
CABS 201 Building Science	3 (2,3)	CABS 202 Building Science	3 (2,3)
CADS 251 Design Studies	5 (0,15)	CADS 252 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
ECON 211 Prin. of Economics ¹	3 (3,0)	ECON 212 Prin. of Economics ¹	3 (3,0)
Visual Arts ²	3 (1,6)	Visual Arts ²	3 (1,6)
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

THIRD YEAR

CADS 351 Design Studies	5 (0,15)	CADS 352 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
Literature Requirement ⁴	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ⁴	3 (3,0)
Major Studies ³	6	Major Studies ³	6
Elective	3	Elective	3
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

FOURTH YEAR

CADS 451 Design Studies	5 (0,15)	CADS 452 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
Major Studies ³	9	Major Studies ³	9
Elective	3	Elective	3
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹ECON 200 and a 300-level economics course may be substituted for ECON 211, 212.²CAVA 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217.³Major Studies.

The undergraduate programs in Design in the College of Architecture are preparatory to professional study in Architecture, City and Regional Planning, Visual Arts, and Landscape Architecture. Major studies in the third and fourth years consist of 20 credits of Design Studies and 30 credits of coursework to be designated for each professional area as follows:

Architecture (General). 20 credits of Design Studies with emphasis in Architectural Design: CAAH 403, CABS 303, 304, 403, 404, 15 credits of approved electives.

Architecture (Administration). Same as above, except that approved electives are to be selected from the following: ACCT 200, CPSC 110, FIN 306, LAW 312, 3 credits of approved electives.

Architecture (Health Care Facilities). Same as Architecture (General), except that two of the approved electives would be CAAR 485 and HADM 308.

Landscape Architecture. 20 credits of Design Studies with emphasis in Landscape Architecture: 15 credits to be selected from the following: AGM 301, 460, HORT 303, 304 or AGECE 403, and CABS 304 or 403; in addition 15 credits of approved electives.

Planning. 20 credits of Design Studies with emphasis in planning; 30 credits of approved electives.

Visual Arts. 20 credits to Design studies with emphasis in Visual Arts; 15 credits to be selected from CAAH 400-level courses and CAVA 200, 300, or 400-level courses; 15 credits of approved electives.

*To be selected from ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE

See Design curricula (Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science)

FIFTH YEAR

First Semester

CAAH 481 Arch. Office Practice . . .	3 (3,0)
CAAR 557 Arch. Design	9 (3,18)
Elective ¹	3
	15

Second Semester

CAAR 405 Hist. of Plan. and Cities .	3 (3,0)
CAAR 558 Arch. Design	9 (3,18)
Elective ¹	3
	15

SIXTH YEAR

First Semester

CAAH 403 Hist. of Mod. Arch. Movement	3 (3,0)
CAAR 559 Terminal Project in Architecture	9 (1,24)
Elective ¹	3
	15

¹Electives shall be determined by each individual student in consultation with his major adviser to complement and reinforce the student's planned area of study.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUILDING SCIENCE AND MANAGEMENT

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

CAAH 115 Hist. of Art and Arch. I . .	3 (3,0)
CADS 151 Design Studies	4 (2,6)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
PHYS 115 Classical Physics	3 (3,0)
	17

Second Semester

CAAH 116 Hist. of Art and Arch. II . .	3 (3,0)
CADS 152 Design Studies	4 (2,6)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
PHYS 116 Classical Physics	3 (3,0)
	16

SECOND YEAR

CAAH 215 Hist. of Art and Arch. III .	3 (3,0)
CABS 201 Building Science	3 (2,3)
CADS 251 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
Visual Arts ¹	3 (1,6)
	17

ACCT 200 Basic Accounting	3 (3,0)
CAAH 216 Hist. of Art and Arch. IV .	3 (3,0)
CABS 202 Building Science	3 (2,3)
CADS 252 Design Studies	5 (0,15)
Visual Arts ¹	3 (1,6)
	17

THIRD YEAR

CABS 311 Contract Documents	3 (3,0)	CABS 312 Const. Feasibility Studies	3 (3,0)
CABS 351 Construction Mgt. I	3 (0,9)	CABS 352 Construction Mgt. II	3 (0,9)
English Requirement ²	3 (3,0)	English Requirement ²	3 (3,0)
Major Studies ³	6	Major Studies ³	6
Elective	3	Elective	3
	<u>18</u>		<u>18</u>

FOURTH YEAR

CABS 411 Construction Equipment	3 (3,0)	CABS 412 Foundation and Formwork	3 (3,0)
CABS 451 Construction Mgt. III	3 (0,9)	CABS 452 Construction Mgt. IV	3 (0,9)
Major Studies ³	9	Major Studies ³	6
Elective	3	Elective	3
	<u>18</u>		<u>15</u>

136 Total Semester Hours

¹CAVA 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217.

²ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 301.

³Major Studies: CABS 303, 304, 404, CE 201, CPSC 120, ECON 305, LAW 312, plus 6 hours of electives. (27 total credit hours.)



COLLEGE OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY

The programs of the College of Commerce and Industry embrace three major areas: teaching, research, and public service. The College is responsible for seven graduate programs (two in cooperation with other administrative units), nine undergraduate programs, and a series of professional development courses for business and industry. The undergraduate curricula are in the areas of Accounting, Administrative Management, Economics, Financial Management, Industrial Management, Textile Chemistry, Textile Science, and Textile Technology. These curricula are designed to prepare the students for a variety of careers, as well as to furnish an education on which to build for a lifetime. The curricula recognize the need for an understanding of the basic principles of science and appreciation for the nature of human beings, and the comprehension of the economic, political, and social environment. Flexibility in course selection and choice of areas for emphasis is made possible by secondary concentrations and minors as indicated.

ACCOUNTING

This curriculum leads to the Bachelor of Science degree in Accounting. The degree program is accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business and is designed to prepare students for professional careers in accounting and management. The major study of accounting is well supported by sequential courses in English, mathematics, management, and economics.

The graduate in Accounting is well prepared for entrance in law school, graduate school, or the practice of accountancy, either public, private, or governmental. The study of accounting in preparation for a career in other areas of management will provide mastery over an essential tool which reinforces experience and judgement in the decision-making process.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CPSC 120 Intro. to Infor. Proc. Sys. . .	3 (3,0)
ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Science Elective ²	4

17

Second Semester

CPSC 130 Data Proc. with Cobol . . .	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 207 Multivariable Cal. ³	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4

16

Note: No curriculum in the College of Commerce and Industry leading to the BA, BS, or BTT degree will allow credit for either ENGL 100 or MTHSC 105 to be used to satisfy requirements for graduation.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)	MASC 310 Intro. to Mgt. Science ...	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Humanities Elective ⁴	3 (3,0)	Social Science Elective ⁵	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ⁵	3 (3,0)	Elective	3
Elective	2		15
	17		

JUNIOR YEAR

ACCT 301 Intermediate Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 302 Intermediate Accounting	3 (3,0)
ACCT 303 Cost Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 410 Budget. and Exec. Cont. .	3 (3,0)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	ACCT 415 Auditing	3 (3,0)
FIN 311 Financial Management I ..	3 (3,0)	ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)
IM 301 Principles of Management ..	3 (3,0)	FIN 312 Financial Management II ..	3 (3,0)
IM 308 Principles of Marketing	3 (3,0)	LAW 312 Commercial Law	3 (3,0)
	18		18

SENIOR YEAR

ACCT 404 Income Taxation	3 (3,0)	ACCT 405 Advanced Federal Taxes	3 (3,0)
ACCT 407 Accounting Research I ..	1 (1,0)	IM 402 Op. Plan. and Control	3 (3,0)
ACCT 411 Advanced Accounting	3 (3,0)	IM 415 Business Policy	3 (3,0)
ACCT 422 Accounting Info. Sys.	3 (3,0)	Elective	6
IM 400 Mgt. of Org. Behavior	3 (3,0)		15
LAW 313 Commerical Law	3 (3,0)		
	16		

132 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, or a modern foreign language literature at the 300 or higher level.

²Science elective includes any natural or physical science with laboratory.

³MTHSC 102 and one hour of elective credit may be substituted for MTHSC 106; MTHSC 108 may be substituted for MTHSC 207 and one hour of elective credit.

⁴To be selected from history, philosophy, religion, music appreciation or art history.

⁵To be selected from POSC 201, PSYCH 201, SOC 201.

Notes:

Accounting majors are required to earn a grade of C or higher in all prerequisite accounting courses in order to be eligible for enrollment in the next higher-level accounting course.

ENGL 100, MTHSC 101 and 105 may not be counted in computing the minimum number of credit hours required for graduation with a BS in Accounting degree.

ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT

The Bachelor of Science degree in Administrative Management is designed for those students interested in careers as professional managers in the less technical areas of management. Such areas include marketing; personnel administration; purchasing; and public administration at the local, state and national levels. In addition, the qualified graduate of this curriculum will have a background suitable for pursuing graduate study in such areas as marketing, transportation, finance, and economics, as well as the behavioral sciences. The program is accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business.

The program of study included in the Administrative Management curriculum is designed to provide the student with (1) an appreciation of the social, political, and economic environments in which business firms must operate; (2) knowledge of the functional areas of business, their interrela-

tionship and use of analytical methods in solving problems; and (3) a facility in the use of mathematics, statistics, and the behavioral sciences in performing managerial functions.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

CPSC 120 Intro. to Inform. Proc. Sys.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
or POSC 101 Am. Natl. Govt.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ²	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ³	4
Elective	1
	17

Second Semester

ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
or POSC 101 Am. Natl. Govt.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 207 Multivariable Cal. ²	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ³	4
Elective	1
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	16

ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
ECON 301 Economics of Labor	3 (3,0)
IM 304 Stat. Quality Control	3 (3,0)
SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)
Elective	4
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

ACCT 303 Cost Accounting	3 (3,0)
IM 301 Principles of Management	3 (3,0)
IM 308 Principles of Marketing	3 (3,0)
LAW 322 Legal Environ. of Bus.	3 (3,0)
MASC 310 Intro. to Mgt. Science	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	18

ACCT 410 Budgeting and Executive Control	3 (3,0)
ENGL 304 Advanced Composition	3 (3,0)
FIN 306 Corporation Finance	3 (3,0)
IM 307 Personnel Management	3 (3,0)
Elective	4
	16

SENIOR YEAR

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
IM 402 Op. Plan. and Control	3 (3,0)
IM 418 Management Inform. Sys.	3 (3,0)
IM 499 Computer Utilization II	1 (1,0)
Management Option ⁴	6
	16

IM 407 Directed Research	1 (1,0)
or IM 410 Dir. Res. in Marketing	1 (1,0)
IM 412 Marketing Management	3 (3,0)
IM 415 Business Policy	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective ⁵	9
	16

132 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Credits earned in MTHSC 106, 108 may be substituted for MTHSC 102, 207, and elective credits.

³To be selected from a two-semester sequence: CH 101, 102; BIOL 103, 104; or PHYS 207, 208.

⁴Management Options. In the senior year a student must complete one of two management options. To receive credit, at least two courses in the option must be completed.

Regional Analysis: IM 404 and 405 or 406.

Logistics: IM 417 and ECON 419 or IM 420.

⁵Approved Elective. One course from each of the three areas listed is required for the nine hours of approved electives. Six hours of free electives must be in nonbusiness areas.

Economics: ECON 302, 308, 309, 407, 419, 424.

Marketing: IM 401, 413, 419, 421.

Management: Any senior-level course in the Department of Management.

ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGEMENT—OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH MAJOR

The Bachelor of Science degree in Administrative Management with Occupational Safety and Health major is designed

for those students interested in careers as professional managers. This concentration provides the student with an in-depth knowledge of the field of occupational safety and health. It prepares the student to fulfill industry's increasing need for managers and coordinators of safety programs. While concentrated, the course of study is designed to prepare students for careers in the less technical areas of management in the following areas: personnel management, marketing, purchasing, and public administration at the local, state, and federal levels. In addition, the qualified graduate of this curriculum will have a background suitable for pursuing graduate study in such areas as marketing, transportation, finance, business administration, behavioral sciences, and economics.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ² ..	3 (3,0)
POSC 101 Amer. Natl. Govt.	3 (3,0)
History Elective ³	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
CPSC 120 Intro. to Infor. Proc. Sys. ..	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics ..	3 (3,0)
ENGL 202 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 207 Multivariable Cal. ²	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting ..	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics ..	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I ..	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting ..	3 (3,0)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
IM 304 Stat. Quality Control	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 364 Industrial Psychology ..	3 (3,0)
SH 201 Intro. to Safety and Health Mgt.	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

FIN 306 Corporation Finance	3 (3,0)
IM 301 Principles of Management ..	3 (3,0)
MASC 310 Intro. to Mgt. Sci.	3 (3,0)
SH 301 Industrial Accident Prevention and Loss Control I	3 (3,0)
SH 303 Intro. to Ind. Hygiene	3 (3,0)
Economics Elective ⁴	3
	<u>18</u>

ENGL 304 Advanced Composition ..	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 314 Technical Writing ..	3 (3,0)
IM 307 Personnel Management	3 (3,0)
SH 302 Industrial Accident Prevention and Loss Control II	3 (3,0)
SH 304 Ind. Hygiene Practice	4 (3,3)
Economics Elective ⁴	3
	<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

IM 308 Principles of Marketing	3 (3,0)
IM 418 Management Inform. Sys. ...	3 (3,0)
IM 499 Computer Utilization II.	1 (1,0)
LAW 322 Legal Environ. of Bus.	3 (3,0)
SH 401 Fund. of Fire and Explosion ..	3 (3,0)
Elective	6
	<u>19</u>

IM 402 Op. Plan. and Control	3 (3,0)
IM 407 Directed Research	1 (1,0)
IM 415 Business Policy	3 (3,0)
SH 402 Fire Protection and Prev.	3 (3,0)
SH 404 Sem. in Safety and Health ..	3 (3,0)
Elective	6
	<u>19</u>

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Credits earned in MTHSC 102 and 108 may be substituted for MTHSC 102, 207. (MTHSC 105 is not counted in degree requirements.)

³To be selected from the following: HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, 304, 306.

⁴Select at least two of the following: ECON 301, 306, 308, 309, 314, 420, 424, IM 404.

ECONOMICS

A bachelor's degree in Economics provides a thorough understanding of the economic system and prepares the student for a broad choice of career opportunities. By combining general education courses, a minor or option, and a strong major in economics, students can prepare themselves for specialized graduate studies and careers in business and government.

The Department of Economics offers two degree paths for the undergraduate. The Bachelor of Arts degree is distinguished by its emphasis on the language skills and the humanities. A broad choice of minors is available for this program. The Bachelor of Science program emphasizes quantitative skills and particular preparation for careers in business and offers a structured selection of options.

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**FRESHMAN YEAR**

First Semester		Second Semester	
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ² ..	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 101 Finite Probability ²	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	4 (3,1)	Modern Language	4 (3,1)
Natural Science ³	4	Natural Science ³	4
Elective	1	Elective	1
	<u>18</u>		<u>18</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)	ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
HIST 101 History of the U.S. ⁴	3 (3,0)	HIST 102 History of the U.S. ⁴	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference ² ..	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 207 Multivariable Cal. ²	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	3 (3,0)	Modern Language	3 (3,0)
Elective	1	Elective	2
	<u>16</u>		<u>17</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ACCT 200 Basic Accounting	3 (3,0)	ECON 407 National Income and Employment Analysis	3 (3,0)
or ACCT 201 Prin. of Acct.	3 (3,0)	Humanities ⁵	3
ECON 314 Inter. Econ. Theory	3 (3,0)	Major ⁶	3
Humanities ⁵	3	Minor	6
Major ⁶	3		<u>15</u>
Minor	3		
	<u>15</u>		

SENIOR YEAR

Major ⁶	6	Major ⁶	6
Minor	6	Elective	10
Elective	3		<u>16</u>
	<u>15</u>		

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²The sequence MTHSC 101, 102, 203, 207, may be replaced either by MTHSC 102, 207, 210, 301 or 106, 207, 210, 301.³Two courses, totaling eight hours, in the same science are required.⁴Students minoring in Political Science, Psychology, or Sociology may substitute POSC 101, 201; PSYCH 201, 210; or SOC 201, 202 for HIST 101, 102.

*To be selected from English, humanities, modern language, music, philosophy, religion, visual arts.

*Twenty-four semester hours in economics above the sophomore level are required, including ECON 314 and 407. ECON 101 and 203 do not count toward the major. Major credit may include up to 6 hours selected from HIST 306, IM 404, 406, MASC 311, and SE 484.

Those seeking teacher certification will be required to complete more than 130 semester hours.

MINOR CONCENTRATIONS

Any minor approved by the College of Liberal Arts, including the Cluster Minor, and any minor concentration offered by any other department in the College of Commerce and Industry is acceptable as a minor for the Bachelor of Arts curriculum in Economics.

Students who wish to combine the curriculum in Economics with secondary school teaching should elect to take the degree in Education with a teaching area in Economics. The courses will be those required for teaching certification as specified by the South Carolina Department of Education as well as those economics courses required for an Economics major. Requirements for a major in Education with a teaching area in Economics are shown under the College of Education.

A minor in Economics is provided for other degree programs consisting of 15 hours above the sophomore level which must include ECON 314 and 407.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ECONOMICS

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I ³	4 (4,0)	MTHSC 207 Multivariable Calculus ³	3 (3,0)
Natural Science ²	4	Natural Science ²	4
	17	Elective	1
			17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)	ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
or CPSC 120 Intro. to Inf.		FIN 306 Corporation Finance	3 (3,0)
Proc. Sys. ⁴	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 210 Applied Matrix Alg. ³	3 (3,0)
ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I ³	3 (3,0)	Social Science Elective	3
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Elective	1
Social Science Elective	3		16
Elective	1		
	16		

JUNIOR YEAR

ECON 314 Inter. Econ. Theory	3 (3,0)	ECON 407 National Income and	
LAW 312 Commerical Law	3 (3,0)	Employment Analysis	3 (3,0)
or LAW 322 Legal Environment		Major ⁶	3
of Business	3 (3,0)	Option	3
Major ⁶	3	Elective	6
Option	3		15
Elective	4		
	16		

SENIOR YEAR

Major ⁶	6
Option	6
Elective	6
	18

Major ⁶	6
Option	5-3
Elective	6-8
	17

132 Total Semester Hours

OPTIONS

Rather than having a minor or secondary concentration as in the Bachelor of Arts program in Economics, a student in the Bachelor of Science program selects one of several options. These options generally consist of 15 hours of a certain core of study. It is felt that these options might be particularly appealing to certain students with definite vocational interests. Also, an appropriately chosen option would greatly facilitate moving into a Master of Business Administration program in graduate school or law school.

Students enrolling in the Bachelor of Science program in Economics may select from the following options.

Accounting⁷

ACCT 301 Inter. Accounting	3 (3,0)
ACCT 302 Inter. Accounting	3 (3,0)
ACCT 303 Cost Accounting	3 (3,0)
and ACCT 404 Income Taxation ..	3 (3,0)
or ACCT 411 Advanced Acct.	3 (3,0)
and ACCT 415 Auditing	3 (3,0)
LAW 313 Commercial Law	3 (3,0)
	15

Computer Science

CPSC 130 Data Processing with Cobol	3 (3,0)
CPSC 210 Programming Meth.	3 (3,0)
IM 299 Computer Utilization I.	1 (0,3)
IM 418 Management Inform. Sys.	3 (3,0)
and IM 499 Comp. Util. II.	1 (1,0)
or MASC 311 Intro. to Economet. .	3 (3,0)
Computer Science Elective ¹⁰	6
	16-17

Environmental Studies

AGEC 403 Land Economics	3 (3,0)
BOT 145 Environmental Dynamics ..	2 (2,0)
CRD 357 Nat. Res. Economics	3 (3,0)
ENSC 471 Man and His Environ.	2 (2,0)
ENSC 472 Environ. Plan. and Cont. .	2 (2,0)
FOR 304 Forest Economics	3 (3,0)
	15

Social Science

HIST 306 Amer. Econ. Develop.	3 (3,0)
POSC 321 Gen. Public Admin.	3 (3,0)
or POSC 361 Inter. Politics	3 (3,0)
SOC 330 Industrial Sociology	3 (3,0)
Elective ⁵	6
	15

Urban Studies

CRD 411 Regional Impact Analysis ..	3 (2,3)
ECON 421 Urban Economics	3 (3,0)
IM 406 Location Economics	3 (3,0)
SOC 303 Methods of Social Research I	3 (3,0)
SOC 331 Urban Sociology	3 (3,0)
	15

Management Science

ACCT 303 Cost Accounting	3 (3,0)
or ACCT 404 Income Taxation ..	3 (3,0)
or LAW 312 Commercial Law	3 (3,0)
MASC 311 Intro. to Econometrics ..	3 (3,0)
MASC 413 Management Sci. I	3 (3,0)
Quantitative Elective ⁶	6
	15

Mathematical Sciences—Statistics

ECON 430 Mathematical Economics	3 (3,0)
MASC 311 Intro. to Econometrics ..	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 405 Stat. Theory and Meth. II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 452 Linear Programming ..	3 (3,0)
	15

Public Administration⁸

POSC 302 State and Local Govt.	3 (3,0)
POSC 321 Gen. Public Admin.	3 (3,0)
POSC 422 Prob. of Pub. Admin.	3 (3,0)
POSC 423 Municipal Admin.	3 (3,0)
POSC 425 Grants and Govt. Bud. Proc.	3 (3,0)
	15

Textile Science

TEXT 122 Intro. to Textiles	2 (1,3)
TEXT 305 Basic Fibers	3 (3,0)
TEXT 306 Yarn Formation	3 (3,0)
TEXT 313 Fabric Formation	3 (3,0)
TEXT 314 Dyeing and Finishing	3 (3,0)
TEXT 475 Textile Marketing	3 (3,0)
	17

International Management¹¹

IM 301 Principles of Management ..	3 (3,0)
IM 400 Mgt. of Org. Beh.	3 (3,0)
or IM 415 Business Policy	3 (3,0)
POSC 361 International Politics ..	3 (3,0)
Modern Language ¹²	8
	17

Marketing	
IM 308 Principles of Marketing	3 (3,0)
IM 401 Quantitative Marketing Analysis	3 (3,0)
IM 421 Consumer Behavior	3 (3,0)
Marketing Elective ¹³	6
	<u>15</u>

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Two courses totaling eight hours, excluding PHSC 101 and 102, are required.

³The sequence of MTHSC 106, 207, 210, 301 may be replaced by MTHSC 102, 207, 210, 301 or 101, 102, 203 and 207.

⁴CPSC 110 should be selected for the Computer Science and Mathematical Sciences—Statistics options. CPSC 120 should be selected for the Management Science and Accounting options.

⁵Electives to be selected from 300- and 400-level courses in history, political science, psychology, and sociology.

⁶Twenty-four hours in economics above the sophomore level are required, including ECON 314 and 407. ECON 101 and 203 do not count toward the major. Major credit may include up to 6 hours selected from HIST 306, IM 404, 406, MASC 311, SE 484.

⁷Students in the Accounting option should select LAW 312 in lieu of LAW 322 in the junior year.

⁸To be selected from the following: ECON 430, IM 404, MASC 414, MTHSC 405.

⁹Students in the Public Administration option are required to take POSC 101 and 201; ECON 420 and 421 are to be included in the major.

¹⁰Select from 300- and 400-level computer science courses.

¹¹Students in the International Management option are required to take POSC 101, 201; ECON 412 is to be included in the major.

¹²FR 198 and 199; GER 198 and 199; SPAN 198 and 199.

¹³To be selected from the following: AGECE 351, IM 412, 413, 419.

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

The degree program for the Bachelor of Science in Financial Management is accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business. The curriculum provides the student with a course of study in preparation for a career in such areas as banking, insurance, brokerage and related activities. The student should be well prepared to serve on the financial staff of practically any business firm for the purpose of planning, providing, and controlling the capital of the firm. This curriculum should also prepare the student for service in government and agencies and programs of government. The graduate with this degree should be adequately prepared for entrance in law or graduate school.

The coursework consists largely of courses in English, mathematics, accounting, economics, management, and the social sciences. The special interests of the individual student may be pursued through elective credit.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ²	3 (3,0)
POSC 101 American Natl. Govt.	3 (3,0)
SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	1

16

Second Semester

CPSC 120 Intro. to Infor. Proc. Sys.	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 207 Multivariable Cal. ²	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	1

16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth.	13 (3,0)	MASC 310 Intro. to Mgt. Science	3 (3,0)
History Elective	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Elective ³	6
Elective ³	4		15
	16		

JUNIOR YEAR

ACCT 301 Intermediate Accounting	3 (3,0)	ACCT 302 Intermediate Accounting	3 (3,0)
ECON 302 Money and Banking	3 (3,0)	ACCT 307 Managerial Accounting ⁴	3 (3,0)
ECON 314 Inter. Econ. Theory	3 (3,0)	ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)
FIN 311 Financial Management I	3 (3,0)	FIN 308 Fin. Inst. and Markets	3 (3,0)
IM 301 Principles of Management	3 (3,0)	FIN 312 Financial Management II	3 (3,0)
LAW 312 Commercial Law	3 (3,0)	LAW 313 Commercial Law	3 (3,0)
	18		18

SENIOR YEAR

ACCT 404 Income Taxation	3 (3,0)	FIN 404 Capital Structure	3 (3,0)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	or FIN 408 Mgt. of Fin. Inst.	3 (3,0)
FIN 402 Asset Management	3 (3,0)	IM 400 Mgt. of Org. Behavior	3 (3,0)
or FIN 406 Port. Mgt. and Theory	3 (3,0)	IM 415 Business Policy	3 (3,0)
IM 308 Principles of Marketing	3 (3,0)	Restricted Elective ⁵	6
IM 402 Oper. Plan. and Control	3 (3,0)		15
Restricted Elective ⁵	3		
	18		

132 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209 or a modern foreign language literature at the 300 or higher level.

²Credits earned in MTHSC 106 and 108 may be substituted for MTHSC 102 and 207.

³Nine elective credits must be in nonbusiness areas. (Elective hours may be taken in any combination of 1-, 2-, 3-, or 4-hour courses.)

⁴ACCT 303 may be substituted for ACCT 307 only if ACCT 410 is also taken as a Restricted Elective.

⁵Nine Restricted Elective credits must be completed from the following: (1) any 300- and 400-level courses offered by the School of Accountancy, except as noted in footnote 4 above and FIN 306; and/or (2) the following courses: CPSC 130, 151 and 155 (both), 210, 360, E&CE 470, ECON 306, 412, 430, MASC 311, 413, 414.

Notes:

¹Financial Management majors are required to earn a grade of C or higher in all prerequisite accounting courses to be eligible for enrollment in the next higher-level accounting course.

²MTHSC 101, 105 and ENGL 100 may not be used as elective credit toward requirements for graduation with a BS in Financial Management.

INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT

This curriculum is designed to adequately prepare students for positions of major management responsibility in the technologically oriented industries. The program is accredited by the American Collegiate Schools of Business. Graduates are sought for positions as projects directors by various government agencies and have successfully filled a wide variety of positions in industry and government research centers. Banks and financial institutions also utilize the Industrial Management graduate in a liaison role as between them and their technologically oriented business customers. The degree offers an unexcelled background for those interested in careers as technical sales representatives.

During the first year, education in the mathematical and physical sciences is emphasized. In the second, third, and

senior years, the student's work expands into the areas of industrial engineering, financial management, and the social sciences.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
EG 109 Engineering Graphics	2 (1,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
	<u>18</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGR 220 Tech. in Mod. World	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 210 Applied Matrix Alg.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
	<u>18</u>

ACCT 202 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
CPSC 120 Intro. to Infor. Proc. Sys. ..	3 (3,0)
ECON 314 Inter. Econ. Theory	3 (3,0)
IM 304 Stat. Quality Control	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>15</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ACCT 307 Managerial Accounting ..	3 (3,0)
ENGL 304 Advanced Composition ..	3 (3,0)
IM 299 Computer Utilization I	1 (0,3)
IM 301 Principles of Management ..	3 (3,0)
IM 308 Principles of Marketing	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

ECON 407 National Income and Employment Analysis	3 (3,0)
FIN 306 Corporation Finance	3 (3,0)
LAW 322 Legal Environ. of Bus.	3 (3,0)
MASC 311 Intro. to Econometrics ..	3 (3,0)
Area of Concentration ²	3
or Technical Elective ²	3
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

SENIOR YEAR

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
IM 402 Oper. Plan. and Control	3 (3,0)
IM 408 Work Simplification and Standardization	3 (3,0)
MASC 414 Statistical Analysis	3 (3,0)
Area Concentration ²	3
or Technical Elective ²	3
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

IM 407 Directed Research	1 (1,0)
or IM 410 Dir. Res. in Marketing ..	1 (1,0)
IM 415 Business Policy	3 (3,0)
IM 418 Mgt. Information System ...	3 (3,0)
IM 499 Computer Utilization II	1 (1,0)
MASC 413 Management Sci. I	3 (3,0)
Area Concentration ²	3
or Technical Elective ²	3
Elective	3
	<u>17</u>

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²The student is encouraged to select an area concentration. He may, with the approval of his adviser, select instead nine credits from an approved technical elective list.

AREA CONCENTRATIONS

During the junior and senior years, students are encouraged to select from one of the following areas for the purpose of emphasizing a particular phase of the curriculum. (Computer programming and application are stressed in all upper division courses): Biological Sciences, Ceramics, Defense Studies, Economics, Environmental Science, Health and Hospital Administration, Human Resources, Industrial Engineering, In-

dustrial Statistics, Management Science, Marketing Analysis, Regional Science, and Textiles.

TEXTILE CHEMISTRY, TEXTILE SCIENCE, AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY PROGRAMS

The textile student studies the polymer synthesis of fibers by man or nature, the processes for converting these fibers into a textile structure, the science of the addition of coloring agents and finishes to improve the desirability, and the test methods for evaluating the performance of textile products.

Graduates of the School of Textiles hold jobs with responsibilities in corporate management, sales, manufacturing management, design, research, development, technical service, quality control, and personnel management. They create new products and processes and solve problems. They create styles, patterns, textures, and colors for apparel, home, and industrial use as well as special application. They deal with computers, automation, product quality, plant performance, environmental control, and consumer safety.

The textile industry has a continuing need for technically trained men and women to help it meet sociologically desirable standards such as those required by the Occupational Safety and Health Act, the Consumer Product Safety Commission, and the Environmental Protection Agency. In addition, there is a need to reduce costs and increase exports, and to develop new fibers and fabrics to satisfy the whims of fashion.

In the textile curricula a broad background is stressed, with as much as two-thirds of the courses coming from the large resources of the University outside the department. In addition, the 34 hours of electives permit the student to gain expertise in related fields.

The School of Textiles offers three undergraduate degrees which differ in the content of science and business courses. The BS in Textile Chemistry and the BS in Textile Science are both based on the three sciences: chemistry, physics, and mathematics. With this firm base, the graduate is able to apply scientific knowledge to the solution of problems involving both chemical and physical principles. The graduate will be concerned with the conception, design, construction, and management of complete systems of labor, machinery and processes for the most efficient production of textiles or related chemicals. These two courses differ in that Textile Chemistry has a greater emphasis on chemistry, and Textile Science has a greater emphasis on yarn and fabric formation. Both curricula prepare one for graduate study in textiles.

The Bachelor of Textile Technology program has as its core the desirable business and humanistic courses in economics, management, sociology, and psychology that prepare the graduate to begin a career as a production manager with a textile manufacturing firm. It is less well adapted to train one for graduate work, but with proper choice of electives a student can prepare himself for graduate school in certain areas.

The School of Textiles also offers advanced degrees as follows: Master of Science in Textile Chemistry, Master of Science in Textile Science, Doctor of Philosophy in Textile and Polymer Science, and in cooperation with the Chemistry Department, the Doctor of Philosophy in Chemistry with a major in Textile Chemistry.

Textile courses also may be taken as a minor area or as free electives. Recommended groups of courses may consist of 3, 6, 12, or 20 credits.

BASIC FRESHMAN YEAR FOR TEXTILE CHEMISTRY AND TEXTILE SCIENCE PROGRAMS

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
TEXT 122 Introduction to Textiles	2 (1,3)
History Elective ²	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>17</u>

Second Semester

CH 112 General Chemistry ¹	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Elective	2
	<u>16</u>

¹Textile Science majors substitute CH 102.

²To be selected from the following: HIST 101, 102, 172, 173.

TEXTILE CHEMISTRY

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 225 Organic Chemistry Lab.	2 (0,6)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>17</u>

Second Semester

CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 226 Organic Chemistry Lab.	2 (0,6)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
TC 315 Introduction to Polymer Science and Engineering	3 (3,0)
TC 317 Polymer and Fiber Lab.	1 (0,3)
Elective ²	6
	<u>16</u>

CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)
TC 316 Chem. Prep. of Text.	3 (2,3)
TEXT 306 Yarn Formation	3 (3,0)
Elective ²	6
	<u>18</u>

SENIOR YEAR

TC 457 Dyeing and Finishing I	3 (3,0)	TC 458 Dyeing and Finishing II	3 (3,0)
TC 459 Dyeing and Fin. Lab. I	1 (0,3)	TC 460 Dyeing and Fin. Lab. II	1 (0,3)
TEXT 313 Fabric Formation	3 (3,0)	TEXT 322 Prop. of Textile Struc.	3 (2,2)
TEXT 321 Fiber Science	3 (2,2)	Elective ²	9
Elective ²	6		16
	16		

132 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Class advisers have lists of approved electives and will suggest sequences of courses.**TEXTILE SCIENCE**

See page 93 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR**First Semester**

MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
TC 303 Textile Chemistry	3 (3,0)
TC 305 Textile Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	16

Second Semester

ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
TC 304 Textile Chemistry	3 (3,0)
TC 306 Textile Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
Elective	1
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

TEXT 301 Fiber Processing I	3 (2,2)
TEXT 311 Fabric Development I	3 (2,2)
TEXT 321 Fiber Science	3 (2,2)
Elective ²	8
	17

ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)
TEXT 302 Fiber Processing II	3 (2,2)
TEXT 312 Fabric Development II	3 (2,2)
TEXT 322 Properties of Textile Structures	3 (2,2)
Elective	6
	18

SENIOR YEAR

TC 315 Introduction to Polymer Science and Engineering	3 (3,0)
TC 317 Polymer and Fiber Lab.	1 (0,3)
TEXT 403 Fiber Processing III	3 (2,2)
TEXT 411 Fabric Development III	3 (2,2)
Elective ²	6
	16

TC 457 Dyeing and Finishing I	3 (3,0)
TC 459 Dyeing and Fin. Lab. I	1 (0,3)
TEXT 414 Nonwoven and Knitted Structures	3 (3,0)
Elective ²	9
	16

132 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Advisers have lists of approved electives and will suggest sequences of courses.**TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
TEXT 122 Introduction to Textiles	2 (1,3)
Basic Science ²	4 (3,3)
History Elective ³	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	16

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)
Basic Science ²	4 (3,3)
Elective	3
	16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ACCT 200 Basic Accounting	3 (3,0)	ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference	3 (3,0)	PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology	3 (3,0)
TEXT 301 Fiber Processing I	3 (2,2)	TEXT 302 Fiber Processing II	3 (2,2)
TEXT 305 Basic Fibers	3 (3,0)	TEXT 324 Textile Statistics	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Elective	3
Elective	1		15
	16		

JUNIOR YEAR

ECON 301 Economics of Labor	3 (3,0)	IM 307 Personnel Management	3 (3,0)
TEXT 311 Fabric Development I	3 (2,2)	LAW 312 Commerical Law	3 (3,0)
TEXT 403 Fiber Processing III	3 (2,2)	TEXT 312 Fabric Development II	3 (2,2)
Elective ⁴	6	Elective ⁴	6
	15		15

SENIOR YEAR

IM 402 Op. Plan. and Cont.	3 (3,0)	TEXT 322 Prop. of Text. Struc.	3 (2,2)
TEXT 314 Dyeing and Finishing	3 (3,0)	TEXT 414 Nonwoven and Knitted Structures	3 (3,0)
TEXT 321 Fiber Science	3 (2,2)	TEXT 428 Textile Research	3
TEXT 411 Fabric Development III	3 (2,2)	TEXT 475 Textile Marketing	3 (3,0)
Elective ⁴	6	Elective ⁴	5
	18		17

128 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²To be selected from the following: CH 101, 102, PHSC 101, 102, PHYS 207, 208.

³To be selected from the following: HIST 101, 102, 172, 173.

⁴Advisers have lists of approved electives and will suggest sequences of courses.



COLLEGE OF EDUCATION

The purpose of the College of Education is to prepare teachers, special services personnel, and school leaders; to provide professional services to education in South Carolina; and to carry out basic and applied research in education. Curricula are organized to give students the opportunities to (1) acquire a broad general education through liberal arts and science courses; (2) develop depth of knowledge in the teaching area; (3) gain an understanding of the historical, philosophical and psychological backgrounds of American education; and (4) acquire knowledge of and skill and experience in using effective teaching techniques.

Curricula for those preparing to teach have been especially designed by committees from each department offering a teaching major and the College of Education.

ADMISSION

Admission to programs in the College of Education is accomplished in three phases: preprofessional, professional, and directed teaching.

Preprofessional Individuals who show an interest in teaching and related areas and who have met the general admission requirements of Clemson University must complete and submit form CED03 to be considered for admission to a preprofessional program.

Professional During the term in which a student is to complete 30 semester hours of work, he/she must have a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 1.8 and apply on form CED03 for admission to a professional program in the College of Education. This application is to be submitted to the department head by November 10, March 1, or at the beginning of the summer school term in which the student will have completed 30 semester hours. Effective with the fall semester 1981-82, a student is required to pass the State Basic Skills Examination prior to admission to the professional program.

Directed Teaching A student who is in a professional program and who has completed at least 95 semester hours is eligible to register for the appropriate directed teaching program. A student should apply to the head of his/her department prior to May 1 of the academic year preceding the school year in which directed teaching is to be scheduled. The cumulative grade-point average necessary for graduation is required prior to being permitted to register for directed teaching and the related methods courses.

CONTINUING ENROLLMENT

A student must maintain the grade-point average for admission to the program and that required by Clemson University for continuing enrollment. Grade-point averages may be checked at the end of a semester or summer term. A student must have a cumulative grade-point average of 1.8 to enroll in 300-level and 2.0 to enroll in 400-level education courses.

Any student who desires to enroll in education courses must meet the cumulative grade-point requirements established for Education majors.

A student who is denied admission may appeal to the College of Education Admissions Committee.

A comprehensive statement of the activities, services, and programs of the College of Education is published in the *Student Handbook* which is distributed by faculty advisers to Education majors and students interested in education.

GRADUATE STUDY

The College of Education offers programs leading to the Master of Agricultural Education, Master of Education, Master of Industrial Education, Specialist in Education, and Doctor of Education degrees.

BACHELOR OF ARTS CURRICULA

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND ELEMENTARY EDUCATION PROGRAMS

A total of 134 semester hours is required for the Bachelor of Arts degree in either the Early Childhood Education or the Elementary Education curriculum. The Early Childhood Education curriculum prepares the student for teaching positions in kindergarten or grades one through three. The Elementary Education curriculum prepares the student for teaching on the elementary school level.

Application to Directed Teaching (ED 481 for Elementary Education and ED 484 for Early Childhood Education) should be made in writing no later than May 1, prior to the school year in which student teaching is to be scheduled. A student whose cumulative grade-point ratio is lower than the requirement for graduation will not be permitted to register for Directed Teaching.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 115 Contemporary Math. for the Elem. School Teacher I	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	15

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 116 Contemporary Math. for the Elem. School Teacher II	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 216 Geometry for Elementary School Teachers	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ²	4
	16

ED 301 Principles of American Ed ..	3 (3,0)
ED 334 Child Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 Music Appreciation	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	18

JUNIOR YEAR

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ..	3 (3,0)
ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
ED 461 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School	3 (2,3)
ED 466 Intro. to Early Child. Ed.	3 (3,0)
ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
ENGL 385 Children's Literature	3 (3,0)
	18

ED 483 Methods and Materials for Early Childhood Education	3 (2,3)
ED 488 Teaching the Language Arts in the Elementary School	3 (2,3)
INED 372 Arts and Crafts	3 (2,3)
MUS 400 Music in the Elementary School Classroom	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	2
	17

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule-Either Semester)*

ED 321 Phys. Ed. for Elem. School ..	3 (2,3)
ED 336 Behavior of the Preschool Child	3 (2,3)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	6
	18

ED 462 Diagnostic and Corrective Reading	3 (2,3)
ED 484 Directed Teaching in Early Childhood Education ⁴	12(1,33)
	15

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²To be selected from biological science—BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106; and physical science—astronomy, chemistry, geology, physical science, and physics.³Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, and sociology.⁴Block schedule must be taken as shown in either semester of the senior year.⁵Two years of the same language are required.**ELEMENTARY EDUCATION****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 115 Contemporary Math. for Elem. School Teachers I	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	15

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 116 Contemporary Math. for Elem. School Teachers II	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	ED 301 Principles of American Ed.	3 (3,0)
MTMSC 216 Geometry for Elementary School Teachers	3 (3,0)	ED 334 Child Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)	MUS 210 Music Appreciation	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Science ²	4	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>	Social Science Elective ³	3
			<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Art I	3 (3,0)	ED 461 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School	3 (2,3)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Art II	3 (3,0)	ED 485 Meth. and Curriculum in Elem. Math. and Science	3 (2,3)
ED 302 Educational Psychology	3 (3,0)	ED 487 Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School	2 (1,3)
ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)	ED 488 Teaching Language Arts in the Elementary School	3 (2,3)
ENGL 385 Children's Literature	3 (3,0)	Elective	6
INED 372 Arts and Crafts	3 (2,3)		<u>17</u>
Elective	3		
	<u>18</u>		

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule-Either Semester)*

ED 321 Phys. Ed. for Elem. School	3 (2,3)	ED 462 Diagnostic and Corrective Reading	3 (2,3)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	ED 481 Directed Teaching ⁴	12(1,33)
MUS 400 Music in the Elementary School Classroom	3 (3,0)		<u>15</u>
Social Science Elective ³	3		
Elective	6		
	<u>18</u>		

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²To be selected from biological science—BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106; and physical science—astronomy, chemistry, geology, physical science, and physics.³Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, and sociology.⁴Block schedule must be taken as shown in either semester of the senior year.⁵Two years of the same language are required.**SECONDARY EDUCATION CURRICULA**

Programs leading to a Bachelor of Arts degree in Secondary Education are available to students preparing to teach economics, English, history, mathematical sciences, French, German, Spanish, natural sciences, political science, psychology, or sociology on the secondary school level. The teaching field should be selected as early as possible in order that appropriate freshman and sophomore courses may be taken.

Each curriculum requires a major concentration in the teaching field. Specific courses and sequences have been designated by teacher education committees to meet requirements for those planning to teach. Students who have elective courses in the teaching area should consult the departmental adviser prior to scheduling these courses.

The professional education courses should be completed in sequence prior to registering for the block schedule. Application to Directed Teaching (ED 412) should be made in writing no later than May 1 preceding the school year in which student teaching is to be scheduled. A student whose cumulative grade-point is lower than the requirement for graduation will not be permitted to register for Directed Teaching.

Education 412 is conducted on a full-day basis, "block schedule," for one-half semester. Students taking ED 412 will register for ED 424 and 498, these courses being taught on a five-day basis during the first half of the semester.

TEACHING AREA: ECONOMICS

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 102 Intro. To Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)	Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)	Science ²	4
Science ²	4		17
	18		

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)	ACCT 200 Basic Accounting	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference ..	3 (3,0)	or ACCT 201 Prin. of Acct.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)	ECON 212 Principles of Economics ..	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	ED 301 Principles of American Ed ..	3 (3,0)
Science ²	4	Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
	16	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
		Elective ³	3
			18

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)	ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)	Teaching Major ⁴	9
Teaching Major ⁴	9	Elective ³	6
	15		18

SENIOR YEAR

(Block Schedule—Either Semester)

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching	12(1,33)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	6	ED 498 Secondary Content	
Elective ³	1	Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	16		18

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.

³This program enables the student to meet the requirements for certification by the South Carolina State Department of Education in Economics. If certification in social studies is desired, the student should see his adviser prior to selecting free electives.

⁴The teaching major consists of 24 semester hours of junior and senior (300 and 400) level courses. The student must select courses with the consent of his major adviser. These include ECON 314, 407, plus an additional 18 hours in economics.

⁵Four semesters of the same language are required.

TEACHING AREA: ENGLISH**FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
Elective	1
	16

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
Elective	1
	18

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ED 301 Principles of Amer. Ed.	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ²	4
	16

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	4
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
HIST 361 History of England	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ³	9
Elective	3
	18

ED 471 the Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Teaching Major ³	9
Elective	3
	18

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ...	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ³	6
	15

ED 412 Directed Teaching ⁴	12(1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	18

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.³Anthropology, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.⁴This is a block semester and must be taken as listed.⁵The Teaching Major requires 24 semester hours of junior and senior English courses and must include ENGL 304, 386, 400, 401, 405, or 406, 411, 422, or 423, 435. Those receiving Departmental certification for ENGL 304 are required to complete ENGL 485.⁶Four semesters of the same language are required.**TEACHING AREA: HISTORY****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
Elective ⁴	2
	17

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	ED 301 Principles of American Ed. . .	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	3 (3,0)	HIST 101 History of the U.S.	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Foreign Language ⁶	3 (3,0)
Science ²	4	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective ⁴	3	Social Science Elective ³	3
	<u>16</u>	Elective ⁴	3
			<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)	ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)	Social Science Elective ³	3
HIST 102 History of the U.S.	3 (3,0)	Teaching Major ⁵	9
Teaching Major ⁵	9	Elective	2
	<u>18</u>		<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching	12(1,33)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II .	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)	ED 498 Secondary Content	
Teaching Major ⁵	6	Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	<u>15</u>		<u>18</u>

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.³Anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology.⁴This program enables the student to meet the requirements for certification by the South Carolina State Department of Education in history. If certification in social studies is desired, the student should see his adviser prior to selecting free electives.⁵The Teaching Major consists of 24 semester hours of junior and senior (300- and 400-level) courses, at least 6 of which must be 400 level. Students must select courses with consent of major adviser.⁶Four semesters of the same language are required.**TEACHING AREA: MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	4 (3,1)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	4 (3,1)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)	CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)	ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	3 (3,0)	Foreign Language ⁶	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	3	Science Elective ²	3
	<u>16</u>	Social Science Elective ³	3
			<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 301 Principles of American Ed. .	3 (3,0)	CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)	ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 308 College Geometry	3 (3,0)	HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3	MTHSC 408 Topics in Geometry ...	3 (3,0)
Elective	3	MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
	<u>18</u>	Elective	3
			<u>18</u>

SENIOR YEAR

ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching ⁴	12 (1,33)
MTHSC 350 Intro. to Math. Models .	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
MTHSC 412 Intro. to Mod. Algebra .	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction . . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus . . .	3 (3,0)	ED 498 Secondary Content	
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)	Area Reading	3 (1,4)
Elective	<u>3</u>		<u>18</u>
	18		

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Science electives to be taken in astronomy, chemistry, geology, physical science, or physics.³Anthropology, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.⁴This semester is a block schedule and must be taken as listed.⁵Four semesters of the same language are required.

Note: Suggested mathematical sciences elective: CPSC 130, MTHSC 405, 409, 452, 454.

TEACHING AREA: MODERN LANGUAGES**(French, German and Spanish)****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	4 (3,1)
Science ²	<u>4</u>
	15

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. . .	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	4 (3,1)
Science ²	<u>4</u>
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ED 301 Principles of American Ed. . .	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ²	<u>4</u>
	16

ED 302 Educational Psychology . . .	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁶	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ²	<u>4</u>
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	<u>1</u>
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	9
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	<u>3</u>
	18

ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	9
Elective	<u>4</u>
	16

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II .	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	6
Elective	<u>3</u>
	18

ED 412 Directed Teaching ⁵	12 (1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
Secondary School Instruction . . .	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content	
Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	<u>18</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.³Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion and sociology.⁴The teaching major requires 24 semester hours in either French, German, or Spanish as listed.

French major must include FR 205 and 21 hours arranged as follows:

Group I Fifteen semester credits from FR 209, 301, 302, 305, 409.

Group II Six semester credits from FR 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 498, 499.

German major must include GER 205 and 21 semester hours arranged as follows:

Group I Fifteen semester hours from GER 301, 302, 305, 307, 412.

Group II Six semester hours from GER 401, 402, 403, 411, 412, 413.

Spanish major must include SPAN 205 and 21 hours arranged as follows:

Group I Six semester credits from SPAN 303, 304, 311 (preferably in sequence).

Group II Nine semester credits from SPAN 305, 307, 308, 409.

Group III Six semester credits from SPAN 401, 402, 409, 422, 435, 440, 498, 499.

*This semester is a block schedule and must be taken as listed.

*Four semesters of the same language are required.

TEACHING AREA: NATURAL SCIENCES

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Elective	1
	16

Second Semester

CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Elective	1
	15

SOPHOMORE YEAR

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I	1 (0,3)
ED 302 Educational Psychology	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference ..	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	2
	18

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II	1 (0,3)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 301 Principles of American Ed. ..	3 (3,0)
GEOL 101 Physical Geology	4 (3,2)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Science Elective ²	3
	17

ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
GEOL 102 Historical Geology	4 (3,3)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	3
	17

SENIOR YEAR

(Block Schedule—Either Semester)

ASTR 102 Stellar Astronomy	3 (3,0)
CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ..	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Elective	3
	18

ED 412 Directed Teaching ⁴	12(1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	18

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Science electives to be taken in biological sciences, chemistry, physics, geology.

³Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.

⁴The last semester of the senior year is a block schedule and must be taken as listed.

⁵Four semesters of the same language are required.

TEACHING AREA: POLITICAL SCIENCE**FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	18

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ...	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Science ²	4
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 101 History of the U.S.	3 (3,0)
POSC 101 Amer. Nat. Govt.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ²	4
	16

ED 301 Principles of Amer. Ed.	3 (3,0)
HIST 102 History of the U.S.	3 (3,0)
POSC 201 Intro. to Pol. Sci.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	3
	18

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Education Psychology	3 (3,0)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	9
Elective ³	1
	16

ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	9
Elective ³	6
	18

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I.	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II. ...	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	6
	15

ED 412 Directed Teaching	12(1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	18

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.³This program enables the student to meet the requirements for certification by the South Carolina State Department of Education in political science. If certification in social studies is desired, the student should see his adviser prior to selecting free electives.⁴The Teaching Major requires 24 semester hours of junior- and senior-level political science courses. The hours are to be drawn from four of the following fields:

American Government—POSC 302 (required), 403, 405, 409

Comparative Governments—POSC 371, 372, 474, 475, 476

International Relations—POSC 361, 462, 463, 465

Political Behavior—POSC 442, 443, 454

Political Thought—POSC 351, 352, 453, 482

Public Administration—POSC 321, 422, 423, 424, 425, 427, 428, 429

Public Law—POSC 432, 433, 434, 435, 439

⁵Four semesters of the same language are required.

TEACHING AREA: PSYCHOLOGY**FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Science Elective ²	4
	<u>18</u>

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Science Elective ²	4
	<u>17</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference ...	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4
	<u>16</u>

ED 301 Principles of American Ed. ...	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 210 Intro. Exp. Psych.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	4
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	9
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	9
Elective ³	3
	<u>15</u>

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ...	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Appreciation ...	3 (3,0)
Teaching Major ⁴	6
	<u>15</u>

ED 412 Directed Teaching	12(1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	<u>18</u>

133 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.³This program enables the student to meet the requirement for certification by the South Carolina State Department of Education in psychology. If certification in social studies is desired, the student should see adviser prior to selecting free electives.⁴The Teaching Major consists of 24 semester hours of junior and senior (300 and 400 level) courses. Students must select courses with the consent of his major adviser.⁵Four semesters of the same language are required.**TEACHING AREA: SOCIOLOGY****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Science Elective ²	4
	<u>18</u>

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Science Elective ²	4
	<u>17</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference . . .	3 (3,0)	ED 301 Principles of American Ed. . .	3 (3,0)
SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)	SOC 202 Social Problems	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ^a	3 (3,0)	Foreign Language ^a	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4	Elective ³	6
	<u>16</u>		<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology . . .	3 (3,0)	ED 471 Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)	Social Science Elective ⁴	3
Teaching Major ⁵	9	Teaching Major ⁵	9
Elective ³	3	Elective ³	1
	<u>18</u>		<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching	12(1,33)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II . . .	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction . . .	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)	ED 498 Secondary Content	
Teaching Major ⁵	6	Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	<u>15</u>		<u>18</u>

136 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A total of 12 semester hours composed of both physical and biological sciences, including appropriate laboratories, is required. Eight of the semester hours must be in a two-semester sequence.³This program enables the student to meet the requirements for certification by the South Carolina State Department of Education in sociology. If certification in social studies is desired, the student should see his adviser prior to selecting free electives.⁴Anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology.⁵The Teaching Major consists of 24 hours of junior and senior (300 and 400 level) courses. Students must select courses with the consent of major adviser.⁶Four semesters of the same language are required.**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE CURRICULA****AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION**

The Agricultural Education curriculum is designed for students who wish to prepare for positions in vocational agriculture, agricultural occupations, and other teaching positions in the secondary schools; engage in other forms of educational work such as agricultural missionary, public relations and agricultural extension; farming, soil conservation and other governmental work; business and industry.

The curriculum provides for a broad education in general and professional education including student teaching. In addition to required courses giving a thorough background in the agricultural and biological sciences, a student may minor in *Business, International Agriculture, or a Second Department*. Students in other departments in the College of Agricultural Sciences may minor in Agricultural Education and be certified to teach if they meet all requirements.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

AGRIC 103 Intro. to Animal Ind.	3 (2,3)
AGRIC 104 Intro. to Plant Science ..	3 (2,3)
BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)

17**Second Semester**

AGED 100 Orient. and Field Exper. .	1 (0,2)
BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ² ..	3 (3,0)
Elective	1

16**SOPHOMORE YEAR**

AGEC 202 Agricultural Economics .	3 (3,0)
AGED 201 Intro. to Agric. Ed.	3 (2,3)
AGM 205 Principles of Farm Shop. .	3 (2,3)
CPSC 120 Intro. to Infor. Proc. Sys. .	3 (3,0)
or PHSC 101 Physical Science I. .	4 (3,2)
or PHYS 207 General Physics I. .	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	0-1

16

AGM 206 Agric. Mechanization	3 (2,3)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
ENGL 231 Intro. to Journalism	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 301 Pub. Speaking	3 (3,0)
or ENGL 304 Adv. Composition ..	3 (3,0)
FOR 305 Elements of Forestry	2 (2,0)
FOR 307 Elem. of Forest Lab.	1 (0,3)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	1

16**JUNIOR YEAR**

AGEC 302 Econ. of Farm Mgt.	3 (2,3)
AGM 301 Soil and Water Conserv. .	3 (2,3)
or AGM 452 Farm Power	3 (2,3)
ENT 301 General Entomology	3 (2,3)
Approved Agriculture Elective ..	3
Minor ⁴	6

18

AGRON 452 Soil Fert. and Mgt.	3 (3,0)
or AGRON 301 Fertilizers	2 (2,0)
ANSC 301 Feeds and Feeding	3 (2,3)
ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
Minor ⁴	6
Elective	1-2

16**SENIOR YEAR**

AGED 423 Curriculum	2 (2,0)
HORT 407 Landscape Design	3 (2,3)
PLPA 301 Plant Pathology	3 (2,2)
Minor ⁴	3
Elective	6

17

AGED 400 Supv. Field Exp. II	1 (0,3)
AGED 401 Meth. in Agric Ed.	3 (2,3)
AGED 406 Directed Teaching	12 (0,36)
AGED 425 Teaching Agric. Mech. ...	2 (1,3)

18

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students who make a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) may schedule other mathematical sciences courses or electives in lieu of MTHSC 102. Students ineligible for MTHSC 102 will take MTHSC 105 as a substitute for MTHSC 102.³To be selected from the following: HIST 101, 102, 172, 173, PHIL 101, 325, POSC 101, PSYCH 201, RS 301, RS (SOC) 401, SOC 201.⁴See adviser for available minors and course requirements.**INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION**

The curriculum in Industrial Education is designed to prepare students for careers in the teaching of industrial subjects and in training programs in industry. To accomplish these purposes the curriculum is divided into three areas of specialization leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Industrial Education. At the end of the freshman year, each student will select one of three options: Education for Industry, Industrial Arts Education, or Vocational-Technical Education. Each option requires 135 semester hours of coursework.

EDUCATION FOR INDUSTRY OPTION

The Education for Industry option is designed to prepare students to enter industry as training specialists. Due to the expansion of technology and industrial development, there is a need for training specialists and training directors in industry.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
INED 101 Intro. to Ind. Ed.	1 (1,0)
INED 106 Drafting for Ind. Ed. I	2 (0,6)
MTHSC 104 Trigonometry	2 (2,0)
Science Elective ²	4 (3,3)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	3
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
INED 108 Training Programs in Industry I	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4 (3,3)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	4
Elective	2
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4 (3,3)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	6
Elective	1
	<u>17</u>

ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	6
Approved Elective ³	3
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ECON 301 Economics of Labor	3 (3,0)
IM 301 Principles of Management ...	3 (3,0)
INED 325 Ind. Org. and People	3 (3,0)
TEXT 460 Textile Processes	3 (3,0)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	3
Approved Elective ³	3
	<u>18</u>

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
IM 307 Personnel Management	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 364 Industrial Psychology .	3 (3,0)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	3
Approved Elective ³	3
Elective	2
	<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR

INED 405 Course Org. and Eval.	3 (3,0)
INED 422 History and Philosophy of Industrial and Voc. Ed.	3 (3,0)
SOC 330 Industrial Sociology	3 (3,0)
Technical Specialty Elective ³	2
Approved Elective ³	3
Elective	3
	<u>17</u>

INED 408 Training Programs In Industry II	3 (3,0)
INED 496 Public Relations	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective ³	6
Elective	6
	<u>18</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²At least two fields must be represented with approval of adviser.

³Approved Elective and Technical Specialty Electives to be approved by adviser.

Note: Electives should include 27 hours of Technical Specialty Electives, 18 hours of Approved Electives, and 16 hours of free Electives.

One summer (400 clock hours) of field experience is required of each student following the sophomore year.

INDUSTRIAL ARTS EDUCATION OPTION

The Industrial Arts Education option is for those students who desire to teach industrial arts in the secondary schools. Industrial arts is the subject area in the public school system which attempts to provide youth with an interpretation of American industry. It is a general education subject designed to give students exploratory experience in the classroom and laboratory. Majors in this option are qualified for full certification as secondary school teachers of industrial arts and prevocational education.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	INED 103 Woodworking II	2 (1,3)
INED 101 Intro. to Ind. Ed.	1 (1,0)	INED 105 Machining Practices	3 (1,6)
INED 102 Woodworking I	2 (1,3)	INED 107 Drafting for Ind. Ed. II	2 (0,6)
INED 106 Drafting for Ind. Ed. I	2 (0,6)	Science Elective ²	4
MTHSC 104 Trigonometry	2 (2,0)	Elective	2
Science Elective ²	4		16
Elective	1		
	16		

SOPHOMORE YEAR

INED 203 Basic Metal Processes ..	3 (1,6)	INED 204 Graphic Arts	3 (1,6)
INED 205 Power Technology	3 (2,2)	INED 208 Electricity	3 (2,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	INED 313 Arts and Crafts	3 (1,6)
Science Elective ²	4	MUS 210 Music Appreciation	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3	Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	1	Elective	2
	17		17

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)	ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
INED 302 Dwelling Materials and Construction Methods	2 (1,2)	ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
INED 414 Electronics for Teach. ...	3 (1,6)	ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
TEXT 460 Textile Processes	3 (3,0)	INED 317 Mgt. of Ind. Ed. Labs. ...	3 (2,2)
Social Science Elective ³	3	Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective ⁴	4	Elective	3
	18		18

SENIOR YEAR

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	INED 402 Directed Teaching	12 (0,36)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ..	3 (3,0)	INED 425 Teaching Ind. Subjects ..	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)		15
INED 405 Course Org. and Eval.	3 (3,0)		
INED 422 Hist. and Phil. of Industrial and Vocational Ed.	3 (3,0)		
INED 441 Comp. Lab. in Ind. Ed.	3 (1,4)		
Elective ⁴	3		
	18		

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Science electives to be selected from astronomy, biology, chemistry, geology, physical science, physics. At least two fields must be represented, one of which must be in the biological sciences.³Anthropology, economics, geography, history, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology. At least two fields must be represented with six, but not more than six hours in one field.⁴See class adviser for list of approved electives.

VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL EDUCATION OPTION

The Vocational-Technical Education option is designed to prepare teachers of vocational and technical subjects in the senior high schools, area vocational centers, and technical education centers. All elective courses in this option will be in an area of specialization or related fields. Teachers graduating from this option will possess the skills and knowledge required to teach the occupation or family of occupations in their area of specialization.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
INED 101 Intro. to Ind. Ed.	1 (1,0)
INED 102 Woodworking I	2 (1,3)
INED 106 Drafting for Ind. Ed. I	2 (0,6)
MTHSC 104 Trigonometry	2 (2,0)
Science Elective ²	4
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
INED 105 Machining Practices	3 (1,6)
INED 107 Drafting for Ind. Ed. II	2 (0,6)
Science Elective ²	4
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

INED 203 Basic Metal Processes ..	3 (1,6)
INED 205 Power Technology	3 (2,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4
Elective	1
	<u>14</u>

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
INED 204 Graphic Arts	3 (1,6)
INED 208 Electricity	3 (2,3)
MUS 210 Music Appreciation	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

SUMMER

INED 350 Industrial Cooperative Experience	6 (0,18)
--	----------

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ..	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
INED 302 Dwelling materials and Construction Method	2 (1,2)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective	3
	<u>14</u>

ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
INED 317 Mgt. of Ind. Ed. Labs.	3 (2,2)
Social Science Elective ³	3
Elective (Area of Spec.)	2
Elective ⁴	3
	<u>14</u>

SUMMER

INED 450 Industrial Cooperative Experience	6 (0,18)
--	----------

SENIOR YEAR

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ..	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)
INED 405 Course Org. and Eval.	3 (3,0)
INED 422 Hist. and Phil. of Indus- trial and Vocational Ed.	3 (3,0)
INED 441 Comp. Lab. in Ind. Ed.	3 (1,4)
Elective (Area of Spec.)	3
	<u>18</u>

INED 402 Directed Teaching	12 (0,36)
INED 425 Teaching Ind. Subjects ..	3 (3,0)
	<u>15</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²To be selected from the following: astronomy, biology, chemistry, geology, physical science, or physics. At least two fields must be represented, one of which must be in the biological sciences.

³Anthropology, economics, geography, history, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology. At least two fields must be represented with six, but not more than six, hours in one field.

⁴See adviser for electives.

SCIENCE TEACHING

The program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in Science Teaching is designed for students planning to teach biological sciences, chemistry, earth science, mathematical sciences, or physical sciences on the secondary school level. The required science electives are included to give some degree of competency in a field other than the major area.

TEACHING AREA: BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	3
	<u>15</u>

Second Semester

CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
ED 302 Educational Psychology	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Chemistry Elective	4
	<u>18</u>

BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochemistry	4 (3,3)
BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>15</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 301 Principles of American Ed. ..	3 (3,0)
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)
MICRO 305 General Micro-	
biology	4 (3,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Social Science Elective ²	3
	<u>18</u>

BOT 202 Survey of Plant Kingdom ...	4 (3,3)
ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)
Elective	4
	<u>19</u>

SENIOR YEAR

BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
or ZOOL 223 Human Physiology .	4 (3,3)
CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II .	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

ED 412 Directed Teaching ³	12(1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
Secondary School Instruction	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area	
Reading	3 (1,4)
	<u>18</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.³Block schedule must be taken as shown.

TEACHING AREA: CHEMISTRY**FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	1
	<u>17</u>

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>18</u>

CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 313 Quantitative Analysis	3 (3,0)
ED 301 Principles of American Ed. ...	3 (3,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective	4
	<u>17</u>

CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 339 Physical Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)
ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Elective	6
	<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II ...	3 (3,0)
CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 340 Physical Chem. Lab.	1 (0,3)
CH 402 Inorganic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

ED 412 Directed Teaching ³	12 (1,33)
ED 424 Methods and Materials in Secondary School Instruction ...	3 (3,0)
ED 498 Secondary Content Area Reading	3 (1,4)
	<u>18</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.³Block schedule must be taken as shown.**TEACHING AREA: EARTH SCIENCE****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability ² ...	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal. ...	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	<u>15</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)	ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
GEO 101 Physical Geology	4 (3,2)	GEO 102 Historical Geology	4 (3,3)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)	PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ASTR 301 General Astronomy	3 (3,0)	ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
ED 301 Principles of American Ed. .	3 (3,0)	GEO 405 Geomorphology	4 (3,3)
GEO 306 Mineralogy	3 (2,3)	PHYS 240 Physics of the Weather ..	3 (3,0)
MTSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference ..	3 (3,0)	Science Elective	3
Elective	6	Social Science Elective ³	3
	<u>18</u>		<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching ⁴	12(1,33)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II .	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction ..	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)	ED 498 Secondary Content Area	
Science Elective	3	Reading	3 (1,4)
Elective	<u>3</u>		<u>18</u>
	<u>15</u>		

132 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Prerequisite: Satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II or permission of instructor.³Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.⁴Block schedule must be taken as shown.**TEACHING AREA: MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology ...	3 (3,0)	CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
MTSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)	HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)	PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>		<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

ED 301 Principles of American Ed. .	3 (3,0)	ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
MTSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I .	3 (3,0)	MTSC 408 Topics in Geometry ...	3 (3,0)
MTSC 308 College Geometry	3 (3,0)	MTSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
Mathematics Elective ²	3	Social Science Elective ³	3
Social Science Elective ³	3	Elective	6
Elective	<u>3</u>		<u>18</u>
	<u>18</u>		

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching ⁴	12(1,33)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 350 Intro. to Math. Models	3 (3,0)	ED 498 Secondary Content Area	
MTHSC 412 Intro. to Modern Alg.	3 (3,0)	Reading	3 (1,4)
MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I	3 (3,0)		18
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)		
	18		

137 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Suggested electives: CPSC 130, MTHSC 405, 409, 452, 454.³Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.⁴Block schedule must be taken as shown.**TEACHING AREA: PHYSICAL SCIENCES****FRESHMAN YEAR****First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 105 Algebra and Trig.	5 (5,0)
Elective	1
	18

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II	1 (0,3)
CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	1
	16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ED 302 Educational Psychology	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective	3
	16

CH 201 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ED 335 Adol. Growth and Dev.	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

ASTR 101 Solar System Astronomy	3 (3,0)
ED 301 Principles of American Ed.	3 (3,0)
GEOG 101 Physical Geology	4 (3,2)
Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective	3
	16

ASTR 102 Stellar Astronomy	3 (3,0)
ED 471 The Exceptional Child	3 (3,0)
GEOG 102 Historical Geology	4 (3,3)
PHYS 460 Contemporary Physics	
for High School Teachers	3 (3,0)
Social Science Elective ²	3
	16

SENIOR YEAR*(Block Schedule—Either Semester)*

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)	ED 412 Directed Teaching ³	12(1,33)
or CAAH 304 Evol. of Vis. Arts II	3 (3,0)	ED 424 Methods and Materials in	
ED 458 Health Education	3 (3,0)	Secondary School Instruction	3 (3,0)
MUS 210 or 311 Music Apprec.	3 (3,0)	ED 498 Secondary Content Area	
Science Elective	3	Reading	3 (1,4)
Elective	6		18
	18		

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Anthropology, economics, geography, philosophy, political science, psychology, religion, sociology.³Block schedule must be taken as shown in either semester of the senior year.

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

The College of Engineering offers seven professional curricular programs and programs in Engineering Analysis and Engineering Technology. Each of the engineering programs offered leads to a wide range of career opportunities and serves as preparation for further study at the graduate level.

Requirements for Graduation In addition to other institutional requirements, and effective with all students entering after May 15, 1981, the following will apply to all candidates for a baccalaureate degree in Engineering and Engineering Technology.

For graduation, candidates will be required to have a 2.0 or higher cumulative grade-point ratio in all engineering and engineering technology courses taken at Clemson University. All of these courses exclusively utilize the word "Engineering" in the course designator (i.e., AGE 221, ET 201, ME 499, etc.).

Policy on Humanities and Social Sciences for Engineering Curricula To ensure that young engineers are aware of their responsibilities to society and are able to consider societal factors in the decision-making process, courses in the humanities and social sciences must be an integral part of their education. While there are many humanistic-social science courses that may be of interest and value to the engineering student, the objectives of the profession require the concentration of some courses in one or two areas rather than a selection of totally unrelated, introductory courses in different areas.

To meet these professional objectives, a student must complete a minimum of eighteen semester credit hours selected from a list of approved undergraduate courses in the humanities and social sciences. These eighteen semester credit hours must include the following:

1. Subject Area (Select A or B)
 - (a) Nine semester credit hours in a given subject area.
 - (b) Six semester credit hours in each of two different subject areas.
2. Literature

Three semester credit hours in literature chosen from ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, or 209 (may be used in 1 above).

Additional courses as required in a departmental curriculum (e.g., an economics or second literature course) may also be used in requirement 1 above.

All courses taken to satisfy the humanistic-social science credit requirement of an engineering curriculum must be selected from the list of approved undergraduate courses in

the humanities and social sciences, which is available from the departmental advisers.

Professional Curricula Seven, four-year professional-oriented curricula are offered by the College of Engineering; namely, Agricultural Engineering, Ceramic Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering. Each of these professional curricula, except Computer Engineering, is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, the recognized national accrediting agency for professional curricula in engineering. The curriculum in Agricultural Engineering is jointly administered by the College of Agricultural Sciences and the College of Engineering.

Although the College of Engineering does not offer specific options or majors in each of these professional curricula, the instruction includes many phases of each respective field. Thus, a civil engineering student is graduated in civil engineering rather than structural engineering, highway engineering, sanitary engineering, or other such options. However, a student who wishes to study within the areas encompassed by these options will find adequate courses within the Civil Engineering curriculum to prepare himself for work in any of these areas. In the same way the other engineering curricula include thorough education in various phases of the field of specialization without overemphasizing one phase to the neglect of others. The professional curricula lead to a Bachelor of Science degree in the specific professional area.

The courses required in all engineering curricula, except Engineering Technology, for the freshman year follow. (For Engineering Technology see page 127.)

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
ENGR 180 Engineering Concepts ..	3 (2,2)
or Humanistic—Social Elective ..	3
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	2
	16

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective	3
or ENGR 180 Engr. Concepts	3 (2,2)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Basic Science ¹	3-4
Elective	1
	17-18

Engineering Analysis Curriculum² This curriculum is a four-year engineering science-oriented course of study. Its objec-

¹Agricultural Engineering students should consult adviser. Ceramic Engineering students may take either CH 102 or 112. Chemical Engineering students are required to take CH 112. Mechanical Engineering students are required to take CH 102. Computer Engineering and Electrical Engineering students are required to take 4 credits of Basic Science.

²Additional information is available in the office of the Dean of Engineering.

tives are two-fold. These are (1) to prepare a student for employment in areas of engineering activity requiring a high level of analytical competency, and (2) to provide a flexible undergraduate preparation for the study of engineering at the graduate level.

The curriculum leads to the Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering Analysis. Requirements for this degree are stated in terms of subject matter area rather than in terms of specific courses. Degree requirements are as follows:

See page 117 for Freshman year.

	<i>Hours</i>	<i>Credit</i>
Area of Concentration	12	
Basic Science (including 8 hours of physics)	16	
Engineering Science (distributed in at least six engineering science areas)	32	
Humanistic—Social Studies	32	
Mathematical Sciences (including 12 hours of post-calculus mathematical sciences)	24	
Electives	22	
Total Semester Hours	138	

The educational objectives of the program will be met by the selection of an area of concentration which will be chosen from several specialty areas offered within the professional engineering curricula. The selection of specific courses, particularly in the junior and senior years, will then depend primarily on the choice of the area of concentration. By judicious selection of courses within this flexible structure, a student may prepare himself for entry into the professional schools of law and medicine.

Maximum flexibility within this program is achieved by permitting a student to defer his choice of specialization until the junior year or later. Such deferral will then allow students from junior and senior colleges not offering engineering to transfer into the program with little or no loss in academic credit.

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING

The graduate in Agricultural Engineering with broad training in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and the biological sciences as well as comprehensive coverage of the engineering sciences is well equipped to apply engineering to many functions affecting the well-being of mankind. The agricultural engineer is sought by industry and public service organizations primarily for his ability to apply engineering know-how to agricultural production and processing and to the management of land and water resources. Specific areas of interest include power and machinery, soil and water resources engineering, electric power and processing, structures and environment, and food engineering.

The curriculum includes such engineering sciences as mechanics, fluids, thermodynamics, electrical theory, computing devices, and systems analyses. The basic agricultural sciences of soil, plants, and animals are included to provide a foundation for agricultural engineering analysis and design. Also included are the important facets of energy conversion, engineering properties of biological materials, research methods, and use of economy and integrity in design.

Graduate programs lead to the Master of Science, Master of Engineering, and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Opportunities for employment of agricultural engineering graduates include design engineers, research engineers, production engineers, or as sales engineers with industry; as teachers, research, extension, or field engineers with state and federal agencies; engineers in the private sectors; and others.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester

AGE 221 Soil and Water Resources Engineering I	3 (2,3)
EG 109 Engr. Graphics	2 (1,3)
EM 201 Engr. Mech. (Statics)	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1

19

Second Semester

AGE 212 Fund. of Mechanization ..	3 (2,3)
EM 202 Engr. Mech. (Dynamics)	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
Plant Science Elective ²	3
Elective	1

17

JUNIOR YEAR

AGE 353 Computational Systems ..	2 (1,3)
AGE 355 Engr. Anal. and Creat.	2 (1,3)
E&CE 307 Basic Elec. Engr.	2 (2,0)
E&CE 309 Elec. Engr. Lab. I	1 (0,2)
EM 304 Mechanics of Materials	3 (3,0)
ME 311 Engr. Thermo I	3 (3,0)
Animal Science Elective ²	3

16

AGE 362 Energy Conv. in Ag. Sys. ..	3 (2,3)
AGE 364 Agric. Waste-Management Systems	2 (2,0)
AGE 433 Design Criteria for Plant and Animal Environment	2 (2,0)
AGE 465 Engr. Prop. of Biol. Mat.	2 (1,3)
AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
EM 320 Fluid Mechanics	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3

18

SENIOR YEAR

AGE 431 Agric. Structures Design ..	3 (2,3)
AGE 471 Research I	1 (0,3)
ECON 211 Prin. of Economics	3 (3,0)
or ECON 200 Econ. Concepts	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
Mathematical Sciences Elective ² ..	3
Elective	3

16

AGE 416 Agric. Machinery Design .	3 (2,3)
AGE 422 Soil and Water Resources Engineering II	3 (2,3)
AGE 442 Agric. Process Engr.	3 (2,3)
AGE 472 Research II	1 (0,3)
Engineering Science Elective ²	3
Humanistic—Social Elective ^{2,3} ..	3
Elective	2

18

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Electives to be selected in consultation with adviser.

³Not required of students who complete the ROTC program.

Note: Agricultural Engineering curriculum is jointly administered by the College of Engineering and the College of Agricultural Sciences.

CERAMIC ENGINEERING

Window glass, implantable teeth, brick, ceramic bones, nuclear fuel, radomes, solid-state electronic devices, and bathroom fixtures are illustrations of the variety of products of the multibillion-dollar ceramic industry. Ceramic engineers are engineers to this industry, providing professional service in research, design, technical sale, production, and management.

The curriculum is an engineering curriculum with 75 percent of the course time devoted to coursework common to all engineers and 25 percent to specialization in the field of ceramics. The core courses are in mathematics, basic science, engineering science, humanities, and social sciences. The specialized courses are in nonmetallic minerals, high-temperature chemistry, thermal processing, and material characterization.

The curriculum leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Ceramic Engineering. Graduate courses are offered leading to advanced degrees.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR**First Semester**

CRE 201 Intro. to Ceramic Engr.	2 (2,0)
CRE 204 Laboratory Procedures ...	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Planned Elective	3
Elective	1
	17

Second Semester

CRE 202 Ceramic Materials	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Planned Elective	4
Elective	1
	18

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CRE 304 Experiment Design	2 (1,3)
CRE 307 Thermal Process of Cer. ...	3 (3,0)
E&CE 307 Basic Elec. Engr.	2 (2,0)
E&CE 309 Elec. Engr. Lab. I	1 (0,2)
EM 201 Engr. Mech. (Statics)	3 (3,0)
Planned Elective	3
	17

CRE 302 Thermo-Chemical Cer.	3 (3,0)
CRE 309 Research Methods	2 (0,6)
E&CE 308 Electronics and Electromechanics	2 (2,0)
E&CE 310 Elec. Engr. Lab. II	1 (0,2)
Planned Elective	6
Elective	3
	17

SENIOR YEAR

CRE 402 Solid State Ceramics	3 (3,0)
EM 304 Mechanics of Materials ...	3 (3,0)
Planned Elective	9
Elective	2
	17

CRE 403 Glasses	3 (3,0)
ME 304 Heat Transfer	3 (3,0)
Planned Elective	12
	18

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

Note: Nine credits of planned electives must be taken in humanistic—social science courses. Nine-teen credits of planned electives should be technical courses selected with the help of class adviser.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

The Chemical Engineering curriculum is unique in that it is based on the three sciences of chemistry, physics, and mathematics. As a result, the traditional chemical-process industries which produce the industrial chemicals upon which our modern society is based require large numbers of chemical engineers. In addition, graduates are avidly sought by industries in many areas of specialized technology such as nuclear power, fibers and textiles, pharmaceuticals, pulp and paper, computers, foods, metals, ceramics, instrumentation and automatic control, and petroleum. The chemical engineer is in the forefront of the fight against environmental pollution and is leading the way in applying engineering technology to the solution of medical and health-related problems.

The chemical engineering graduate, because of his broad background in three sciences, is uniquely prepared for a wide variety of careers in which he can apply his abilities and education. By the judicious use of electives and course selection, and with the advice and consent of his adviser, a chemical engineering student may enhance his basic education by the selection of an option designed to further a specific career objective. Such options might be used to prepare him to enter other professional schools, such as medicine, dentistry, or law.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CHE 201 Intro. to Chem. Engr.	3 (2,2)
EG 109 Engr. Graphics	2 (1,3)
MTMSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	19

Second Semester

CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 229 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
CHE 210 Process Modeling and Numerical Methods	3 (3,0)
EM 201 Engr. Mech. (Statics)	3 (3,0)
MTMSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	18

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab. ...	1 (0,3)
CHE 301 Unit Op. Theory I	3 (3,0)
E&CE 307 Basic Elec. Engr.	2 (2,0)
E&CE 309 Elec. Engr. Lab. I	1 (0,2)
EM 304 Mech. of Materials	3 (3,0)
MTMSC 425 Orthogonal Functions and Boundary Value Problems ..	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	19

CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab. ...	1 (0,3)
CHE 302 Unit Op. Theory II	3 (3,0)
CHE 306 Unit Op. Lab. I	2 (1,3)
CHE 331 Chem. Engr. Thermo. I ...	3 (3,0)
CHE 353 Process Dynamics	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective	3
	18

SENIOR YEAR

CHE 403 Unit Op. Theory III	3 (3,0)	CHE 401 Trans. Phenomena	3 (3,0)
CHE 407 Unit Op. Lab. II	3 (1,6)	CHE 422 Process Dev., Design and	
CHE 421 Process Dev., Design and		Optimiza. of Chem. Engr. Sys. II . .	3 (0,9)
Optimiza. of Chem. Engr. Sys. I . . .	3 (2,3)	CRE 419 Sci. of Engr. Materials . . .	3 (3,0)
CHE 430 Chem. Engr. Thermo. II . . .	3 (3,0)	PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
CHE 440 Senior Inspection Trip	0	Humanistic—Social Elective	3
CHE 450 Chem. Engr. Kinetics	3 (3,0)	Elective	3
Humanistic—Social Elective	3		18
	18		

144 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

Civil engineering involves the planning, design, construction, maintenance, and use of facilities and systems to control and improve the environment for modern civilization. Civil engineering is the broadest of the engineering professions, being the stem from which most other branches of engineering have developed.

The program in Civil Engineering leads to the Bachelor of Science degree and is designed to equip the graduate with a knowledge of basic science, engineering science, and engineering design. The civil engineering graduate is prepared to work immediately upon graduation in practically any of the areas of the profession. These include traffic and transportation engineering, structural engineering, construction, soils and foundation engineering, ocean and coastal engineering, airphoto interpretation, hydrology, public works engineering, and others. The engineering student is also educated in the humanities, social sciences, and in economic issues. A concerned society demands economy as well as realistic consideration of the resulting human benefits of the engineer's endeavors.

Graduates are encouraged to become registered engineers and to continue their education throughout their professional careers. Many students find that programs in Civil Engineering provide excellent preparation for careers in technical sales and management.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR**First Semester**

CE 201 Surveying	3 (2,3)
EM 201 Engr. Mech. (Statics)	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	17

Second Semester

EG 109 Engineering Graphics ²	2 (1,3)
EM 304 Mechanics of Materials	3 (3,0)
EM 305 Mech. of Materials Lab.	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa. . .	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

CE 205 Civil Engr. Comp. Ap.	3 (2,2)	CE 302 Structural Steel Design	3 (2,2)
CE 301 Structural Analysis I.	3 (2,2)	CE 310 Transportation Engr.	4 (3,2)
CE 320 Intro. to Cons. Materials	3 (2,3)	CE 324 Intro. to Construction Engr.	3 (3,0)
CRE 310 Intro. to Material Sci.	3 (3,0)	EM 320 Fluid Mechanics	3 (3,0)
EM 202 Engr. Mech. (Dynamics)	3 (3,0)	EM 322 Fluid Mechanics Lab.	1 (0,3)
ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)	ESE 401 Environmental Engineering	3 (3,0)
	<u>18</u>		<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR

CE 330 Soil Mechanics	3 (2,2)	CE 402 Reinforced Concrete	
CE 421 Hydrology	3 (3,0)	Design	3 (2,2)
ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)	CE 425 Engineering Relations	3 (3,0)
or ECON 211 Prin. of Econ.	3 (3,0)	ME 311 Engineering Thermo. I	3 (3,0)
E&CE Elective	3 (3,0)	Humanistic—Social Elective ³	3
Humanistic—Social Elective ³	3	Technical Elective ³	6
Technical Elective ^{2,3}	3		<u>18</u>
	<u>18</u>		

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students enrolled in the ROTC program may substitute advanced ROTC courses for EG 109 and one Technical Elective.³Each class adviser has a list of approved electives from which students may make selections.

Note: The first and second semesters of the senior year are interchangeable.

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

The program in Computer Engineering leads to a Bachelor of Science degree which provides an indepth education into a wide range of computer topics including computer hardware, software and applications. Emphasis is placed on giving students hands-on experience with computers of all sizes (micro, mini, and large) by solving a wide range of real-world problems using engineering principles.

The career opportunities for computer engineers are excellent. The rapid advances in microelectronics and for growth of microcomputer applications, as well as continued expansion of larger computer systems, indicate this strong demand will continue.

The curriculum is based on three main concepts: (1) It is an engineering curriculum which provides a solid foundation in mathematics, basic sciences, and the humanistics while emphasizing the engineering approach to problem solving. (2) The required computer courses provide an excellent knowledge of hardware, software, and systems. (3) A large number of elective hours are provided which allows students to specialize in one or more computer areas or to choose a minor in a noncomputer area. The Computer Engineering program prepares a student for entering the engineering profession in a rapidly advancing area, and it provides a good background for study in other professions.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR**First Semester**

E&CE 201 Logic and Comp. Devices 3	(1,4)
E&CE 250 Principles of Digital Computer Systems	3 (2,2)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	2
	18

Second Semester

E&CE 202 Electric Circuits I	3 (3,0)
E&CE 203 Electric Circuits Lab. I	1 (0,2)
E&CE 350 Mini-Micro Comp. Prog.	3 (2,2)
ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
or ECON 211 or 212 Prin. of Econ.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
Engineering Science Elective ²	3 (3,0)
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

E&CE 301 Electric Circuits II	2 (2,0)
E&CE 303 Electric Circuits Lab. II	1 (0,2)
E&CE 351 Real Time Application of Digital Comp.	3 (2,2)
E&CE 429 Comp. Organization	3 (3,0)
Engineering Science Elective ²	3
Humanistic—Social Elective	3
Elective	2
	17

E&CE 322 Electronics for Comp. Engineers	3 (3,0)
E&CE 352 Mach., Lang., and Algorithms	3 (3,0)
E&CE 425 Microcomputers I	3 (2,2)
E&CE 452 Programming Systems	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	5
	17

SENIOR YEAR

E&CE 417 Software Design	3 (3,0)
E&CE 460 Computer-Aided Analysis and Design	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective	3
Elective ³	9
	18

E&CE 450 Comp. Sys. Design Project	2 (0,4)
Humanistic—Social Elective	3
Elective ³	12
	17

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Each student's program must include six credits in engineering science including three credits outside the department. Choose from CHE 415, CRE 310, 416, E&CE 302, 317, 330, 340, 341, 428, 436, EM 201, 202, 211, 304, 305, 320, ME 304, 311, 312, 403.³Twenty-four of the thirty-three electives are to be completed under one of two alternatives.

(a) Without minor: twelve hours from approved computer courses including a minimum of six credits design oriented; twelve hours from approved general technical courses.

(b) With minor: twelve hours from approved computer courses including a minimum of six credits design oriented; twelve hours in minor field.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Responsibilities of the electrical engineering profession range from highly analytical problem solving to detailed design. The Electrical Engineering program is intended to emphasize both the close relationship of computers to all phases of the profession and the major role that computers play in the curriculum at Clemson.

Systems, electronic networks, and electromagnetic fields provide the core curriculum areas. These fundamental studies in analysis and experimentation receive further development in elective courses. Humanistic—social electives provide the graduate with the ability to address himself to the "why" of engineering as well as the "how."

Students who are interested in communications study information theory, electromagnetic theory, switching circuits, and electronics.

Technological innovations in electronics have resulted in increasingly complex solid-state components—the transistor, integrated circuit, and LSI component. The electronics emphasis includes solid-state devices and circuits and integrated circuit technology.

The department offers courses in real-time computing, computer language structures, theory and design of digital computers, computation and simulation of physical systems, and information processing and data handling.

Energy systems analysis and energy conversion are appropriate for students who plan to work for electric utilities, electrical equipment manufacturers, or companies which are large users of electrical energy.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester

E&CE 201 Logic and Comp. Dev.	3 (1,4)
ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
or ECON 211 or 212 Prin. of Econ.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	19

Second Semester

E&CE 202 Electric Circuits I	3 (3,0)
E&CE 203 Electric Circuits Lab. I	1 (0,2)
E&CE 250 Principles of Digital Computer Systems	3 (2,2)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
Elective	3
	18

JUNIOR YEAR

E&CE 301 Electric Circuits II	2 (2,0)
E&CE 303 Elec. Circuits Lab. II	1 (0,2)
E&CE 320 Electronics I	2 (2,0)
E&CE 325 Electronics Lab. I	1 (0,2)
E&CE 330 Electrical Sys. Analysis	3 (3,0)
E&CE 340 Electric and Magnetic Fields I	2 (2,0)
EM 202 Engr. Mech.: Dynamics	3 (3,0)
or EM 211 Particle Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
	17

E&CE 302 Linear Control Sys.	3 (3,0)
E&CE 317 Electrical Sys. Analysis	3 (3,0)
E&CE 321 Electronics II	2 (2,0)
E&CE 326 Electronics Lab. II	1 (0,2)
E&CE 341 Electric and Magnetic Fields II	2 (2,0)
E&CE 420 Power Sys. Analysis I	3 (3,0)
or E&CE 421 Electrical Machinery	3 (3,0)
Technical Elective ³	3
	17

SENIOR YEAR

E&CE 410 Intro. to Dig. Cont. Sys.	3 (3,0)
E&CE 422 Electronics III	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
Technical Elective ³	8
	17

E&CE 402 Engineering Project ⁴	1 (0,2)
E&CE 411 Electrical Systems	1 (0,2)
E&CE 451 System Design Project	2 (0,4)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
Technical Elective ³	9
	16

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²These courses must be selected from the departmental list of approved humanistic—social electives. The courses must be selected so as to satisfy the college sequence requirements.

³A minimum of six credits of technical electives must be selected from design courses in the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department. Six credits must be selected from the engineering sciences.

⁴Not required of students who complete the ROTC program.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Mechanical engineers are involved in the solution to mankind's basic problems: the maintenance and development of food, shelter, clothing, health, transportation, and communications. These problems require that the mechanical engineer be prepared to work in a wide variety of areas including bioengineering, energy systems, environmental and life-support systems, propulsion and transportation systems, food technology, materials processing and manufacturing, construction techniques, and maintenance. Their functions may range from technical management to basic research and development, but they all involve innovative problem-solving skills.

In preparing an individual for a 40-45 year professional career, it is essential to develop the entire person. This involves a balanced program encompassing the humanities, social sciences, communicative skills, basic sciences, engineering sciences, and laboratory and design experience. The student begins with the basic sciences and communicative skills, progresses through the engineering sciences, and finally applies these principles in such areas as energy conversion and transfer, mechanical design and system analysis. It is in this final stage that the student experiences the relevant problem-solving aspects of engineering.

Most mechanical engineering graduates take positions in industry, government, or business, but many others continue their formal education in a graduate program. The Department of Mechanical Engineering offers study leading to the Master of Engineering, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

See page 117 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR**First Semester**

CRE 310 Intro. to Material Sci.	3 (3,0)
EM 201 Engr. Mech. (Statics)	3 (3,0)
ME 201 Fund. of Engr. Design	2 (1,3)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	18

Second Semester

EM 202 Engr. Mech. (Dynamics) ...	3 (3,0)
ME 202 Engr. Materials and Manufacturing Processes	3 (2,3)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa. 4	(4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
Elective	1
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

E&CE 307 Basic Elec. Engr.	2 (2,0)
E&CE 309 Elec. Engr. Lab. I	1 (0,2)
EM 304 Mechanics of Materials	3 (3,0)
EM 305 Mechanics of Materials Lab.	1 (0,3)
EM 320 Fluid Mechanics	3 (3,0)
ME 301 Engr. Systems Analysis	3 (3,0)
ME 311 Engineering Thermo. I	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
	19

E&CE 308 Electronics and Electromechanics	2 (2,0)
E&CE 310 Elec. Engr. Lab. II	1 (0,2)
ME 302 Dynamic Sys. and Cont. ...	3 (3,0)
ME 304 Heat Transfer	3 (3,0)
ME 312 Engineering Thermo. II	3 (3,0)
ME 313 Instru. and Meas.	3 (2,3)
Elective	3

18

SENIOR YEAR

ME 401 Design of Mechanical System Components	3 (3,0)	ME 402 Intern. in Engr. Design	3 (2,3)
ME 405 Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery	3 (3,0)	ME 414 Mech. Sys. Lab.	1 (0,3)
ME 412 Intro. to Comp. Flow and Turbomachinery	3 (3,0)	or ME 413 Thermal Sys. Lab.	1 (0,3)
ME 413 Thermal Systems Lab.	1 (0,3)	Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3
or ME 414 Mech. Sys. Lab.	1 (0,3)	Technical Elective ³	6
Humanistic—Social Elective ²	3	Elective	3
Technical Elective ³	3		16
	16		

138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²To be selected from departmental list of approved humanistic—social electives.³To be selected from departmental list of approved technical electives with the assistance of a faculty adviser.

ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

This curriculum is a four-year, applications-and-job oriented plan of study which leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Engineering Technology. The Engineering Technology program is accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. It provides a broad base of fundamentals and their application in the areas of civil, electrical, mechanical, and industrial engineering technology. In addition, electives, amounting to approximately two semesters of work permit developing a program to match the student's aptitudes and interests as related to industrial and other employment opportunities. These opportunities are found in such areas as plant engineering, electrical and mechanical equipment development, production supervision, industrial planning, production methods, technical purchasing and sales, building construction, quality control, technical personnel management, specification, operation and supervision of plant environmental and energy systems, equipment maintenance, and technical writing and drawing.

The engineering technologist is typically a practical person interested in applying engineering principles and in organizing people for industrial production, construction or operation; or in the improvement of devices, processes, methods or procedures, as contrasted to the engineer whose more indepth, theoretical training qualifies him more for doing original system design.

The Engineering Technology program is designed to educate both regular four-year students and transfer students from community colleges and technical education colleges.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

EG 109 Engineering Graphics ⁴	2 (1,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I.....	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 104 Trigonometry ²	2 (2,0)
Basic Science Elective ³	4
Humanistic—Social Elective.....	3
Elective.....	3
	17

Second Semester

CPSC 110 Elem. Computer Prog....	3 (3,0)
EG 110 Engr. Design Graphics ⁴	2 (1,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II.....	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I.....	4 (4,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective.....	3
Elective.....	3
	18

SOPHOMORE YEAR

ET 207 Intro. to Ind. Engr. Tech. ⁴ ...	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II.....	4 (4,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics.....	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective.....	3
	17

ET 211 Electrical Circuits I ⁴	3 (2,3)
ET 241 Statics and Strength of Materials ⁴	3 (3,0)
ET 295 Problems in Technology ⁴ ...	3 (3,0)
PHYS 208 General Physics.....	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

ET 221 Elements of Electronics ⁴ ...	3 (2,3)
ET 301 Manufacturing Processes ⁴ ...	3 (2,3)
ET 351 Applied Thermodynamics I ⁴ ...	3 (3,0)
Humanistic—Social Elective.....	3
Technical Specialty ⁵	3
	15

ENGL 314 Technical Writing.....	3 (3,0)
ET 365 Ind. Process Meas. and Cont. ⁴	3 (2,3)
ET 375 Materials of Industry ⁴ ...	3 (3,0)
Technical Specialty ⁵	7
	16

SENIOR YEAR

ET 491 Tech. Proj. Iden. and Spec. ⁶ ...	1 (0,3)
SE 484 Engineering Economic Analysis ⁴	3 (3,0)
Technical Specialty ⁵	6
Elective.....	6
	16

ET 492 Technical Design Project ⁶ ...	1 (0,3)
Technical Specialty ⁵	8
Elective.....	6
	15

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A student with a SAT Mathematics Achievement Test, Level II score of less than 500 will be required to take MTHSC 105 in place of MTHSC 104, the three extra credits not counting toward graduation. A student with a test score of 550 or greater may take MTHSC 106 directly, another mathematics or science course being selected to replace MTHSC 104.³CH 101 is required except by consent of department head.⁴Technical core courses.⁵Course to be selected from one of three Engineering Technology Specialty areas. A list of courses constituting these specialty areas is available from a class adviser. Dual specialties are possible by coordinating with the department head.⁶ET 493 may be taken in lieu of ET 491 and 492.

COLLEGE OF FOREST AND RECREATION RESOURCES

The College of Forest and Recreation Resources is concerned with the management, use, and stewardship of all our forest resources and with individual and societal well-being through wise use of leisure. These two general areas of study offer broad opportunities in the management of our forest and recreation resources for their maximum service to present and future generations.

The College of Forest and Recreation Resources offers curricula designed to prepare students for professional careers in the following areas:

1. The Forest Management curriculum prepares graduates for employment as managers and administrators of forest lands for production of timber, water, wildlife, esthetic values, and recreation use.

2. The Wood Utilization curriculum prepares graduates for careers in the forest products and allied industries in the areas of production, utilization, and marketing of wood and allied products.

3. The Recreation and Park Administration curriculum prepares graduates for careers as managers of leisure-service programs such as those for counties, municipalities, institutions, industries, and voluntary and youth-serving agencies as well as opportunities within resource management systems at the local, state, or federal levels.

FOREST MANAGEMENT

The Forest Management curriculum combines a broad education in liberal arts and the physical, mathematical, and biological sciences with the applied forest sciences needed in the management of the forest and forest environment for their products and services. Foresters of professional standing are employed in various capacities by private concerns and by federal, state, and other public agencies.

Because of the nature of their education, foresters are qualified for a broad spectrum of employment possibilities. They may be engaged as managers, administrators, or owners of forest lands or forest-based businesses; as technical specialists in the production of timber, useable water, wildlife, and esthetic values, and in the recreational use of the forest; or as professionals in other areas where the conservation of our natural resources is a matter of concern. Foresters earning advanced degrees find employment in academic work and in research conducted both by public and private agencies.

The undergraduate curriculum provides a strong program in the basic knowledge and skills required of a professional forester. The curriculum is also designed to provide the necessary prerequisites for those students that desire to continue in graduate study. The Department of Forestry offers graduate programs that lead to a Master of Science in Forestry or a Master of Forestry degree.

The Forest Management curriculum is accredited by the Society of American Foresters.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
FOR 101 Introduction to Forestry ..	1 (1,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
POSC 101 American National Govt. 3	(3,0)
	18

Second Semester

BOT 205 Plant Form and Function .	4 (3,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
EG 105 Engineering Drawing	2 (1,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
FOR 102 Introduction to Forestry ..	1 (1,0)
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

AGRON 202 Soils	3 (2,2)
ECON 212 Principles of Economics 3	(3,0)
FOR 205 Dendrology	4 (3,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	17

CE 201 Surveying	3 (2,3)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
FOR 206 Silvics	4 (3,3)
Business Requirement ²	3
Social Science Elective	3
Elective	2
	18

FORESTRY SUMMER CAMP

FOR 251 Forest Plants	1
FOR 252 Forest Engineering	2
FOR 253 Forest Mensuration	4
FOR 254 Forest Products	1
FOR 256 Forest Operations	1
	9

JUNIOR YEAR

ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)
EXST 301 Introductory Statistics ...	3 (2,2)
FOR 301 Forest Entomology	3 (2,3)
FOR 308 Aerial Photos in For.	3 (2,3)
FOR 415 For. Wildlife Mgt.	3 (2,3)
Emphasis Area	3
	18

BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
FOR 302 Forest Mensuration	3 (2,3)
FOR 304 Forest Economics	3 (3,0)
FOR 306 Wood and Wood Fiber Identification	2 (1,3)
FOR 310 Silviculture	4 (3,3)
	16

SENIOR YEAR

FOR 401 Harvesting For. Prod. I	2 (1,3)
FOR 407 Forest Pathology	3 (2,3)
FOR 417 Forest Mgt. and Reg.	4 (3,3)
FOR 420 Forest Products	3 (2,3)
Emphasis Area	6
	18

FOR 412 Forest Protection	2 (2,0)
FOR 414 Forest Management Plans 3	(1,6)
FOR 416 Forest Policy and Admin. ..	2 (2,0)
FOR 418 Forest Valuation	3 (3,0)
Elective ^{2,3}	8
	18

149 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²To be selected from the following: ACCT 201, IM 301, PSYCH 201, SOC 201.

³Any 300- or 400-level course or as specifically approved by the class adviser.

Notes: The emphasis areas are Forest Management, Forest Economics and Marketing, Forest Biology, Forest Wildlife Management, Forest Recreation, Forest Harvesting, Forest Influences, Forest Protection, Forest Biometrics, Forest Soils, Industrial Forestry, Forestry in the Social Context, and Wood Utilization. The student selects one of these and in consultation with an academic adviser schedules approved courses for that particular emphasis area.

No credit will be allowed in the Forest Management curriculum for ENGL 100 to satisfy requirements for graduation.

WOOD UTILIZATION

The Wood Utilization curriculum combines a broad education in the sciences and humanities. Emphasis in the professional courses is placed on the role of wood as a basic forest resource. Graduates are employed by wood-using industries and their suppliers, research laboratories, trade associations, and state and federal organizations.

The core curriculum allows for emphases in three areas of specialization: Wood Science, Wood Industries Management, and Forest Management. Wood Science deals with the properties and processing of wood, wood fiber, and products derived from wood. Wood Industries Management prepares students for the managerial aspects of forest products industries, including marketing and technical services. Twelve credit hours listed as emphasis areas in the core curriculum qualify a student as a participant in one of the two areas. The area of interest could be explored in more depth through use of the remaining elective credits.

Successful completion of the curriculum leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Wood Utilization. Graduate programs leading to the Master of Science and Master of Forestry degrees with a specialization in Wood Utilization are also offered.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
FOR 101 Introduction to Forestry ..	1 (1,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
POSC 101 American National Govt.	3 (3,0)
	18

Second Semester

BOT 205 Plant Form and Function ..	4 (3,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
EG 105 Engineering Drawing	2 (1,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
FOR 102 Introduction to Forestry ..	1 (1,0)
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

FOR 205 Dendrology	4 (3,3)
FOR 221 Wood Properties I	3 (2,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	17

ECON 212 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
FOR 222 Wood Properties II	3 (2,3)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Elective	4
	17

FORESTRY SUMMER CAMP

FOR 253 Forest Mensuration	4
FOR 254 Forest Products	1
FOR 255 Secondary Wood Products ..	1
	6

JUNIOR YEAR

ENGL 314 Technical Writing	3 (3,0)
EXST 301 Introductory Statistics ..	3 (2,2)
FOR 325 Wood Chemistry	3 (2,3)
FOR 327 Wood Processing I	3 (2,3)
Emphasis Area	5
	17

FOR 304 Forest Economics	3 (3,0)
FOR 306 Wood and Wood Fiber Identification	2 (1,3)
FOR 310 Silviculture	4 (3,3)
FOR 328 Wood Processing II	3 (2,3)
Emphasis Area	6
	18

SENIOR YEAR

FOR 401 Harv. For. Products I	2 (1,3)	FOR 411 Harv. For. Products II	3 (2,3)
FOR 420 Forest Products	3 (2,3)	FOR 430 Composite Wood	
FOR 429 Wood Design	3 (2,3)	Materials	3 (2,3)
IM 304 Stat. Quality Control	3 (3,0)	FOR 433 Merchandising of	
Elective	6	For. Prod.	3 (3,0)
	17	FOR 434 Foreign Woods and	
		Their Prop.	2 (1,3)
		Elective	6
			17

144 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

Notes: The emphasis areas are Wood Industries Management, Wood Science, and Forest Management. The student selects one of these and in consultation with an academic adviser schedules approved courses for that particular emphasis area.

No credit will be allowed in the Wood Utilization curriculum for ENGL 100 to satisfy requirements for graduation.

RECREATION AND PARK ADMINISTRATION

The curriculum in Recreation and Park Administration prepares students for a variety of careers in leisure-service agencies. The undergraduate curriculum is designed to provide a broad exposure to the social, physical and biological sciences as well as develop the basic knowledge and skills required to manage and administer leisure-service resources.

Flexibility within the curriculum is achieved by permitting the student to select coursework from among several emphasis areas that include Community Leisure Services, Recreation Resource Management, and Therapeutic Recreation. The latitude in selection permits maximum accommodation of the individual student's interests and professional career objectives. Students may complete requirements for a minor which is appropriate to his/her emphasis area.

Graduate study leading to a Master of Recreation and Park Administration degree is also offered by the Department.

The Recreation and Park Administration program is accredited by the National Council on Accreditation of the National Recreation and Parks Association.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 102 History of the U.S.	3 (3,0)
POSC 101 Amer. Natl. Govt.	3 (3,0)
RPA 101 Intro. to Leisure Ser.	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	16

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
RPA 102 Issues in Leisure Ser.	3 (3,0)
RPA 205 Leisure Programs I	3 (2,3)
Elective	1
	16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology	3 (3,0)
RPA 203 Personal and Com.	
Health	3 (3,0)
RPA 206 Leisure Programs II	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4
Elective	3
	17

ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
HUM 201 or 202 Intro. to Hum.	3 (3,0)
RPA 207 Leisure Programs III	1 (0,3)
SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ²	4
Elective	2
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	RPA 321 Recreation Admin.	3 (3,0)
RPA 308 Leadership and Group Processes in Recreation	3 (3,0)	RPA 330 Intro. to Environmental Interpretation	3 (3,0)
RPA 311 Therapeutic Recreation . . .	3 (3,0)	Emphasis Area ³	6
Emphasis Area ³	6	Elective	4
	<u>15</u>		<u>16</u>

SUMMER

RPA 405 Field Training in Recreation . 8 (0,24)

SENIOR YEAR

RPA 403 Elements of Recreation and Park Planning	3 (2,3)	RPA 410 Meth. of Rec. Research II .	3 (3,0)
RPA 409 Meth. of Rec. Research I .	3 (3,0)	Emphasis Area ³	10
Emphasis Area ³	8	Elective	2
Elective	<u>2</u>		<u>15</u>
	<u>16</u>		

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Two-semester sequences in astronomy, chemistry, geology, physical science, physics, or ZOOL 222, 223. (For students in the Therapeutic Recreation emphasis area.)

³The emphasis areas in the Department of Recreation and Park Administration include Community Leisure Services, Recreation Resource Management, and Therapeutic Recreation. The student selects one of these areas and in consultation with an academic adviser schedules the required and approved courses for that particular emphasis area.



COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

The College of Liberal Arts, in addition to its six major curricula leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, makes indispensable contributions to the programs of all other divisions of the University, including nearly all the instruction in the humanities and the social sciences.

Single or double major concentrations may be elected in English, History, Modern Languages, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology; minor concentrations are offered in these disciplines, in American Studies, Communications, Dramatic Arts, International Studies, Music, Philosophy, Spanish-American Area Studies, and Speech. In cooperation with other colleges of the University minor concentrations are also available in Accounting, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Economics, Fine Arts, Geology, Mathematical Sciences, and Physics. Supporting work is offered in interdisciplinary humanistic studies. A student who elects a double major concentration will not be required to complete a minor concentration.

The College of Liberal Arts offers programs leading to graduate degrees in English and History.

BACHELOR OF ARTS CURRICULUM

The curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts is designed to meet the needs of students who desire a broad general education, with emphasis upon the humanities and the social sciences, as a preparation for intelligent citizenship, for general commercial and industrial life, for government service, and for teaching. This curriculum also provides excellent background for the study of law, journalism, or medicine.

As soon as feasible in his college career, and not later than the end of the sophomore year, the student seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree will select a major and a minor field of concentration from the following areas (or a double major from the list of possible majors):

Majors

English
History
Modern Languages
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology

Minors

Accounting
American Studies
Biological Sciences
Chemistry
Cluster Minor
Communications
Computer Science
Dramatic Arts
Economics

English

Fine Arts
Geology
History
International Studies
Mathematical
Sciences
Modern Languages
Music
Philosophy

Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology

Spanish-American
Area Studies
Speech

To fulfill requirements for a major concentration, a student takes 24 semester hours from courses above the sophomore level, including or in addition to certain courses specified by the major department; except as specified below, the minor concentration requires 15 credits from courses above the sophomore level, including certain specified courses. For a double major concentration, a student must fulfill all requirements for each major.

By arrangement between the Dean of the College of Liberal Arts and the dean of another college offering a Bachelor of Arts curriculum, a double major across college lines may be elected.

The total number of semester credits required for the degree is 130; of these, at least 12 credits must be earned in humanities courses numbered 300 or higher and at least 12 credits in social science courses numbered 300 or higher. The humanities are for this purpose considered to include art, English, languages, music, philosophy, and religion as well as courses entitled humanities; the social sciences are here considered to include anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology.

Students in the Bachelor of Arts program who expect to teach in the public schools may elect education courses required for teaching certificates by the South Carolina State Department of Education, such courses to be approved by their own department advisers.

BASIC CURRICULUM

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language	4 (3,1)
Natural Science ²	4
	17

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal ³	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language	4 (3,1)
Natural Science ²	4
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Foreign Language	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective	12
	18

Foreign Language	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective	10
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

Major and Minor Areas	9
Approved Elective	6
	15

Major and Minor Areas	12
Approved Elective	3
	15

SENIOR YEAR

Major and Minor Areas	9	Major and Minor Areas	9
Approved Elective	8	Approved Elective	6
	<u>17</u>		<u>15</u>

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²A two-semester sequence of the same natural science (astronomy, biology, chemistry, geology, physical science, or physics) totaling at least 8 semester credits, including the appropriate laboratory course.

³Students may substitute MTHSC 106 for the 101-102 requirement. Sociology majors must take MTHSC 203 in addition to 101 or 106.

MAJOR CURRICULA IN THE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS**ENGLISH**

The program of study for a major concentration in English consists of courses stipulated in the basic curriculum¹ for the Bachelor of Arts and 24 semester credits of English, arranged as follows:

Group I ENGL 411.

Group II Three credits from ENGL 405, 407, 408, 409, 410, 412, 413, 414.

Group III Three credits from ENGL 406, 415, 416, 417, 418.

Group IV Three credits from ENGL 422, 423, 424, 425.

Group V Twelve additional credits above the sophomore level, including at least 6 credits from the 400 level.²

Rising junior students with grade-point ratios of 3.3 or higher may, with the advice and consent of departmental advisers and the English Curriculum Committee, propose different arrangements of the 24 upper-level English credits required. Candidates are expected to demonstrate the logic and thematic unity of their proposals. Continued approval will require that an overall grade-point ratio of 3.3 be maintained.

The Department requires certification of proficiency in composition for all of its majors. Proficiency may be demonstrated in any of the following ways:

1. By passing ENGL 101-102 with no grade lower than B; or, if placement credit is awarded for 101 and/or 102, by passing the required sophomore literature courses with no grade lower than B.

2. By passing ENGL 304. (If taken to satisfy the proficiency requirement, however, ENGL 304 may not be included in Group V above.)

3. In unusual circumstances, by special examination.

English majors must complete HIST 361, 363, and the third year of a foreign language or the second year of two foreign languages.

Additional approved electives are added as necessary to meet the minimum number of 130 credits for graduation.

¹The Department recommends but does not insist that English majors take ENGL 203 and 204 to satisfy the sophomore literature requirement.

²In no case may courses numbered lower than 300 be included in Group V; nor may any course be used toward satisfaction of both major and minor requirements.

HISTORY

The recommended program of study consists of the required courses in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum; completion of the third year of a foreign language; 30 additional credits in history, including at least two courses at the 400 level, selected with the advice and consent of a departmental adviser and arranged to suit the academic interests of the student. Additional approved electives are added as needed to meet the minimum of 130 semester credits required for graduation.

MODERN LANGUAGES

A student may elect a major concentration in a single language, a double major in two languages, or a double major combining a language major with a major outside the department. All Modern Language majors will choose one of the following options:

Option A, designed to prepare the student to continue education in graduate school or to provide background for other professional language careers, requires the courses specified below plus 6 credits in history at the 300-400 level, selected with the approval of the Head of the Department of Languages.

Option B, designed to prepare for teaching in secondary schools, requires the courses specified below plus coursework in education sufficient to meet certification requirements.

Option C, designed to prepare for a career in business. Modern Language majors seeking employment with multinational firms in the United States and overseas, or pursuing graduate degrees in international business studies, economics, or agricultural economics, may have one of the following:

- (a) A double major with Economics.
- (b) A Cluster Minor in Administration.
- (c) A minor in Accounting, International Studies, or Spanish-American Area Studies.

All Modern Language majors must complete the stipulated courses in the basic Bachelor of Arts curriculum.

French All options require FR 205 and 209 plus 24-semester credits in French at the 300-400 level appropriate to the option and approved by the Head of the department.

German All options require 24-semester credits in German at the 300-400 level appropriate to the option and approved by the Head of the department.

Spanish All options require SPAN 205 and 305 plus 24-semester credits in Spanish at the 300-400 level appropriate to the option and approved by the Head of the department.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

For a major concentration in Political Science, the recommended program of study consists of the required courses in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum; POSC 101, 201, 341 and 21 semester hours of political science drawn from at least four of these fields:

1. American Government—POSC 302, 403, 405, 406, 409.
2. Comparative Governments—POSC 371, 372, 373 474, 475, 476, 477.
3. International Relations—POSC 361, 462, 463, 465.
4. Political Behavior—POSC 442, 443, 454.
5. Political Thought—POSC 351, 352, 453.
6. Public Administration—POSC 321, 422, 423, 424, 425, 427, 428, 429.
7. Public Law—POSC 432, 433, 434, 435, 439.

With the department head's approval, POSC 300 and 482 may be appropriately applied to one of the seven areas. Additional approved electives are added as needed to meet the minimum of 130 semester hours required for graduation.

PSYCHOLOGY

The recommended program of study for a major concentration in Psychology consists of the required courses in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum; PSYCH 201, 210-211, 310; and 24 additional credits in psychology including at least two courses at the 400 level and selected as follows:

At least one course from each of the following groups and 8 additional credits at the 300-400 level.

Group I PSYCH 320-321, 322-323, 424-425.

Group II PSYCH 330, 333, 415.

Group III PSYCH 340, 343, 345.

Group IV PSYCH 352, 355, 364.

Group V PSYCH 370, 471, 483.

Zoology 470 may be included in lieu of one of the 300- or 400-level elective psychology courses.

SOCIOLOGY

The Sociology major consists of the required courses in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum (Sociology majors must take MTHSC 203), SOC 201, 303, 404 and 24 credits from one of the following concentrations:

General Sociology Six hours from among SOC 350, 351, 460, and 461; 6 hours from among SOC 330, 331, 371, and 431; and 12 hours from among all courses offered in the Department of Sociology not already taken to fulfill requirements.

Social Service Sociology SOC 380, 381, 382, and 495; 12 hours from among SOC 383, 392, 394, 395, 480, 481, and PSYCH 488.

Criminal Justice Sociology SOC 390, 393, 490, 495; 12 hours from among SOC 351, 391, 392, 430, 460, HIST 496, POSC 434, 435; and one three-hour course from among all courses offered in the Department not taken above.

Community and Population Studies (Offered jointly with Rural Sociology) Twelve hours from among SOC 371, SOC (RS) 359, 401, 471, and CAPL 411; 12 hours from among SOC 330, 331, 381, 403, 431, CAPL 421, 472, 473, CRD 357, 411, 412, MTHSC 301; and one three-hour course under the option requirements not already taken. (RS 301 may be substituted for SOC 201 by Community and Rural Development majors.)

At least 9 of the total hours in the major must be 400-level sociology and/or rural sociology courses. Additional approved electives are added as needed to meet the minimum of 130 semester credits required for graduation.

MINOR CONCENTRATIONS

Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree may choose one of several minor concentrations available. The requirements for each area are detailed below.

Accounting A minor concentration in Accounting requires ACCT 201, 202, 301, 302, and 6 additional credits in accounting courses numbered higher than 201.

American Studies A minor concentration in American Studies requires AMST 300, 400 and two courses from each of the following groups:

Group I ENGL 351, 353, 355, 357, 425, 455, HIST 306, 308, 314, 315, 400.

Group II ANTH 320, ECON 421, ENGL 369, MUS 311, POSC 433, 453, 482, REL 310, RS 301, SOC 331, 460.

English majors seeking a minor concentration in American

Studies must select history courses from Group I; History majors seeking a minor concentration in American Studies must select English courses from Group I. Courses may be substituted for the courses in Groups I and II only with the approval of the American Studies adviser. In addition, the American Studies adviser must approve the minor programs of all students seeking the minor concentration in American Studies.

Biological Science A minor concentration in Biological Science requires 15 semester credits in the biological sciences numbered higher than 200.

Chemistry A minor concentration in Chemistry requires CH 101, 102, and 15 additional credits in chemistry, the courses to be selected in consultation with the Department of Chemistry.

Cluster Minor This minor concentration is designed to allow students a somewhat wider choice of course materials than is possible with the conventional subject-matter minor. The general requirement for the Cluster Minor is 15 semester credits in courses numbered higher than 300, except where noted differently, chosen according to one of the plans listed below. Courses within the student's major area may not be included in the Cluster Minor.

Group I Social Sciences—anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, sociology.

Group II Philosophy and Religion.

Group III Administration—accounting, economics, finance, industrial management, law.

Group IV Life Sciences¹—biochemistry, botany, genetics, microbiology, zoology.

Group V Physical Sciences¹—chemistry, geology, physics.

Communications A minor concentration in communications requires 18 credits distributed as follows:

General Communications Option ENGL 231, 304, and either 360 or 361, PHIL 101; 6 approved elective credits.

Advertising Option AGECE 351, ENGL 231 or 304, INED 204, PSYCH 330; 6 approved elective credits.

Commerce Option AGECE 351 or INED 496, ENGL 231 or 304, 360 or 361, IM 308; 6 approved elective credits.

Politics Option ENGL 304 and either 360 or 361, POSC 341, 443; 6 approved elective credits.

Elective credits are approved by the Head of the Department of English or his representative.

Computer Science A minor in Computer Science requires CPSC 110 or 120, 130, 210, 230, and two additional computer science courses numbered 300 or higher.

Dramatic Arts The minor concentration in Dramatic Arts requires ENGL 378 and 15 additional semester credits arranged as follows:

- Group I Dramatic Literature—At least 3 credits from these courses: ENGL 404, 410, 411, 430.
- Group II Production—9 credits from the following, including at least one sequence: ENGL 375 and 475, 376 and 476, 377 and 477.
- Group III Elective—3 additional credits from courses listed above.

Economics A minor concentration in Economics requires ECON 314, 407, and 9 additional credits from economics courses numbered 300 or higher.

English A minor concentration in English requires 15 semester credits in English above the sophomore level, arranged as follows:

- Group I ENGL 411.
- Group II Three credits from ENGL 405, 407, 408, 409, 410, 412, 413, 414.
- Group III Three credits from ENGL 406, 415, 416, 417, 418.
- Group IV Three credits from ENGL 422, 423, 424, 425.
- Group V Six additional credits above the sophomore level, including at least 3 credits from the 400-level.

Department certification of proficiency in composition is required. (See discussion under major concentration in English.)

Fine Arts The minor concentration in Fine Arts requires HUM 201¹ and 202¹ and 15 semester credits from the following courses, of which at least 9 must be earned in courses numbered 300 or higher, and no more than 9 in any discipline selected: Art and Architectural History (all courses); ENGL 345, 346, 357, 363, 375, 376, 378, 379, 445, 446; HUM 301, 305, 309; LS 190; MUS 151, 152, 205, 206, 210, 251, 252, 305, 306, 311, 315, 316, 362, 365, 421, 422; Visual Arts (all courses).

Geology A minor concentration in Geology requires 15 semester credits from the following courses: GEOL 101, 102, 306, 309, 402, 403, 404, 411, 412.

History A minor concentration in History requires HIST 101, 102, and 15 additional credits drawn from 300- and 400-level history courses. At least one 400-level course must be included.

¹Students transferring from the College of Architecture may substitute CADS 151-152 for HUM 201-202.

International Studies The International Studies minor requires 15 semester credits in 300- and 400-level courses within the framework of political science, modern languages, and economics as outlined below. A minimum of three credit hours must be included from each of Areas I, II and III; however, since courses within a student's major shall not count toward a minor, Geography will be the third area for majors in the above three disciplines. The remaining six credits may be selected from Areas I, II, III, or IV.

Area I Economics—ECON 404, 410, 412.

Area II Languages—FR 305, 306, 409, GER 305, 411, SPAN 305, 306, 409.

Area III Political Science—POSC 361, 462, 465.

Area IV Geography—GEOG 301, 302.

Mathematical Sciences A minor concentration in Mathematical Sciences requires MTHSC 208, 301, and 9 additional credits in mathematical sciences courses numbered 300 or higher.

Modern Languages A minor concentration in Modern Languages requires 15 semester credits in one modern language from courses on the 300- and 400-levels, including at least one course on the 400 level. In addition, a minor concentration in French requires FR 205, and a minor concentration in Spanish requires SPAN 205.

Music A minor concentration in Music requires MUS 151, 152, 205, 206, two credits in ensemble (MUS 361, 362, or 365), and 11 additional credits from these courses: MUS 210, 251, 252, 305, 306, 311, 315, 316, 421, 422. Two additional ensemble credits may be included.

Philosophy A minor concentration in Philosophy requires 6 credits from PHIL 101, 102, 203, and 15 semester credits from the following courses: PHIL 303, 304, 316, 318, 325, 344.

Physics A minor concentration in Physics requires PHYS 122 and 15 additional semester credits in physics, including PHYS 221, 222.

Political Science A minor concentration in Political Science requires POSC 101, 201, and 15 additional semester credits selected from at least three of the fields of political science. At least one 400-level course must be included.

Psychology A minor concentration in Psychology requires PSYCH 201, 210-211 (except for Sociology majors) and 15 semester credits from 300- and 400-level psychology courses. At least one 400-level course must be included.

Sociology A minor concentration in Sociology requires SOC 201 and 15 credits from sociology and rural sociology courses numbered 300 or higher. At least one 400-level course must be included.

Spanish-American Area Studies A minor concentration in Spanish-American Area Studies requires the equivalent of SPAN 202, plus 15 semester credits distributed as follows: 6 credits from HIST 340, 341, 342, 440; 6 credits from SPAN 305, 306, 308, 311; 3 credits from AGRIC 301, 401, ECON 410, POSC 475.

Speech A minor concentration in Speech requires ENGL 366, and 12 additional semester credits arranged as follows:

Group I Performance—3 to 6 credits from ENGL 301, 363, 368.

Group II Theory—3 to 6 credits from ENGL 360, 361, 364.

Group III Elective—At least 3 additional credits from ENGL 260, 362, or any of the courses listed above not used to fill the minor requirement.

APPROVED ELECTIVES FOR STUDENTS IN THE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS

Class advisers in the College of Liberal Arts will normally approve the following courses as electives, but the Dean of the College of Liberal Arts retains the prerogative of limiting the total number of credits that may be approved in a discipline or area. Accounting (all courses); Aerospace Studies and Military Science (combined maximum of 10 credits); Agricultural Economics 352; Art and Architectural History (limit of 12 credits); Ceramic Arts 101, 102; Interdisciplinary Studies 251; Economics (all courses); Education (courses required for certification in South Carolina; other courses by special arrangement); Engineering 220; Experimental Statistics 301, 462; Industrial Education 204, 440; Industrial Management 299, 301, 307, 405; Law 312, 313, 322; Management Science 311, 413, 414; Planning Studies 411; Rural Sociology 301; Textile Science 333; and Visual Arts (limit of 9 credits).

All courses offered in the College of Liberal Arts and the College of Sciences may be taken as electives except: ENGL 100, 111, MTHSC 100, 115, 116, 215, 216, PHYS 460.

COLLEGE OF NURSING

Clemson University College of Nursing provides baccalaureate and master's degree programs to prepare for careers in nursing. The fortuitous placement of the College within Clemson University enables students of nursing to have daily contact with College of Nursing faculty as well as with faculty and students in professions other than nursing. This setting fosters development of a broad knowledge of the social and biological sciences and the humanities simultaneously with preparation for nursing. Opportunities within the College of Nursing and elsewhere in the University combine to provide a setting which enables students to fulfill a wide range of educational objectives. Each student enrolled in nursing is encouraged to recognize these opportunities and partake of them.

The College of Nursing is located within a new functional and aesthetically-pleasing building constructed specifically for instruction of students of nursing. The building is furnished with audio-visual equipment found in laboratories, classrooms, and conference rooms specifically designed to facilitate learning and application of concepts which have relevance for nursing practice. Software, either commercially prepared or made in the College's own studio, is housed in a central media center on second floor of the building.

The four-year program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing is designed to prepare students for the practice of professional nursing in a variety of settings such as hospitals, industry, clinics, and public health agencies. This curriculum provides an unlimited opportunity for men and women to attain sound preparation for professional nursing and a foundation for graduate study in nursing. During the first two years the student is enrolled in liberal arts and basic science courses arranged sequentially to provide a foundation for the Nursing major. In junior and senior years the emphasis is upon the study of nursing. However, liberal arts courses can be taken simultaneously with the study of nursing throughout the entire program.

Clinical nursing experiences under the guidance of the College of Nursing faculty take place with patients in multiple hospitals, clinics, and other health agencies. These community resources enable students of nursing to enjoy a variety of clinical facilities and assist faculty to provide quality clinical instruction. Some of the clinical facilities utilized are Greenville Hospital System, Anderson Memorial Hospital, Easley Baptist Hospital, Oakmont Nursing Center, Lila Doyle Annex-Oconee Memorial Hospital, Anderson County Head-Start Center, Anderson Memorial Hospital Child-Development Center,

Clemson Day-Care Center, Appalachian Health Department Districts I and II, and local public health agencies. When functioning within a clinical agency students are expected to conform to the policies in effect within that agency.

Students meet course requirements in the sequence as described in order to qualify for graduation. Furthermore, students are required to achieve a grade of C in each nursing course attempted and demonstrate satisfactory performance in each clinical laboratory to be eligible for succeeding nursing courses.

All students enrolled in the College of Nursing must carry throughout the period of their assignments a current and valid student nurse's professional liability insurance policy with minimum limits of liability of \$100,000 per occurrence and \$500,000 in aggregate and provide documentation thereof to the Dean of the College of Nursing. No student will be allowed to participate in clinical learning activities without the above insurance coverage.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

To conserve University resources and to facilitate admission of students who can achieve at an appropriate level in the program, admission is selective. Consideration is given to performance in secondary school and on the College Board Examination (SAT). Those seeking admission are advised to apply to the University early in the fall of the senior year in high school.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 103 General Biology I ²	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ²	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 102 Intro. to Math. Anal.	3 (3,0)
NURS 100 Orientation	1 (1,0)
	15

Second Semester

BIOL 104 General Biology II ²	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 Gen. Biology Lab. II ²	1 (0,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
History Elective	3 (3,0)
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochemistry	4 (3,3)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology ..	3 (3,0)
ZOOL 222 Human Anatomy	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	18

MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference ..	3 (3,0)
NURS 207 Dynamics of Human Relations	3 (2,3)
NURS 209 Nursing Skills Lab.	1 (0,3)
PSYCH 340 Life-Span Dev. Psych. ...	3 (3,0)
SOC 201 Intro. to Sociology	3 (3,0)
ZOOL 223 Human Physiology	4 (3,3)
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

NURS 309 Human Values in Nurs.	3 (3,0)	NURS 310 Perspectives in Nursing Intervention	3 (3,0)
NURS 311 Nursing During Altera- tions in Life Patterns	5 (2,9)	NURS 312 Nursing of Acute and Chronically Distressed	5 (2,9)
NURS 313 Promotion of Health	3 (2,3)	NURS 314 Nursing in the Home	3 (2,3)
NUTR 451 Human Nutrition	3 (3,0)	SOC 311 The Family	3 (3,0)
SOC 202 Social Problems	3 (3,0)	Elective ⁴	3
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR

NURS 413 Complex Nursing Intervention I	4 (1,9)	NURS 414 Complex Nursing Intervention II	4 (2,6)
NURS 419 Multiproblem Family	3 (2,3)	NURS 422 Cur. Research in Nurs.	3 (3,0)
NURS 421 Hist. and Phil. of Nurs.	3 (3,0)	PSYCH 352 Social Psychology	3 (3,0)
Elective ⁴	3	Nursing Elective ³	4 (2,6)
Elective ⁵	3	Elective ⁵	3
	<u>16</u>		<u>17</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²BIOL 110 and 111 may be taken in lieu of BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106. (See Course Description section.)³Select from the following: NURS 426, 431, 432, 434, 435, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441.⁴Electives to be selected from the following: Humanities, literature, music, philosophy, religion; courses must be numbered 201 and above.⁵Select free electives from courses numbered 201 and above.**Notes:**

1. NURS 207 and 209 are open to students enrolled in the Baccalaureate program only. These courses are offered first summer session for incoming special students with permission of the Director of the Baccalaureate Degree Program.

2. A minimum grade of C in each nursing course is required. Students may repeat a nursing course one time only.

3. All courses scheduled for the freshman and sophomore years are prerequisite to nursing courses numbered 300 and above. A grade of C or above is required in BIOCH 210, MICRO 305, ZOOL 222, 223.

4. A minimum grade-point ratio of 2.0 is required for registration in nursing courses numbered 300 and above.

5. Students enrolled in ROTC may substitute 10 semester hours of military science or aerospace studies for 6 semester hours of free electives and 4 semester hours of nursing electives.



COLLEGE OF SCIENCES

The College of Sciences, attuned to the times and its needs, offers ten major curricula leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science. These are Biochemistry, Botany, Chemistry, Computer Science, Geology, Mathematical Sciences, Medical Technology, Microbiology, Physics, and Zoology.

In addition, the Bachelor of Arts degree is offered with a major emphasis in either Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical Sciences, Physics, or Zoology.

Not only are the departments in the College of Sciences concerned with their own programs, but they work closely with the other academic departments in the University. This interweaving of the physical, mathematical and biological sciences with other disciplines, such as economics, engineering, management and others allows students great flexibility and responsibility in designing their own programs.

BACHELOR OF ARTS CURRICULA

The curricula leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree are designed to meet the needs of those students who desire a broad general education. The first two years are spent in introductory work in several areas in order to give the student breadth of view. This background enables the student to select intelligently the major and minor fields of concentration. The major areas in the College of Sciences are Chemistry, Geology, Mathematical Sciences, Physics, and Zoology.

A student has a large degree of flexibility and responsibility in designing the minor area from any departments in the University. All minors listed and described on pages 139-143 under the College of Liberal Arts are approved for this program as well as any of the natural sciences and mathematical sciences. The courses for these minors are to be selected in consultation with the appropriate department. The minor fields are as follows:

Accounting	Fine Arts	Physics
American Studies	Geology	Political Science
Biochemistry	History	Psychology
Botany	International Studies	Sociology
Chemistry	Mathematical Sciences	Spanish-American Area Studies
Cluster Minor	Microbiology	Speech
Communications	Modern Languages	Zoology
Computer Science	Music	
Dramatic Arts	Philosophy	
Economics		
English		

Note: No curriculum in the College of Sciences leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree will allow credit for ENGL 100, MTHSC 100, 104 or 105 to be used to satisfy requirements for graduation.

To fulfill requirements for a major concentration, a student takes 24 semester hours credit from courses above the sophomore level, including or in addition to certain courses specified by the major department; the minor concentration requires 15 credits from courses above the sophomore level. In some major and minor disciplines, certain prescribed courses at the sophomore level are counted toward the 24 and 15 credit-hour requirements.

MAJOR FIELDS OF CONCENTRATION

BASIC FRESHMAN YEAR FOR CHEMISTRY AND GEOLOGY PROGRAMS

For the Bachelor of Arts degree, Chemistry Requires 130 semester hours, and Geology requires 128 semester hours.

First Semester		Second Semester	
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)	CH 112 General Chemistry ¹	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)	ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)	MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Modern Language	4 (3,1)	Modern Language	4 (3,1)
	<u>15</u>		<u>15</u>

¹Geology majors may substitute CH 102.

CHEMISTRY

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester		Second Semester	
CH 223 Organic Chemistry ²	3 (3,0)	CH 224 Organic Chemistry ²	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)	CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 206 Cal. of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)	HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)	PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	3 (3,0)	Modern Language	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>		<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)	Chemistry Elective	4
Chemistry Elective	4	Minor	6
Minor	3	Elective	6
Elective	<u>7</u>		<u>16</u>
	<u>17</u>		

SENIOR YEAR

Chemistry Elective	4	Chemistry Elective	4
Minor	3	Minor	3
Elective	10	Elective	10
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²CH 223, 224 will count towards the 24 hours of the Chemistry major.

GEOLOGY

See page 148 for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester

GEOL 101 Physical Geology	4 (3,2)
MTHSC 206 Cal. of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
Modern Language	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	17

Second Semester

GEOL 102 Historical Geology	4 (3,3)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	3 (3,0)
Elective	4
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

GEOL 306 Mineralogy	3 (2,3)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
Geology Elective	3
Humanities Elective	3
Minor	3
Elective	3
	18

GEOL 309 Petrology	3 (2,3)
Geology Elective	3
Humanities Elective	3
Minor	3
Elective	4
	16

SENIOR YEAR

GEOL 402 Structural Geology	3 (2,2)
Geology Elective	3
Minor	6
Social Science Elective	3
	15

GEOL 404 Economic Geology	3 (3,0)
Geology Elective	3
Minor	3
Social Science Elective	3
Elective	3
	15

128 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

For a major concentration a recommended program of study is shown below, with 130 semester hours required for graduation.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 150 Intro. to Math. Sci.	1 (1,0)
Foreign Language ³	4 (3,1)
	15

Second Semester

ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Foreign Language ³	4 (3,1)
Elective	3
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Cal. of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	16

ECON 200 Economic Concepts	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective ²	4
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

MTHSC 350 Intro. to Math. Models .	3 (3,0)
Minor	3
Natural Science Elective ²	4
Social Science Elective ²	3
Elective	3
	16

CAAH 303 Evol. of Vis. Arts I	3 (3,0)
or MUS 210 Music Appreciation .	3 (3,0)
Mathematical Sciences Elective ⁴ .	3
Minor	3
Natural Science Elective ²	4
Social Science Elective ²	3
	16

SENIOR YEAR

MTHSC 412 Intro. to Mod. Algebra	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 454 Adv. Calculus II	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 419 Discrete Math.		or MTHSC 464 Math. Analysis II	3 (3,0)
Structures I	3 (3,0)	Humanities ²	3
MTHSC 453 Adv. Calculus I	3 (3,0)	Mathematical Sciences Elective ⁴	3
or MTHSC 463 Math. Analysis I	3 (3,0)	Minor	3
Minor	6	Elective ²	5
Elective	4		<u>17</u>
	16		

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Electives must be approved by adviser.³Select 11 semester hours in the same language.⁴To be selected from 300- and 400-level mathematical sciences courses with approval of adviser.**PHYSICS**

For a major concentration a recommended program of study is shown below, with 128 semester hours required for graduation.

The BA in Physics program is ideal for students interested in acquiring a broad-based liberal education that includes a strong and solid understanding of science.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics	1 (0,2)
	<u>15</u>

Second Semester

CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Physics with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	4 (3,1)
Elective	1
	<u>16</u>

MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Physics with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language	4 (3,1)
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

PHYS 321 Mechanics I	3 (3,0)
Humanities	3
Minor	3
Modern Language	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	<u>15</u>

PHYS 322 Mechanics II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 340 Elec. and Magnetism I	3 (3,0)
Humanities	3
Minor	3
Modern Language	3 (3,0)
	<u>15</u>

SENIOR YEAR

PHYS 455 Quantum Physics I	3 (3,0)
Minor	6
Physics Elective	4
Social Science Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

Minor	3
Physics Elective	4
Social Science Elective	3
Elective	6
	<u>16</u>

128 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

Note: For a major or minor concentration in Physics, PHYS 221 and 222 will count.

ZOOLOGY

The Bachelor of Arts in Zoology is ideal for students desiring a liberal education emphasizing an interdisciplinary approach to a thorough understanding of the life sciences. For a major concentration, a recommended program of study is shown below, with 131 semester hours required for graduation.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester²

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	4-3
	<u>16-15</u>

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ³	4-3
	<u>16-15</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I ²	4 (4,0)
ZOOL 201 Invertebrate Zoology ⁴	4 (3,3)
Foreign Language ³	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>

HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
or MTHSC 301 Statistical Theory and Methods I	3 (3,0)
ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology ⁴	4 (3,3)
Foreign Language ³	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>16-17</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochemistry	4 (3,3)
Major ⁴	4
Minor	6
Elective	3-4
	<u>17-18</u>

Humanistic-Social Science Elective	6
Major ⁴	4
Minor	6
	<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

Humanistic-Social Science Elective	6
Major ⁴	4
Minor	3
Elective	3
	<u>16</u>

Humanistic-Social Science Elective	6
Major ⁴	4
Elective	6-8
	<u>16-18</u>

131 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²MTHSC 105 is required if a score of 550 is not achieved on the Mathematics Achievement Test (Level II), but cannot be used to satisfy the requirements for graduation.

³Four semesters of the same language are required.

⁴ZOOL 201, 202 count toward the required 24 hours of the Zoology major. At least one course or combination of courses and its laboratory totaling 4 hours must be taken from each of the following groups: (a) ZOOL 411, 420 or 470, 471; (b) ZOOL 457 or 459; (c) ZOOL 340 and 341 or 350 or GEN 305 and 306.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE CURRICULA

BIOCHEMISTRY

Biochemistry is the study of the molecular basis of life. In order to comprehend the current biochemical information and to make future contributions to our molecular understanding of life processes, the student must obtain a broad background in biology and a firm foundation in chemistry, mathematics, and physics; the biochemistry curriculum is built upon this concept.

Note: No curriculum in the College of Sciences leading to the Bachelor of Science degree will allow credit for ENGL 100, MTHSC 104 or 105 to be used to satisfy the requirements for graduation.

The program provides an excellent educational background for professional school (e.g., medicine, dentistry, or veterinary medicine) and graduate school in biochemistry or another biological science discipline.

The graduate will find employment opportunities in the research and service programs of universities, medical schools, hospitals, research institutes, and industrial and government laboratories.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

BIO1 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

BIO1 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
	<u>16</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective ²	3
	<u>17</u>

BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology	3 (3,0)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective ²	3
	<u>17</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 313 Quantitative Analysis	3 (3,0)
CH 317 Quantitative Anal. Lab.	1 (0,3)
CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
Science Elective ³	3
Approved Elective ²	3
	<u>17</u>

CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
Approved Elective ²	6
Science Elective ³	3
	<u>17</u>

SENIOR YEAR

BIOCH 422 Phys. Approach to Bioch.	3 (3,0)
BIOCH 425 Gen. Biochemistry Lab. 1	(0,3)
BIOCH 491 Spec. Prob. in Bioch.	3 (0,9)
or Science Elective ³	4
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
Approved Elective ²	6
	<u>16-17</u>

BIOCH 424 Prin. of Biochemistry ..	3 (3,0)
BIOCH 426 Gen. Biochemistry Lab. 1	(0,3)
Science Elective ³	4
or BIOCH 491 Spec. Prob. in Bioch.	3 (0,9)
Approved Elective ²	10
	<u>18-17</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²At least 18 hours must be elected from the humanities and/or social sciences. A one-year sequence from the following is strongly recommended: GER 101, 102; FR 101, 102; RUSS 101, 102.

³An approved elective to be selected from botany, chemistry, computer science, genetics, mathematical sciences, microbiology, physics, plant pathology, or zoology. At least one semester of BIOCH 491 is required.

BOTANY

Botany is a diversified subject area that seeks to explain the many aspects of plant life—as it is today, as it was yesterday, and as it will be tomorrow. Areas explored by botanists range from highly theoretical experimentation to direct utilization of knowledge in order to solve problems such as the enhancement of food supplies, maintenance and improvement of human health, and conservation of nature's beauty. Studies in botany extend from consideration of minute molecular and subcellular activities to descriptions of structure, function, and action of whole plants and to evaluations of how plants are associated with the operation of the entire planet.

Because of the breadth of the subject, a variety of different expectations and interests may be found among students majoring in Botany. For this reason, the Botany curriculum consists of two options which provide appropriate avenues for students seeking different types of careers in plant biology. Options fall into two programs: (1) Pregraduate School program which meets the needs of students wishing to pursue advanced degrees, and (2) Prevocational program for students planning to begin career vocations immediately upon completion of the bachelor's degree.

BOTANY—PREGRADUATE SCHOOL OPTION

The Pregraduate School Program is designed to prepare the student to undertake graduate study in botany or related fields by providing broad coverage of botanical disciplines while stressing experience in the physical and mathematical sciences.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Elective	1
	17

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Elective	1
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

BOT 201 Field Botany	3 (1,4)
CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I ..	3 (3,0)
ZOOL 201 Invertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)
or ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology.	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3
	17

BOT 202 Survey of Plant Kingdom ..	4 (3,3)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CPSC 110 Elem. Computer Prog.	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3
Approved Elective ²	3
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology	3 (3,0)	BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
BIOCH 302 Molecular Biology Lab.	1 (0,3)	GEN 305 Intro. and Mol. Genetics	3 (3,0)
BOT 331 Intro. Plant Taxonomy	3 (2,3)	GEN 306 Intro. and Mol. Genetics Lab. 1	1 (0,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)	PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Approved Elective ²	6	Botany Elective ³	3-4
	17	Elective	3
			18-19

SENIOR YEAR

BOT 411 Intro. Mycology	4 (3,3)	BOT 413 Phycology	4 (3,3)
BOT 441 Plant Ecology	4 (3,3)	BOT 435 Plant Biosystematics	3 (3,0)
BOT 451 Plant Anatomy	4 (3,3)	BOT 455 Vasc. Plant Morphology	4 (3,3)
Science Elective ⁴	6	Elective	6
	18		17

137-138 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²At least nine hours must be selected from the humanities and/or social sciences.³Any 400-level botany course not otherwise required. BOT 491 must have prior approval of both instructor and adviser.⁴At least two courses from the following: agronomy, astronomy, biochemistry, chemistry, entomology, forestry, genetics, geology, horticulture, microbiology, plant pathology, physics, zoology.**BOTANY—PREVOCATIONAL OPTION**

The Prevocational program is structured to furnish some employment advantages upon graduation. The core of the program provides a foundation in botany, a solid introduction to other sciences and liberal arts; and just as important, it provides a flexibility through free electives that allows students to develop in peripheral areas of interest or areas necessary for specialized employment. Among the courses appropriate for electives are those from areas of applied plant sciences, business, recreation, forestry, environment, and those in education. Students completing the Prevocational program should find employment opportunities as teachers, in the many facets of research, production, and sales and services connected with agriculture and other plant-oriented industries. In addition, persons knowledgeable of plants and plant biology may find job opportunities with one of the many private or governmental agencies associated with environmental health, monitoring and control, land management and land-use planning, or in various aspects of conservation, beautification, and preservation of natural and modified landscapes, or in a variety of positions related to outdoor recreation.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 101 Finite Probability	3 (3,0)
Elective	1

16

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 203 Elem. Stat. Inference	3 (3,0)
Elective	2

17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

BIOCH 210 Elem. Biochemistry	4 (3,3)	BOT 202 Survey of Plant Kingdom . . .	4 (3,3)
BOT 201 Field Botany	3 (1,4)	PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)	ZOOL 201 Invertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)
Elective	6	or ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology . . .	4 (3,3)
	17	Elective ¹	4
			16

JUNIOR YEAR

BOT 331 Intro. Plant Taxonomy	3 (2,3)	BOT 421 Plant Physiology	4 (3,3)
BOT 451 Plant Anatomy	4 (3,3)	MICRO 305 General Microbiology . . .	4 (3,3)
Elective ¹	9	Zoology Elective	3
	16	Elective ¹	6
			17

SENIOR YEAR

BOT 441 Plant Ecology	4 (3,3)	Botany Elective	6
GEN 302 Genetics	4 (3,3)	Elective ¹	10
Elective ¹	9		16
	17		

132 Total Semester Hours

¹Electives: A minimum of 12 hours from at least two subject areas of the social sciences; a minimum of 12 hours from at least two subject areas of the humanities; a minimum of 15 hours from courses related to anticipated vocation and subject to approval by the student's adviser.

CHEMISTRY

Chemistry, an experimental discipline based on observation guided by molecular theory, is of fundamental importance in much of modern science and technology. Its molecular concepts form the basis for ideas about complex material behavior. Due to the fundamental nature and extensive application of chemistry, an unusually large variety of challenging opportunities to contribute in the science-oriented community are open to the student whose education is built around the principles of this discipline.

The curriculum, through the career requirement options and the large number of electives, provides each student an opportunity to select a coherent program of study beyond the basic courses suited to his or her needs. Career requirement options are provided for students anticipating graduate study in chemistry or related fields; employment following the BS degree in laboratory, production, technical sales or management positions; professional studies (e.g., medicine); chemical physics; geochemistry; and employment in fields requiring extensive preparation in courses other than sciences (e.g., patent law and technical writing). Significant features of the curriculum are the student's extensive participation in experimental work and the opportunity to take part in a research investigation during the junior and senior years.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition	3 (3,0)
GER 101 Elementary German ²	4 (3,1)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
	15

Second Semester

CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
GER 102 Elementary German ²	4 (3,1)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
	18

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 225 Organic Chemistry Lab.	2 (0,6)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	16

CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 226 Organic Chemistry Lab.	2 (0,6)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 313 Quantitative Analysis	3 (3,0)
CH 315 Quantitative Anal. Lab.	2 (0,6)
CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	4
	16

CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
CH 411 Instrumental Analysis	4 (2,6)
Elective ³	9
	17

SENIOR YEAR

CH 402 Inorganic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
Career Requirements ⁴	6
Elective ³	7
	16

Career Requirements ⁴	4
Elective	12
	16

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Students planning to take biology courses register for BIOL 110 and 111 in the freshman year and delay GER 101, 102 until the junior year.³At least six hours must be in humanities and/or social sciences.⁴A minimum of ten hours to be selected from advanced science, engineering, and mathematical sciences courses. (See adviser.)**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

Computer Science is a discipline that is concerned with the design and use of computer systems and computer programs for the efficient processing of information. The Bachelor of Science program in Computer Science is oriented toward the design, implementation, and application of computer software systems in the solution of information processing problems. Students in computer science study the development of computer programs; the use of computers in storing, retrieving, and processing information; the functional aspects of computer hardware systems; and fundamental theoretical foundations of computer science.

The curriculum is designed to provide a broad education in computer science that prepares a student for a job in the computer field or for advanced study in computer science. Significant features of the curriculum are an applications emphasis that provides training in an applications area outside com-

puter science and a large number of free electives. These features provide the opportunity for a student and adviser to design a plan of study that is tailored to individual needs.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Liberal Arts ²	3
Natural Science ³	4
	17

Second Semester

CPSC 130 Data Proc. with Cobol ...	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Liberal Arts ²	3
Natural Science ³	4
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CPSC 210 Programming Meth.	3 (3,0)
ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 219 Intro. to Discrete Meth.	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Natural Science ³	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	16

ACCT 201 Principles of Accounting	3 (3,0)
CPSC 230 Assembly Lang. Prog. ...	3 (3,0)
CPSC 340 Intro. to Data Struc.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	1
	16

JUNIOR YEAR

CPSC 360 Perip. and File Design ...	3 (3,0)
CPSC 422 Systems Programming ..	3 (3,0)
ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
Applications Emphasis ⁴	3
Elective	1
	16

CPSC 462 Tele. and Data. Mgt. Sys.	3 (3,0)
E&CE 429 Computer Organization .	3 (3,0)
Applications Emphasis ⁴	3
Communications Skills ⁵	3
Decision Science Elective ⁶	3
Elective	1
	16

SENIOR YEAR

CPSC 428 Design Impl. Prog. Lang.	3 (3,0)
Applications Emphasis ⁴	3
Approved Comp. Science Elective .	3
Elective	7
	16

Applications Emphasis ⁴	3
Approved Computer Science Elective	3
Elective	10
	16

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Chosen from courses offered by the College of Liberal Arts.

³Must include one of the following sequences: BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106; CH 101, 102, or 112; PHYS 122, 221, 223.

⁴An Applications Emphasis consists of 12 hours of related courses in an applications area as specified by the department.

⁵ENGL 304 or 314.

⁶To be selected from MTHSC 402, 405 or 452.

Notes:

1. For graduation, a candidate for the BS degree in Computer Science will be required to have a 2.0 or higher cumulative grade-point ratio in the following 36 hours of courses: (a) all required courses taught by the Computer Science Department, (b) E&CE 429, (c) two approved computer science electives.

2. A grade of C or better must be earned in all prerequisite courses before enrolling in the next computer science course.

GEOLOGY

Geology is a relatively young science. The word itself is only about 200 years old. It means the science of the earth. Such a science must be involved with the physics and chemistry of materials which comprise the earth, but equally important it must consider the development of life on earth. Fundamentally, the chemical, physical and biological responses to various environments on and in the earth must be thoroughly understood

so that the historical development of the earth may be deduced, predictions of the future inferred, and natural resources intelligently developed.

Industry in our modern civilization is dependent on minerals and rocks. Metals have their origin in them as do our chief power sources: coal, petroleum, and radioactive minerals. The power and wealth of nations depend largely on their exploration, control and development of mineral wealth.

Geologists today are entering upon a new era. Widening horizons are indicated by employment not only in mineral-producing industries but by railroads, municipalities, engineering firms, and water authorities. For this reason, it is important that the geologist's education rest on a broad yet rigorous base.

This curriculum provides the student with the fundamentals in the geological sciences and excellent support in the other basic sciences. On successful completion of the Bachelor of Science program the student should be adequately prepared for employment or for graduate study in any field of geology.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Modern Language ²	4 (3,1)
	<u>15</u>

Second Semester

CH 102 or 112 General Chemistry ..	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Modern Language ²	4 (3,1)
	<u>15</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

GEOL 101 Physical Geology	4 (3,2)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language ²	3 (3,0)
	<u>17</u>

GEOL 102 Historical Geology	4 (3,3)
HIST 173 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Modern Language ²	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I ...	1 (0,3)
GEOL 306 Mineralogy	3 (2,3)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Elective ³	4
	<u>15</u>

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II ...	1 (0,3)
EXST 301 Introductory Statistics ...	3 (2,2)
GEOL 309 Petrology	3 (2,3)
GEOL 313 Stratigraphy and Sed. ...	3 (3,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
	<u>17</u>

Summer Geology Field Course⁴ 6

SENIOR YEAR

GEOL 402 Structural Geology	3 (2,2)
GEOL 403 Invert. Paleontology	3 (2,3)
Elective ³	11
	<u>17</u>

GEOL 310 Optical Mineralogy	3 (1,5)
GEOL 404 Economic Geology	3 (3,0)
Elective	10
	<u>16</u>

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²German or French is recommended. Two years in the same language are required.

³At least 12 hours must be elected from the humanities and/or social sciences.

⁴Clemson University does not conduct a field course in geology, but attendance at a course approved by the geology staff is required.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

The Mathematical Sciences curriculum, carefully designed to possess a high degree of versatility, equips the student with the knowledge of mathematical concepts and methods that are applicable in the areas of physics, computer science, communication theory, data processing, statistics, operations research, economics, or any branch of the physical sciences in which a strong mathematical background is desired. In addition to containing the basic courses which provide the student with the mathematical skills necessary in the use of mathematics as it relates to other fields of knowledge, the curriculum allows the student in his junior year to select one of ten optional sets of courses, providing an introduction to an area where mathematics is applied. These options are Actuarial Science, Applied Mathematical Sciences, Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Managerial Science, Operations Research, Physics, Psychology, and Statistics.

In addition to the overall goal of preparing the student to cope with the dynamics of any mathematical environment, the curriculum seeks to provide an adequate background for the student who plans to pursue graduate study in mathematics or to fill many interesting positions in space research, computer development, business, or government research. Those electing the Biology option will have the necessary preparation for entering medical school.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 150 Intro. to Math. Sci.	1 (1,0)
Foreign Language ²	4 (3,1)
	15

Second Semester

ECON 211 Prin. of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Foreign Language ²	4 (3,1)
Elective ³	3
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

HIST 172 or 173 Western Civ.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ...	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ⁴	4
	17

MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3
Science ⁴	4
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

MTHSC 360 Inter. Math. Computing	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I ...	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 463 Math. Analysis I ...	3 (3,0)
Option	3
Science ⁴	4-3
Elective ³	3-4
	16

MTHSC 350 Intro. to Math. Models .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 454 Advanced Calculus II ...	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 464 Math. Analysis II .	3 (3,0)
Option	3
Science ⁴	4-3
Elective ³	3-4
	16

SENIOR YEAR

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	Mathematical Science Elective ⁵ . . .	3
MTHSC 402 Theory of Probability . .	3 (3,0)	Option	3
MTHSC 412 Intro. to Mod. Algebra .	3 (3,0)	Elective	10
or MTHSC 419 Discrete Math.			16
Structures I	3 (3,0)		
Option	3		
Elective ³	4		
	16		

130 Total Semester Hours

OPTIONS**Chemistry**

CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 339 Physical Chemistry Lab. . . .	1 (0,3)
CH 340 Physical Chemistry Lab. . . .	1 (0,3)
CH 402 Inorganic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 435 Spectroscopy and Mol.	
Struc.	3 (3,0)
	14

Applied Mathematical Sciences

Applications Area	3
Three of the following courses:	
MTHSC 425 Orthogonal Functions	
and Boundary Value Problems .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 434 Adv. Engr. Math. . . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 435 Complex Variables . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 460 Intro. to Num. Anal. I .	3 (3,0)
	12

Managerial Science⁶

IM 402 Oper. Plan. and Control. . . .	3 (3,0)
IM 404 Managerial Economics	3 (3,0)
or IM 418 Mgt. Inform. Sys.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 404 Intro. to Stoch. Proc. . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 452 Linear Programming . .	3 (3,0)
	12

Actuarial Science⁶

MTHSC 231 Math. of Life Ins.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 232 Actuarial Sci. Seminar I	1 (1,0)
MTHSC 404 Intro. to Stoch. Proc. . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 430 Actuarial Finite Diff. . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 432 Actuarial Sci. Seminar II	1 (1,0)
MTHSC 452 Linear Programming . .	3 (3,0)
	14

Statistics

MTHSC 404 Intro. to Stoch. Proc. . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 405 Statistical Theory and	
Methods II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 409 Statistical Theory and	
Methods III	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 471 Applied Statistical	
Decision Theory	3 (3,0)
	12

Operations Research

IM 402 Oper. Plan. and Control	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 404 Intro. to Stoch. Proc. . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 409 Stat. Theory and	
Meth. III	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 461 Intro. to	
Num. Anal. II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 452 Linear Programming . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 460 Intro. to Num. Anal. I . .	3 (3,0)
	15

Psychology⁶

PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology . . .	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 210 Intro. Exper. Psych. . . .	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 310 Adv. Exp. Psych.	4 (3,3)
PSYCH 391 Applied Psychology . . .	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 471 Psychological Testing . .	3 (3,0)
	16

Physics⁷

PHYS 321 Mechanics I	3 (3,0)
PHYS 322 Mechanics II	3 (3,0)
or PHYS 441 Elec. and Mag. II . .	3 (3,0)
PHYS 340 Elec. and Magnetism I . . .	3 (3,0)
	9

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Eight semester hours in the same language are required.³These electives must be approved by the adviser.⁴Must include two of the following sequences: BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106; CH 101, 102, or 112; ECON 314, MASC 311; PHYS 221, 222, 223, 224.⁵To be selected from MTHSC 403, 404, 405.⁶Select the following sequence: ECON 314, MASC 311.⁷Select the following sequence: PHYS 221, 222, 223, 224.⁸Select the following sequence: BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES—BIOLOGY OPTION

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 110 Principles of Biology I ² . . .	5 (4,3)
CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 150 Intro. to Math. Sci.	1 (1,0)
	<u>16</u>

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Principles of Biology II ² . .	5 (4,3)
ECON 211 Prin. of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
	<u>15</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. . . .	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)
PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>18</u>

CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab. . . .	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 360 Inter. Math. Comp. . . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I . .	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 463 Math. Analysis I . .	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Elective	2
	<u>16</u>

CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab. . . .	1 (0,3)
MTHSC 350 Intro. to Math. Models .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 454 Advanced Calculus II . .	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 464 Math. Analysis II . .	3 (3,0)
Foreign Language ⁵	4 (3,1)
Elective	2
	<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

BOT 202 Survey of Plant King	4 (3,3)
or ZOOL 202 Vert. Zoology	4 (3,3)
MTHSC 402 Theory of Probability . .	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 412 Intro. to Mod. Algebra .	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 419 Discrete Math.	
Structures I	3 (3,0)
Elective	6
	<u>16</u>

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 or 173 Western Civ.	3 (3,0)
Biological Science Elective ⁶ . . .	4-3
Mathematical Sciences Elective ⁴ . .	3 (3,0)
Elective ³	2-3
	<u>15</u>

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Those qualifying for advance placement in languages or wanting to take languages the freshman year may take them in place of these courses.

³Electives must be approved by adviser.

⁴To be selected from MTHSC 403, 404, or 405.

⁵In the same language.

⁶To be selected from BIOCH 301, BOT 441, GEN 302, MICRO 305, or any 300- and 400-level zoology course.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES—COMPUTER SCIENCE OPTION

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 150 Intro. to Math. Sci.	1 (1,0)
Foreign Language ²	4 (3,1)
	<u>15</u>

Second Semester

CPSC 210 Prog. Methodology	3 (3,0)
ECON 211 Principles of Economics	3 (3,0)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
Foreign Language ²	4 (3,1)
	<u>17</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CPSC 230 Assembly Lang. Prog.	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var.	4 (4,0)	MTHSC 360 Inter. Math. Comp.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 301 Stat. Theory and Meth. I	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 411 Linear Algebra	3 (3,0)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)	Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Science ⁴	4	Science ⁴	4
	<u>17</u>		<u>17</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

MTHSC 350 Intro. to Math. Models	3 (3,0)	ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 460 Intro. to Num. Anal. I	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 402 Theory of Probability	3 (3,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 412 Intro. to Mod. Algebra	3 (3,0)
Science ⁴	4-3	or MTHSC 419 Discrete Math.	
Elective ³	3-4	Structures I	3 (3,0)
	<u>16</u>	Science ⁴	4-3
		Elective ³	3-4
			<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

HIST 172 or 173 Western Civ.	3 (3,0)	MTHSC 454 Advanced Calculus II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 453 Advanced Calculus I	3 (3,0)	or MTHSC 464 Math. Analysis II	3 (3,0)
or MTHSC 463 Math. Analysis I	3 (3,0)	Computer Science Elective ⁵	3
Computer Science Elective ⁵	3	Elective	10
Mathematical Sciences Elective ⁶	3		<u>16</u>
Elective ³	4		
	<u>16</u>		

130 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²A two-semester sequence in the same language.³These electives must be approved by adviser.⁴Must include two of the following sequences: BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106; CH 101, 102 or 112; PHYS 221, 222, 223, 224; ECON 314, MASC 311.⁵Select from 300- or 400-level computer science courses or mathematical sciences computing courses.⁶To be selected from the following: MTHSC 403, 404, 405, 452.**MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY**

Medical technology is the area of health care in which analyses are performed on human body fluids in order to detect disease conditions. The medical technologist in a modern hospital laboratory must know how to perform and evaluate tests made in several broad disciplines, which include clinical chemistry, clinical microbiology immunohematology, hematology, and blood bank. In order to perform in such diversified areas medical technologists are required to have a broad education in the basic sciences and rigorous training in clinical laboratory science. Medical technologists must know both the principles of test procedures and equipment, as well as the significance of the results of these tests in the diagnosis and treatment of disease. Medical technologists find employment in hospital clinical laboratories and in private, state, and federal health laboratories.

The program in Medical Technology at Clemson University consists of three years of lectures and laboratories on the Clemson campus and one year of clinical experience at an accredited school of medical technology. The courses required in

the first three years of the program must be completed before the student can begin the clinical (fourth) year. The student must be in good standing at the University and have a grade-point ratio of 2.0 or above before entering a school of medical technology. Admission to these schools is by competition. Each school selects the students who will come to their school. This selection is made on the basis of published admission criteria which include grade-point ratio, grades in science courses, letters of reference, and interviews. Clemson University is affiliated with Anderson Memorial Hospital, Greenville Memorial Hospital, and Self Memorial Hospital. Applications to these schools should be made during the second semester of the sophomore year.

Upon satisfactory completion of the requirements of the curriculum, the student will receive the Bachelor of Science degree in Medical Technology from Clemson University. In addition to the degree, satisfactory performance on a certification exam is required by most employers.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MT 101 Intro. to Med. Tech.	1 (1,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
	17

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Mathematical Sciences	
Requirement ²	3-4
Elective	3-2
	18

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Physics Elective ³	3-4
	17-18

BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology	3 (3,0)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Physics Elective ³	3-4
Elective	3
	16-17

JUNIOR YEAR

CH 313 Quantitative Analysis	3 (3,0)
and CH 317 Quan. Anal. Lab.	1 (0,3)
or CH 310 Elem. Chem. Inst.	4 (2,6)
MICRO 414 Basic Immunology	3 (2,3)
Humanities Elective ³	3
Elective	4
	14

GEN 305 Intro. and Molec. Gen.	3 (3,0)
GEN 306 Intro. and Molec. Gen. Lab. 1	(0,3)
MICRO 411 Pathogenic Bacteriology 4	(3,3)
Humanities Elective ³	3
Option Requirement ³	3
Social Science Elective ³	3
	17

SENIOR YEAR

(52 Weeks)

	Credit Hours	Lecture Hours	Seminar Hours	Clinical Practice Hours
MT 401 Serology and Immunology	4	21	10	49
MT 402 Microbiology	7	59	6	470
MT 403 Hematology	5	12	32	276
MT 404 Blood Bank	3	8	20	132
MT 407 Urinalysis	2	10	8	102
MT 408 Chemistry	10	40	50	470
MT 409 Radioisotopes	1	2	0	7
	32			

131-133 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²To be selected from CPSC 110, EXST 301, MTHSC 108, 301.

³To be chosen from courses required to complete an alternate degree in Microbiology should the student not be accepted to a hospital school after completion of the academic requirement for the baccalaureate degree in Medical Technology.

MICROBIOLOGY

Microbiology deals with the study of bacteria, viruses, yeasts, filamentous fungi, protozoa, and unicellular algae. The microbiologist seeks to describe these organisms in terms of their structures, functions and processes of reproduction, growth and death, at both the cellular and molecular levels. He is also concerned with their ecology, particularly in regard to their pathological effects on man, and with their economic importance.

The Microbiology major provides a thorough training in the basic microbiological skills. Furthermore, the student receives instruction in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and biochemistry, all of which are essential to the training of a modern-day microbiologist. Through a wide choice of electives, the program allows a student to prepare for a variety of careers. The Microbiology curriculum with Molecular Biology option is recommended for students planning postgraduate programs. The microbiology graduate may enter graduate school in the fields of microbiology, biochemistry, bioengineering or related disciplines; he may enter a medical or dental school; or pursue a career in one of the many industries or public service departments dependent upon microbiology. Some of these are the fermentation and drug industries, medical and public health microbiology, various food industries, and agriculture.

Microbiology majors planning to apply for admission to a medical or dental school should inform their advisers immediately upon entering the Microbiology program.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
	16

Second Semester

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MICRO 100 Microbes and Human Affairs	1 (1,0)
Math. Sci. Requirement ²	3-4
	16-17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Math. Sci. or Sci. Elective ³	3-4
Social Science Elective	3
	17-18

BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology	3 (3,0)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Math. Sci. or Sci. Elective ³	4-3
Microbiology Elective ⁴	3
	17-16

JUNIOR YEAR

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	GEN 305 Intro. and Molec. Gen.....	3 (3,0)
MICRO 401 Adv. Bacteriology	4 (2,6)	GEN 306 Intro. and Molec. Gen. Lab. 1	(0,3)
Physics Elective ⁵	4-3	MICRO 412 Bacterial Physiology ..	4 (3,3)
Elective ⁴	6-7	Physics Elective ⁵	4
	17	Social Science Elective	3
		Elective ⁴	3
			18

SENIOR YEAR

Social Science Elective	3	MICRO 411 Path. Bacteriology	4 (3,3)
Elective ⁴	14-13	Elective ⁴	12
	17-16		16

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²MTHSC 108 is required for the Microbiology-Molecular Biology option. Microbiology majors may select from CPSC 110, EXST 301, MTHSC 108, 301.

³To be selected from EXST 301, GEOL 101, MTHSC 108, or any course at the sophomore level or above offered by the College of Sciences, excluding microbiology.

⁴A minimum of 15 credits must be selected from the following courses: BOT 411, 413, MICRO 400, 403, 407, 410, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 491, PLPA 456, PS 458, ZOOL 403, 456.

⁵To be selected from the following course sequences: either PHYS 207, 208 or 122, 221, 223.

This curriculum provides a minimum of 22 open approved electives. Military science or aerospace studies may be elected if desired.

MICROBIOLOGY—MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OPTION

See Microbiology curriculum for Freshman year.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

First Semester

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
MICRO 305 General Microbiology ..	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Math. Sci. Requirement ³	3
Social Science Elective	3
	17

Second Semester

BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology	3 (3,0)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
GEN 305 Intro. and Molec. Gen.	3 (3,0)
GEN 306 Intro. and Molec. Gen. Lab. 1	(0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Microbiology Elective ²	3
	17

JUNIOR YEAR

ENGL 301 Public Speaking	3 (3,0)	CH 313 Quantative Analysis	3 (3,0)
MICRO 401 Adv. Bacteriology	4 (2,6)	or PHYS 417 Intro. to Biophys. I ..	3 (3,0)
MICRO 414 Basic Immunology	3 (2,3)	MICRO 411 Path. Bacteriology	4 (3,3)
Physics Elective ⁴	4-3	MICRO 412 Bacterial Physiology ..	4 (3,3)
Elective ⁵	3-4	Physics Elective ⁴	4
	17	Elective ⁵	3
			18

SENIOR YEAR

BIOCH 423 Prin. of Biochemistry ..	3 (3,0)	BIOCH 424 Prin. of Biochemistry ..	3 (3,0)
MICRO 415 Microbial Genetics	4 (3,3)	MICRO 491 Special Problems	2 (0,6)
MICRO 416 Introductory Virology ..	3 (3,0)	Social Science Elective	3
Social Science Elective	3	Elective ⁵	8
Elective ⁵	3		16
	16		

134 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²To be selected from the following courses: BOT 411, 413, MICRO 400, 403, 407, 410, 413, 417, PLPA 456, PS 458, ZOOL 403, 456.

³To be selected from CPSC 110, EXST 301, MTHSC 301.

⁴To be selected from the following course sequences: Either PHYS 207, 208, or 122, 221, 223.

⁵Should include one of the following courses: CH 313, 317, CPSC 110, EXST 301.

Note: Recommended electives in addition to those listed above are BIOCH 425, 426, BIOE 401, MTHSC 206, PHYS 473, ZOOL 459.

This option provides 17 semester hours of open approved electives. Military science or aerospace studies may be elected if desired.

PHYSICS

Physics is the most fundamental of the natural sciences, and it forms the basis upon which the study of other branches of science is founded. Physics is concerned with the fundamental behavior of matter and energy. Classical physics encompasses the fields of mechanics, heat and thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism, acoustics and optics. Modern physics is concerned with the study of atoms and molecules, atomic nuclei, elementary particles and the properties of liquids, crystalline solids, and other materials. It also includes the areas of relativity, cosmology, and the large-scale structure of the universe.

The undergraduate Physics curricula are designed to provide students with a strong background in the classical areas of physics as well as a basic introduction into the more important aspects of modern physics. The BS in Physics curriculum is directed toward preparing students for graduate study ultimately leading to the PhD degree or toward research and development work in industrial or governmental laboratories. It also provides a good background for graduate study or industrial work in many areas of engineering and applied science. Experimental modern physics is strongly emphasized.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
HIST 172 or 173 West. Civilization ..	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics	1 (0,2)
	<u>15</u>

Second Semester

CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Elective	4
	<u>18</u>

SOPHOMORE YEAR

FR 101 Elementary French ²	4 (3,1)
or GER 101 Elem. German ²	4 (3,1)
MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ..	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
	<u>15</u>

FR 102 Elementary French ²	4 (3,1)
or GER 102 Elem. German ²	4 (3,1)
MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa. ..	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective	3
	<u>18</u>

JUNIOR YEAR

MTHSC 425 Orthogonal Functions and Boundary Value Problems ...	3 (3,0)	PHYS 322 Mechanics II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 321 Mechanics I	3 (3,0)	PHYS 326 Exper. Physics II	4 (2,6)
PHYS 325 Exper. Physics I	4 (2,6)	PHYS 340 Elec. and Magnetism I ...	3 (3,0)
Option	3	Option	3
Elective	3	Approved Elective ³	3
	<u>16</u>		<u>16</u>

SENIOR YEAR

PHYS 441 Elec. and Magnetism II ...	3 (3,0)	Physics (as approved)	3 (3,0)
PHYS 455 Quantum Physics I	3 (3,0)	Option	3
PHYS 465 Therm. and Stat. Mech. ...	3 (3,0)	Approved Elective ³	9
Option	3		<u>15</u>
Approved Elective ³	3		
	<u>15</u>		

128 Total Semester Hours

OPTIONS

Electronics

E&CE 202 Electric Circuits I	3 (3,0)
E&CE 203 Electric Circuits Lab. I ...	1 (0,2)
E&CE 301 Electric Circuits II	2 (2,0)
E&CE 320 Electronics I	2 (2,0)
E&CE 325 Electronics Lab. I	1 (0,2)
E&CE 330 Elec. Sys. Anal.	3 (3,0)
	<u>12</u>

Chemical Physics

CH 331 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 332 Physical Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 402 Inorganic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
or PHYS 456 Quantum Physics II ...	3 (3,0)
CH 435 Spec. and Molec. Struc.	3 (3,0)
	<u>12</u>

Astrophysics

ASTR 301 General Astronomy	3 (3,0)
ASTR 302 General Astronomy	3 (3,0)
Astronomy (two 400-level courses) .	6
	<u>12</u>

Mathematical Physics

MTHSC 457 Applied Math. I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 458 Applied Math. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 456 Quantum Physics II	3 (3,0)
Math. Sci. (as approved)	3 (3,0)
	<u>12</u>

Geophysics

GEOL 101 Physical Geology	4 (3,2)
GEOL 306 Mineralogy	3 (2,3)
Any two:	
GEOL 309 Petrology	3 (2,3)
GEOL 402 Struc. Geology	3 (2,2)
PHYS 446 Solid State Physics ...	3 (3,0)
	<u>13</u>

Computer Science

CPSC 110 Elem. Comp. Prog.	3 (3,0)
CPSC 230 Assem. Lang. Prog.	3 (3,0)
CPSC 428 Design and Implemen- tation of Prog. Lang.	3 (3,0)
or PHYS 446 Solid State Phys.	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 460 Intro. to Num. Anal. I ...	3 (3,0)
	<u>12</u>

Physics

PHYS 446 Solid State Physics	3 (3,0)
PHYS 456 Quantum Physics II	3 (3,0)
Math. Sci. (as approved)	6
	<u>12</u>

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²RUSS 101, 102 may be substituted.

³A minimum of 12 hours of electives must be chosen from course offerings in the humanities and social sciences.

PHYSICS—BIOPHYSICS OPTION

The Biophysics option offers an excellent preparation for medical school or graduate work in biological science. It requires a total of 25 credits of approved electives in chemistry, biological science, physics, or mathematics.

FRESHMAN YEAR**First Semester**

CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
PHYS 101 Current Topics in Modern Physics	1 (0,2)
Biology Elective	3
	15

Second Semester

CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)
PHYS 122 Phys. with Cal. I	3 (3,0)
Biophysics Elective	3
	17

SOPHOMORE YEAR

MTHSC 206 Calculus of Sev. Var. ..	4 (4,0)
PHYS 221 Phys. with Cal. II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 223 Physics Lab. I	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Biophysics Elective	4
	15

MTHSC 208 Intro. to Ord. Diff. Equa.	4 (4,0)
PHYS 222 Phys. with Cal. III	3 (3,0)
PHYS 224 Physics Lab. II	1 (0,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Biophysics Elective	4
Elective	3
	18

JUNIOR YEAR

FR 101 Elementary French ²	4 (3,1)
or GER 101 Elem. German ²	4 (3,1)
HIST 172 Western Civilization	3 (3,0)
PHYS 321 Mechanics I	3 (3,0)
PHYS 325 Experimental Physics I ..	4 (2,6)
Biophysics Elective	3
	17

FR 102 Elementary French ²	4 (3,1)
or GER 102 Elem. German ²	4 (3,1)
PHYS 322 Mechanics II	3 (3,0)
PHYS 340 Elec. and Magnetism I ..	3 (3,0)
Biophysics Elective	3
Elective	3
	16

SENIOR YEAR

PHYS 455 Quantum Physics I	3 (3,0)
PHYS 465 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics ³	3 (3,0)
Biophysics Elective	4
Elective ⁴	6
	16

Physics (as approved)	3 (3,0)
Biophysics Elective	4
Approved Elective ⁴	8
	15

129 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²RUSS 101, 102 may be substituted.³An approved physics course may be substituted for PHYS 465 if the student satisfactorily completes CH 331, 332.⁴A minimum of 12 hours of electives must be chosen from course offerings in the humanities and social sciences.**PREPROFESSIONAL HEALTH STUDIES**

The health professions, such as medicine and dentistry, need individuals with a diversity of educational backgrounds and a wide variety of talents and interests. The philosophies of education, the specific preprofessional course requirements, the noncognitive qualifications for enrollment, and the systems of training vary among the professional health schools, but all recognize the desirability of a broad education—a good foundation in the natural sciences (biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics), highly developed communication skills, and a solid background in the humanities and social sciences. The absolute requirements for admission to professional health schools are purposely limited to allow latitude for developing individualized undergraduate programs

of study; however, all schools of medicine and dentistry require sixteen semester hours of chemistry, including organic chemistry, eight semester hours of biological sciences, eight semester hours of physics, and at least one course in calculus. These requirements in the natural sciences should be balanced with courses in vocabulary building, the humanities (literature, music, art, history, philosophy), and social sciences (economics, political science, psychology, sociology). The basic requirements in the natural sciences and as many as possible of the courses in the humanities and the social sciences should be completed by the third year of study so that the student will be prepared to take the Dental Admission Test or the Medical College Admission Test prior to making application to a professional school.

Undergraduates may prepare also to study optometry, podiatry, and other health professions. While the basic requirements for these professional schools are essentially the same as those for schools of medicine and dentistry, specific requirements for individual schools in these professions vary somewhat; consequently, the interested student is advised to consult with the Coordinator for Preprofessional Health Studies.

At Clemson, rather than having a separate, organized preprofessional health study program, it is felt that an undergraduate student should be allowed to major in any curriculum, so long as the basic entrance requirements of the chosen professional health school are fulfilled. These schools are not so much concerned about a student's major as they are concerned that the student does well in whichever curriculum he chooses.

Professional health schools have neither preferences nor prejudices concerning any curriculum, which is evidenced by the fact that their entering students represent a broad spectrum of curricula. The emphasis is placed on the student doing well in the curriculum chosen, and this becomes critical as competition increases for the limited number of places available in professional health schools.

PREPHYSICAL THERAPY

Physical Therapy is a transfer, baccalaureate degree program at the Medical University of South Carolina. Students may acquire the prerequisites for the two-year professional training by following the suggested curriculum offered by Clemson University.

FIRST YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biol. Lab. I	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry ¹	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
PSYCH 201 Intro. to Psychology	3 (3,0)
Mathematical Sciences Elective ²	3-5

17-19**Second Semester**

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biol. Lab. II	1 (0,3)
CH 102 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
Psychology Elective	3 (3,0)
Elective	3

17**SECOND YEAR**

PHYS 207 General Physics I ¹	4 (3,2)
ZOOL 222 Human Anatomy	4 (3,3)
Humanities Elective	3
Social Sciences Elective	3
Elective	3

17

PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
ZOOL 223 Human Physiology	4 (3,3)
Humanities Elective	6
Elective	3

17

68-70 Total Semester Hours

¹Chemistry requires proficiency in algebra, and physics requires proficiency in trigonometry; therefore, entering freshmen must present a score of 550 or above on Level II of the Mathematics Achievement Test or register in the first semester for MTHSC 105.

²May be replaced by MTHSC 105 if necessary to satisfy the footnote above.

PREPHARMACY

Prepharmacy is a five-year program, the first two years of which can be taken at Clemson. The student who follows the Prepharmacy curriculum will transfer, as a rule, to the College of Pharmacy at the Medical University of South Carolina or the College of Pharmacy at the University of South Carolina where the final three years will be completed. The degree in Pharmacy will be awarded by the institution attended. The following courses, including footnotes, satisfy entrance requirements for the Medical University of South Carolina or the University of South Carolina.

FIRST YEAR**First Semester**

BIOL 103 General Biology I	3 (3,0)
BIOL 105 General Biology Lab. I	1 (0,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry ²	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
Required Elective ³	3
Elective	3

17**Second Semester**

BIOL 104 General Biology II	3 (3,0)
BIOL 106 General Biology Lab. II	1 (0,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)
Required Elective ³	0-3

15-18**SECOND YEAR**

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
PHYS 207 General Physics I ²	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Required Elective ⁴	4-6

15-17

CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 228 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Required Elective ⁴	4-6

15-17

62-69 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.

²Chemistry requires proficiency in algebra, and physics requires proficiency in trigonometry; therefore, entering freshmen must present a score of 550 or more on Level II of the Mathematics Achievement Test or register in the first semester for MTHSC 105.

³Six hours of history are required by the Medical University of South Carolina; ECON 200 or 211 is required by the University of South Carolina.

⁴Six hours of liberal arts or humanities credits are required each semester by the Medical University of South Carolina; ZOOL 222 and 223 are required by the University of South Carolina.

ZOOLOGY

Zoology is a broad area of scientific activity, including the study of all aspects of animal life from the structure and function of the whole organism down to the subcellular levels of organization, and up through the behavior and interactions of several organisms to the integrated existence of life on the entire planet. Descriptive, structural, functional, and evolutionary questions are investigated at all possible levels.

Majors in Zoology receive classroom, laboratory, and field training in classical and modern animal biology with an emphasis on chemistry, mathematics, statistics, and physics as necessary tools. The Zoology curriculum permits preparatory training for a variety of professional objectives including graduate school, the health professions (medicine, dentistry, etc.), veterinary medicine, biomedical engineering, biochemistry, biomathematics, and biophysics.

FRESHMAN YEAR

First Semester

Second Semester

BIOL 110 Prin. of Biology I	5 (4,3)
CH 101 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 101 Composition I	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 106 Cal. of One Var. I	4 (4,0)

16

BIOL 111 Prin. of Biology II	5 (4,3)
CH 112 General Chemistry	4 (3,3)
ENGL 102 Composition II	3 (3,0)
MTHSC 108 Cal. of One Var. II	4 (4,0)

16

SOPHOMORE YEAR

CH 223 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
CH 227 Organic Chemistry Lab.	1 (0,3)
ZOOL 201 Invertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective ²	7

18

BIOCH 301 Molecular Biology ³	3 (3,0)
BIOCH 302 Molecular Biol. Lab. ⁴	1 (0,3)
CH 224 Organic Chemistry	3 (3,0)
ZOOL 202 Vertebrate Zoology	4 (3,3)
Literature Requirement ¹	3 (3,0)
Elective ²	4

18

JUNIOR YEAR

PHYS 207 General Physics I	4 (3,2)
Major ⁵	7
Elective ²	6

17

PHYS 208 General Physics II	4 (3,2)
Major ⁵	7
Elective ²	6

17

SENIOR YEAR

Major ⁵	7	ZOOL 493 Undergraduate Seminar .	1 (1,0)
Elective ²	10	Major ⁵	7
	<u>17</u>	Elective ²	8
			<u>16</u>

135 Total Semester Hours

¹To be selected from the following: ENGL 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209.²Electives:

(a) A minimum of 6 elective hours must be chosen from course offerings in social sciences (geography, economics, history, political science, psychology, and sociology).

(b) A minimum of 6 elective hours must be chosen from course offerings in the humanities (foreign languages, humanities, literature, philosophy, and religion).

³BIOCH 423 may substitute for BIOCH 301 but should not be taken until the Junior year.⁴CH 228 or BIOCH 425 may substitute for BIOCH 302. BIOCH 425 should be taken in conjunction with BIOCH 423.⁵A minimum of 28 hours must be chosen from courses offered in the Department of Zoology. These courses must be at the 300 level or higher. One course is to be taken from each of the following blocks:

(a) ZOOL 411, 420, or 470 and 471.

(b) ZOOL 457 or 459.

(c) GEN 305 and 306, ZOOL 340 and 341, or ZOOL 350.



DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

This list of courses includes for each course the catalog number, title of course, credit in semester hours, class laboratory hours per week, and the description of the course. In general, courses numbered 100-199 are freshman courses; 200-299, sophomore courses; 300-399, junior courses; and 400-499, senior courses. Courses numbered 600 and above are graduate courses and are open only to students admitted to the Graduate School, except that seniors with exceptional records may be enrolled with special permission. Where courses are offered on a schedule, there is a designation F, S or SS following the title of each course, indicating whether it is customarily offered in the fall, spring, or summer school.

ACCOUNTING (ACCT)

Professors: C. C. Davis, J. R. Davis, *Director*, J. D. Sheriff, J. A. Turner, Jr., J. M. Wannamaker; *Associate Professors:* A. S. Boyett, L. S. Clark, A. C. Drews, F. R. Gray, J. A. Kimbell, Jr., R. H. Klein, R. B. McElreath, Jr., L. P. Ramsay, C. D. Wiggins, B. P. Woodside III; *Assistant Professors:* J. D. Acker, E. L. Bryan, E. J. Ferreira, G. T. Friedlob, V. D. Guide, F. J. Plewa, Jr.; *Lecturers:* N. E. Byerley, V. M. Kyle, C. T. Rumble; *Visiting Assistant Professor:* G. S. Carew

101 Accounting and Finance Orientation 1(1,0) A broad overview of the nature of accounting and finance and their role in the industrial, financial and governmental environments. If taken for credit, this course must be completed before or concurrently with ACCT 200 or 201.

200 Basic Accounting 3(3,0) This course is designed as a general survey of accounting for non-Accounting majors. (Course not open to Accounting and Finance Management majors.)

201, H201 Principles of Accounting 3(3,0) An introduction to accounting theory with an emphasis on basic accounting procedures and financial statements preparation.

202, H202 Principles of Accounting 3(3,0) Continuation of ACCT 201 with a survey of managerial accounting theory in cost accounting, budgeting, and cost-volume-profit analyses. *Preq:* ACCT 201.

301 Intermediate Accounting 3(3,0) A course in the theory of accountancy designed to follow introductory theory presented in the basic principles courses. Intermediate accounting seeks to broaden the student's knowledge of financial accounting theory and practice. *Preq:* ACCT 202.

302 Intermediate Accounting 3(3,0) Continuation of ACCT 301 with emphasis on accounting for the corporation. *Preq:* ACCT 301.

303 Cost Accounting 3(3,0) The application of cost analysis to manufacturing and distributing problems. Analysis of behavior characteristics of business costs and a study of principles involved in standard cost systems. Lectures and problems. *Preq:* ACCT 202.

307 Managerial Accounting 3(3,0) Emphasizes internal use of accounting data by the manager in establishing plans and objectives, in controlling operations, and in making decisions involved with management of an enterprise. Course cannot be taken for credit by those students required to complete ACCT 303 and 410. *Preq:* ACCT 202.

403 Accounting Research 2(2,0) A directed research course for those students interested in a career in accounting. *Preq:* ACCT 302.

404 Income Taxation 3(3,0) Interpretation of Federal Income Tax laws, regulations and court decisions with practice in application of these laws to the returns of individuals, partnerships, and corporations. *Preq:* Junior standing.

405, 605 Advanced Federal Taxes 3(3,0) Tax planning and research. Advanced phases of income taxation with emphasis on special problems applicable to corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts. *Preq:* ACCT 404.

407 Accounting Research 1(1,0) A directed research course for those students interested in a career in accounting. *Preq:* ACCT 302.

410, 610 Budgeting and Executive Control 3(3,0) The study and application of selected techniques used in the planning and control functions of business organizations. *Preq:* ACCT 303.

411, 611 Advanced Accounting 3(3,0) A study of accounting principles and practices emphasizing parent-subsidary accounting. *Preq:* ACCT 302.

415, 615 Auditing 3(3,0) Professional and practical auditing theory. Review of internal controls, audit procedures, and development of audit programs for various types of businesses; consideration of auditor's professional and ethical standards. *Preq or Coreq:* ACCT 302.

416, 616 Auditing Practice and Procedure 3(3,0) Practical application of auditing theory through case studies and preparation of work papers in a simulated audit. Special emphasis on audit adjustments, sampling and testing techniques, internal control and flow charting. *Preq:* ACCT 415.

420 Certified Public Accountant Review 3(3,0) Intensive practice in analyzing and solving certified public accountant level accounting problems. *Preq:* ACCT 411 or consent of instructor.

422 Accounting Information Systems 3(3,0) A study of computer-based accounting systems with attention to systems design, application, internal control, auditing the system, and system security. *Preq:* ACCT 302, CPSC 120 or consent of instructor.

425 Contemporary Accounting Theory 3(3,0) Contemporary accounting theory emphasizes the major challenges and controversies within the field of accounting today. Attention is given to theoretical and conceptual issues underlying current financial reporting as well as pragmatic conventions. The evolution of accounting objectives and standards, as evidenced by the pronouncements of professional organizations, will receive special emphasis. *Preq:* ACCT 302.

430, 630 Governmental and Institutional Accounting 3(3,0) Accounting and reporting principles, standards, and procedures used by the Federal government, state and local governments, and other not-for-profit institutions are examined and discussed. Hospital and university accounting are reviewed. Unique aspects of the governmental auditing environment are analyzed. *Preq:* ACCT 302 or consent of instructor.

AEROSPACE STUDIES (AS)

Professor: L. E. Jordan, *Head*; *Assistant Professors:* D. H. Sattler, T. E. Smith, R. H. Sutherland

109 Air Force Today I 1(1,1) This course deals with the Air Force in the contemporary world through a study of the total force structure: strategic offensive and defensive,

general purpose, and aerospace support. Leadership laboratory activities include drill fundamentals, customs, and courtesies of the service.

110 Air Force Today II 1(1,1) Continuation of AS 109. Leadership laboratory Includes drill, ceremonies, and an introduction of Air Force career opportunities.

209 Development of Air Power I 1(1,1) The course includes the study of the development of air power from balloons and dirigibles through the peaceful employment of U.S. air power in relief missions and civic action programs in the late 1960s and also the air war in Southeast Asia. Leadership laboratory provides experience in guiding, directing, and controlling an Air Force unit.

210 Development of Air Power II 1(1,1) Continuation of AS 209.

309 Air Force Leadership and Management I 3(3,1) Course emphasizing the individual as a manager. Individual motivational and behavioral processes, leadership, communication, and group dynamics are covered to provide a foundation for the development of the Air Force officer's professional skills. Students will prepare individual and group presentations; write reports; participate in group discussions, seminars, and conferences.

310 Air Force Leadership and Management II 3(3,1) Continuation of AS 309, using the basic managerial processes involving decision-making, utilization of analytical aids in planning, organizing, and controlling environment. Actual case studies are used to enhance learning and communication processes.

409 National Security Policy I 3(3,1) Analysis of the role and function of the military officer in a democratic society and the relationships involved in civil-military interactions. Flight instruction and ground school for pilot candidates. Students will be expected to prepare individual and group presentations for the class, write reports, and participate in group discussions.

410 National Security Policy II 3(3,1) Continuation of AS 409, examining the environmental context in which U.S. defense policy is formulated and implemented. Emphasis placed on initial commissioned service and military justice. Students will be expected to prepare individual and group presentations for the class, write reports, and participate in group discussions, seminars, and conferences.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS (AGEC)

Professors: L. L. Bauer, B. L. Dillman, J. E. Faris, *Head*; J. C. Hite, J. W. Hubbard, J. S. Lytle, E. L. McLean, J. F. Pittman, C. S. Thompson; *Associate Professors:* M.S. Henry, S. E. Miller, G. J. Wells; *Assistant Professors:* M. D. Hammig, E. H. Kaiser, J. C. Nyankori, K. W. Stokes; *Visiting Instructor:* S. R. Pettigrew

202 Agricultural Economics 3(3,0)F S An analytical survey of the various subdivisions of agricultural economics, to include farm organization, enterprise analysis, land economics, marketing, farm prices, governmental farm policies, and the relation of agriculture to the national and international economy.

302 Economics of Farm Management 3(2,3)F Economic principles underlying the organization and operation of agricultural firms and related business enterprises. Particular emphasis is directed to management aspects of the farm as a production unit. *Preq:* AGECE 202 or ECON 211.

308 Quantitative Agricultural Economics 3(3,0)F Basic quantitative relationships in agricultural economics are examined and interpreted using mathematics. Emphasis is placed on the use of deterministic models in agricultural production and marketing and in the examination of the interrelationships between the performance of the U.S. economy and the agricultural sector. *Preq:* AGECE 202 or ECON 211; EXST 301 or MTHSC 203; MTHSC 102 or 106.

309 Economics of Agricultural Marketing 3(3,0)F S A general course in marketing agricultural commodities with particular emphasis upon food products. Efficiency criteria, consumer behavior, market organizations and institutions, and marketing functions are analyzed. *Preq:* AGECE 202.

319 Agribusiness Management 3(3,0)F A study of the principles used in making management decisions and the application of these principles in agribusiness. Emphasis is given to the application of economics to the solution of problems facing managers of agricultural supply and marketing firms. *Preq:* AGECE 302 or 309.

351 Advertising and Merchandising 3(3,0)F A general introduction to advertising and merchandising theories and some practice with basic techniques. A partial list of subjects covered includes function of advertising, propriety in advertising, institutions, media, market research, consumer appeals, loss leaders, mass displays, trademarks and brands, writing copy, color, layout, agencies and integrated advertising campaigns. *Preq:* Junior standing.

352 Public Finance 3(3,0)S Principles of financing government, sources of public revenue, objects of public expenditures, problems of fiscal administration, and the application of fiscal policies in stabilizing the national economy. *Preq:* Junior standing.

402, 602 Production Economics 3(3,0)F An economic analysis of agricultural production involving (a) the concept of the farm as a firm, (b) principles for decision making, (c) the quantitative nature and use of production and cost functions and their interrelations and application of these principles to resource allocation in farms and among areas. *Preq:* AGECE 308 and ECON 314.

403, 603 Land Economics 3(3,0)S A study of the characteristics of land and of the physical, legal, social and economic principles and problems relating to the control and use of land resources. *Preq:* AGECE 202 or ECON 200.

406 Seminar 1(1,0)S An examination of the relation of economics and sociology to specific problems. *Preq:* Senior standing.

409, 609 Agribusiness Organization 3(3,0)S An examination of the organization of the agribusiness sector of the U.S. economy. Emphasis is placed upon the structure of the agricultural industries, the intra- and inter-firm conduct of agribusiness, and the technical and pricing efficiency of the agricultural sector. *Preq:* AGECE 319.

413, 613 Rural Property Appraisal 3(3,0)S A study of the principles and procedures of appraising rural properties. Attention will be focused on types of appraisal approaches and economic factors considered in appraising rural properties. *Preq:* ACCT 200 or 201, AGECE 202 or ECON 211.

452, H452, 652 Agricultural Policy 3(3,0)F A review of public agricultural policy programs in the United States and a critical examination of current and proposed government policies and programs affecting the agricultural sector of the economy. Included are economic considerations as related to past and current farm price and income problems. *Preq:* AGECE 302 and 309.

456, H456, 656 Prices 3(3,0)S A review of the basic theory of price under competitive conditions and various modifications; nature, measurement and causes of daily, seasonal and cyclical price fluctuations; geographical price relationships; nature, function and behavior to future markets; government price programs. *Preq:* AGECE 308, ECON 314, EXST 462.

460, 660 Agricultural Finance 3(3,0)F The study of the principles and techniques of financing in the agricultural sector. Topics include the capital situation in agriculture, concepts of farm financial management, use of credit, capital markets, lending agencies, and estate planning. *Preq:* ACCT 200 or 201, AGECE 202.

719 Professional Problems in Agribusiness Management 3(3,0)

- 791 Selected Topics in Agricultural Economics 1-3(1-3,0)**
- 802 Advanced Production Economics 3(3,0)**
- 806 Applied Regional Economics 3(3,0)**
- 807 Market Structure in Agricultural Industries 3(3,0)**
- 808 Applied Quantifications in Agricultural Economics 3(3,0)**
- 809 Advanced Natural Resource Economics 3(3,0)**
- 810 Water and Marine Resources Management and Policy 3(3,0)**
- 814 Contemporary Public Policy 3(3,0)**
- 827 Advanced Agricultural Consumption and Demand 3(3,0)**
- 851 Seminar in Research Methodology 1(1,0)**
- 881 Internship in Community and Resource Development 1-6**
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.**
- 904 Seminar in Resource Economics 3(3,0)**
- 906 Seminar in Area Economic Development 3(3,0)**
- 907 Agricultural Marketing Problems 3(3,0)**
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.**

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (AGED)

Professors: J. A. Hash, R. J. Mercer, J. H. Rodgers, *Head*; *Associate Professor:* L. H. Blanton; *Assistant Professor:* J. H. Daniels

100 Orientation and Field Experience 1(0,2) Supervised observations and explanations of vocational agriculture teaching while serving as teacher aides. One full week of field experience in representative high schools is required.

201 Introduction to Agricultural Education 3(2,3)F Principles of education, development of agricultural education, and an introduction to the formulation of instructional programs for the teaching of agricultural courses.

300 Supervised Field Experience I 1(0,3) Actual participation in vocational agriculture teaching activities plus conferences with local supervising teachers and college supervisors. One full week of field experiences in specialized high school programs or area vocational centers is required.

400 Supervised Field Experience II 1(0,3) Special emphasis is placed on filling gaps in existing knowledge and experiences of the students. The primary focus will be on becoming acquainted with the student teaching center well in advance of the customary twelve-week directed teaching experience.

401, 601 Methods in Agricultural Education 3(2,3)S Appropriate methods of teaching vocational agriculture in high schools. The course includes procedures for organizing teaching programs, teaching high school students, and directing F.F.A. activities.

406 Directed Teaching 12(0,36) Guided participation in the professional responsibilities of a teacher of vocational agriculture including an intensive study of the problems encountered and the competencies developed. Twelve weeks of directed teaching in selected schools is required. *Prereq:* AGED 400, 401.

423, 623 Curriculum 2(2,0)F Curriculum goals and related planning for career and continuing education programs.

425, 625 Teaching Agricultural Mechanics 2(1,3)S Organizing course content, conducting and managing an agricultural mechanics laboratory, shop safety, microteaching demonstrations of psychomotor skills, and methods of teaching manipulative abilities.

428, 628 Special Studies in Agricultural Education 1-3(1-3,0) Students are provided with an opportunity to study individually or collectively selected topics and/or problems in

agricultural education to meet the particular needs of the clientele enrolled. May be taken twice or for a maximum of six semester hours credit.

430, 630 Fundamentals of Extension Education 2(2,0) Course is designed to introduce students to fundamental philosophy, activities, and methods undergirding the Cooperative Extension Service. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

431, 631 Methods in Environmental Education 3(3,0)SS A study of various techniques appropriate for teaching environmental education. Instruction is applicable to elementary, high school, and adult-level teachers. Offered in Summer School only.

432, 632 Visual Media for Agribusiness 3(2,3) A theoretical and practical course for professionals in agriculture with major emphasis on visual communications.

450, 650 Modern Topics and Issues 3(3,0) A major area of concern to teachers of agriculture and county agents will be selected for intensive study at least one semester prior to offering the course. Team teaching with faculty from other departments in the College of Agricultural Sciences will be utilized when feasible. *Preq:* Senior standing or relevant experience.

465, 665 Program and Curriculum Development 3(3,0)F, Even-numbered years. Each student will determine needs and resources in a specific community and plan a program and curriculum to meet these needs. Instruction is appropriate for agricultural, extension, and vocational personnel.

467, 667 Adult Education in Agriculture 3(2,3)S, Odd-numbered years. Principles and practices appropriate to the solution of problems encountered in instructional programs for adult farmers.

726 Agricultural Mechanization for Inservice Teachers 3(3,0)

727 Agricultural Education Shop Management 3(1,6)

736 Internship: Teaching 3(1,6)

737 Internship in Agribusiness Firms 3(1,6)

803 Evaluation of Instructional Programs 3(2,3)

804 Special Problems 3(2,3)

805 Administration and Supervision in Agricultural Education 3(3,0)

815 Teaching Agricultural and Power Mechanics 3(2,3)

820 Teaching Young Farmers 3(3,0)

825 Supervision of Student Teaching 3(3,0)

869 Seminar 1-3(1-3,0)

889 Introduction to Research in Education 3(3,0)

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING (AGE)

Professors: J. M. Bunn, J. T. Craig, T. H. Garner, C. E. Hood, Jr., J. R. Lambert, J. T. Ligon, B. K. Webb, *Head*; R. E. Williamson, T. V. Wilson; *Associate Professors:* W. H. Allen, R. O. Hegg, G. E. Miles; *Assistant Professors:* J. A. Collier, J. B. Davis, M. J. Delwiche, F. A. Payne

181 Agricultural Engineering Concepts 1(0,3)S This course utilizes computers and basic engineering concepts to solve typical agricultural engineering problems. Tours, guest speakers, and films are used to acquaint the student with problems in engineering practice. The topics covered prepare the student to use the computer in subsequent courses. *Preq:* ENGR 180 or consent of instructor.

212 Fundamentals of Mechanization 3(2,3)S Functional analysis of selected agricultural equipment and the economic performance of machine systems; also, the utility and principles of applied technology and processes essential to providing a background for engineering design, research and development. *Preq:* EG 109.

221 Soil and Water Resources Engineering I 3(2,3)F Physical relationships of factors governing rainfall disposition are used as bases for defining the hydrology of agricultural watersheds. The surveying necessary for design and application of resource management measures and structures is taught. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

353 Computational Systems 2(1,3) Digital and analog techniques are used to solve agricultural engineering problems, including simulation of biological systems. Hybrid and advanced digital computational methods are studied. *Preq:* ENGR 180, MTHSC 208.

355 Engineering Analysis and Creativity 2(1,3) The creative and analytical portions of the engineering design process are developed in a problem approach. Application of physical and mathematical principles, analytical and experimental modeling and intelligent assumption making are stressed. Students are also introduced to the techniques of systems analysis. *Preq:* MTHSC 208, PHYS 221.

362 Energy Conversion in Agricultural Systems 3(2,3)S The energy requirements of agricultural systems with emphasis upon energy conversion methods. Characteristics of various sources of energy will be considered including economic aspects. The present energy conversion mechanisms used in agriculture will be studied and their limitations considered. *Preq:* ME 311.

364 Agricultural Waste-Management Systems 2(2,0) The course will include planning and design of waste-management systems which employ physical, biological, and chemical processes for the treatment and utilizations of agricultural wastes. Solid, liquid, and gaseous wastes are considered. Presentation is relevant to current agricultural practices and legal and social restraints.

416, 616 Agricultural Machinery Design 3(2,3)S Engineering analysis of machines and basic agricultural operations and systems requiring machine functions. Fundamentals of machine design with applications to agricultural machinery. Velocity and acceleration, analyses, dimension determination, power transmission, and vibrations in machinery are studied. *Preq:* EM 304.

422, 622 Soil and Water Resources Engineering II 3(2,3)S Basic soil-water-plant relationships are used to establish criteria for the analysis and design of facilities and structures for conservation, water control, drainage and irrigation. Engineering relationships involved in the design of such facilities are emphasized. *Preq:* AGE 221, AGRON 202, EM 320, or consent of instructor.

431, 631 Agricultural Structures Design 3(2,3)F Analytic and synthetic design of building components, including fastening devices, as determined by both live and dead loads with emphasis on statically determinant members and their positions and utilizations in frames and trusses. Major materials considered are wood, steel, and concrete. *Preq:* EM 304.

433, 633 Design Criteria for Plant and Animal Environment 2(2,0) This course evaluates, develops, and interprets criteria for the environmental design of selected agricultural production facilities by studying environment as it relates to the physiology of plants and animals. Simulation of physiological systems will be emphasized. *Preq:* Course in animal science or plant science or consent of instructor.

442 Agricultural Process Engineering 3(2,3)S Design of unit operations components used in agricultural processing. Engineering principles and instrumentation as applied to control systems, heat transfer, materials handling, storage and related subjects are emphasized. *Preq:* E&CE 307, EM 320, ME 311.

450, 650 Agricultural Engineering Instrumentation 3(2,3) Overview of modern instrumentation techniques in agricultural engineering systems. Emphasis is on laboratory use of equipment. Topics include performance characteristics of instruments, analog signal conditioning, transducer theory and applications, and digital systems for data acquisi-

tion and control. *Preq:* E&CE 307, MTHSC 208, familiarity with computer programming, or consent of instructor.

465 Engineering Properties of Biological Materials 2(1,3)S The thermal, electrical, mechanical, and chemical characteristics of biological materials, organisms, and metabolic processes are studied in relationship to engineering analysis and synthesis. The effects of environmental factors imposed by engineering processes are evaluated. *Preq:* AGE 353.

471 Research I 1(0,3) This course is designed to acquaint senior students in Agricultural Engineering with the scientific method through execution of an independent research project. Selection of a research topic, a thorough literature review, and detailed and analytical investigation will be required. *Preq:* Senior standing in Agricultural Engineering or other engineering curricula.

472 Research II 1(0,3) Continuation of AGE 471. Students will complete their research projects with experimental verification of the analytical model developed in previous course. A formal report and an oral presentation of results are required. An introduction to real-world engineering problems will be accomplished through guest lecturers. *Preq:* AGE 471.

473, H473 Special Topics in Agricultural Engineering 3(3,0) A comprehensive study of special topics in the field of agricultural engineering not covered in other courses. Special emphasis will be placed on independent pursuit of detailed investigations.

781 Special Problems 1-3

811 Tillage and Soil Dynamics 3(3,0)

822 Water Movement in Soils 3(3,0)

865 Heat and Moisture Transfer in Biological Materials 3(3,0)

871 Selected Topics in Agricultural Engineering 1-3

882 Systems Engineering 3(2,3)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

AGRICULTURAL MECHANIZATION (AGM)

Professors: J. M. Bunn, J. T. Craig, T. H. Garner, C. E. Hood, Jr., J. R. Lambert, J. T. Ligon, B. K. Webb, *Head*; R. E. Williamson, T. V. Wilson; *Associate Professors:* W. H. Allen, R. O. Hegg, G. E. Miles; *Assistant Professors:* J. A. Collier, J. B. Davis, M. J. Delwiche, F. A. Payne

205 Principles of Farm Shop 3(2,3) Principles, techniques, and methods in the selection, proper use and maintenance of hand and power tools. Principal topics include welding, tool fitting, metalwork, woodworking, finishing and preserving, pipe fitting, and farm masonry.

206 Agricultural Mechanization 3(2,3) The agricultural student is taught to apply physical principles and sound reasoning to the mechanization of modern agricultural production and processing enterprises. Planning efficient operational systems and wise selection of equipment, based on function and economic suitability are stressed. *Preq:* MTHSC 105, PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

301 Soil and Water Conservation 3(2,3) Water management in agriculture is studied by applying principles of elementary surveying, mathematics and fluid flow as related to soil-water-vegetation complexes in erosion control, conservation, drainage, and irrigation.

302 Rainfall, Runoff, and Erosion Control 3(2,3) Precipitation causes, characteristics and distribution are covered. Resulting runoff rates and volumes as influenced by watershed characteristics are studied, including methods of controlling runoff and erosion by vegetative and mechanical means. Sufficient elementary surveying is included

to assure proper application of principles in the design of soil and water conservation practices. Not open to students who have completed AGM 301.

303 Calculations for Mechanized Agriculture 3(2,3) Course designed to enhance the student's ability to analyze and solve a wide range of problems requiring engineering technology. Laboratory periods will be used to introduce the student to microcomputer hardware, Basic programming, and typical applications to agricultural mechanization problems. *Preq:* PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

402, 602 Drainage, Irrigation, and Waste Management 3(2,3) Continuation of AGM 302. Basic soil-water-plant relationships are used to determine the need for and methods of irrigation, drainage, and waste management. Topics covered will include irrigation methods, drainage needs, drainage methods, and waste-treatment methods. *Preq:* AGM 302.

404 Farm Structures 3(2,3) Farmstead planning, including space and environmental needs for livestock and poultry. Additional topics include elements of crop processing, materials handling, and animal waste disposal. *Preq:* PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

406, 606 Mechanical and Hydraulic Systems 3(2,3) This course deals with power transmission systems for agricultural production with emphasis on mobile equipment. The characteristics, requirements, and design of both V-belt drive and roller-chain drives are presented. Emphasis is placed on hydraulic power transmission systems, including pumps, actuators, control devices, and hydraulic circuitry. *Preq:* AGM 206, PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

408 Equipment Sales and Service 3(3,0) Agricultural equipment sales and service techniques, inventory and accounting procedures followed by the farm machinery industry.

452, 652 Farm Power 3(2,3) A study of tractors with emphasis upon internal combustion engine principles and the support systems necessary for its proper functioning. The application of power, maintenance, adjustment, and general repair are also considered. *Preq:* PHYS 207 or consent of instructor.

460, 660 Farm and Home Utilities 3(2,3) A course for undergraduate and graduate students in Agriculture and related curricula, involving a study of electric and other utilities on the farm and in the home. Selection, installation, and maintenance of wiring systems, lighting systems, motors, controls, water systems, and waste disposal systems are emphasized. *Preq:* PHYS 208 or consent of instructor, Junior standing.

472 Seminar 1(1,0) The student will be introduced to the agribusiness world, professionalism, current topics of special interest, and financial and legal implications of modern agricultural production. *Preq:* Senior standing in Agricultural Mechanization and Business or consent of instructor.

712 Farm Machinery Management 3(2,3)

733 Analysis of Agristructures 3(3,0)

771 Selected Topics in Agricultural Mechanization 1-3(1-3,0)

781 Special Problems 1-3(1-3,0)

851 Simulation of Agricultural Systems 3(3,0)

AGRICULTURE (AGRIC)

Professors: B. D. Barnett, G. R. Craddock, O. J. Dickerson, J. E. Faris, S. B. Hays, J. W. Hubbard, M. W. Jutras, J. T. Lazar, Jr., B. J. Skelton, J. R. Woodruff; *Associate Professor:* J. C. McConnell, Jr.; *Assistant Professor:* D. R. Sloan

103 Introduction to Animal Industries 3(2,3)F, S Fundamental and descriptive aspects of the animal industries as applied biology and major segments of food production and distribution systems. The subject matter will be presented by Animal Science, Dairy Science, and Poultry Science Departments.

104, H104 Introduction to Plant Sciences 3(2,3)F, S A fundamental course in plant sciences, including agronomic and horticultural crops of the major agricultural areas of the world and emphasizing the crops of South Carolina. The laboratory exercises are self-tutorial.

301 International Agriculture 3(3,0)F This course is designed to acquaint the student with the systems of agriculture of the world. The approach is evolutionary. Main emphasis is on production as related to world climates and world population. Various geographical areas are considered. *Preq:* AGE 202 or ECON 211.

401 International Agriculture Seminar 1(1,0)S A colloquium of current issues in world agriculture. Topics include population growth, food policy, technology transfer, and international trade. With permission of instructor, the course may be repeated for a total of two credits.

H491 Senior Honors Research 3(1,6) Senior Division Honors research in an agricultural sciences curriculum. Open to approved Honors Program students only. In consultation with and under the direction of a professor, the student will select a research topic, conduct experiments, record data, and make an oral presentation of results to the College Honors Program Committee.

H492 Senior Honors Research 3(1,6) Continuation of AGRIC H491. Senior Division Honors research in an agricultural sciences curriculum. Upon termination of the research project, the student will submit a formal written report and make a final oral presentation of results to the College Honors Program Committee. Professor-student discussions of additional topics will be arranged.

AGRONOMY—CROPS AND SOILS (AGRON)

Professors: G. R. Craddock, *Head*; B. J. Gossett, W. D. Graham, Jr., U. S. Jones, M. W. Jutras, J. A. Martini, E. A. Rupert, H. D. Skipper, J. R. Woodruff; *Associate Professors:* E. B. Eskew, V. L. Quisenberry, J. S. Rice, B. R. Smith; *Assistant Professors:* S. C. Hodges, E. R. Shipe, S. U. Wallace; *Lecturer:* P.B. Gibson.

202 Soils 3(2,2)F,S An introduction to world land resources, soil formation, classification, and mineralogy. Emphasis is placed upon the basic chemical and physical properties of soil. Soil microorganisms, plant nutrients, and fertilization are discussed. Soil properties are related to plant growth. *Preq:* CH 101, 102, or a geology sequence including GEOL 101, or consent of instructor.

301 Fertilizers 2(2,0) World production, marketing, and use of minerals and chemicals essential for plant growth are considered. The interdependence of food, fuel, and fertilizer is analyzed. Manufacture and use of fertilizers are emphasized. *Preq:* AGRON 202 or consent of instructor.

350 Practicum 1-3 Preplanned internship undertaken with an approved agency concerned with agronomic practices. Restricted to students with a major or minor in Agronomy. Maximum of three credits allowed. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

402, 602 Land Pollution Control 3(3,0)S, Odd-numbered years. Application of the principles of soil science to the use of land for disposal of pollutants and wastes from an increasing population of animals, plants, and man. Waste utilization, waste disposal methods, and capacity of land to consume wastes will be discussed. *Preq:* AGRON 202, 403, or consent of instructor.

403, 603 Soil Genesis and Classification 2(1,3)F Study of soil morphology and characterization, pedogenic processes, soil-forming factors, and classification of soils. *Preq:* AGRON 202 or consent of instructor.

404, 604 Soils and Land Use 2(1,3)F Soils interpretations for nonagricultural purposes and facilities. Emphasis upon use of modern soil surveys and properties and features of

soils important in nonfarm land uses. Not open to Agronomy majors or minors or to students who have had AGRON 202.

405, 605 Plant Breeding 3(2,2)S The application of genetic principles to the development of improved crop plants. Principal topics include the genetic and cytogenetic basls of plant breeding, mode of reproduction, techniques in selfing and crossing, methods of breeding, inheritance in the major crops, and biometrical methods. *Preq:* GEN 302 or equivalent.

406 Special Problems 1-2(0,3-6) Course designed to acquaint undergraduate students with the scientific method. Literature investigation, planning, and execution of an experiment are integral parts of the course. Not available to AGRIC H491 and H492 students. Maximum of 4 credits allowed. *Preq:* Senior standing as a major or minor in Agronomy and consent of department head.

407, H407, 607 Principles of Weed Control 3(2,2)F Weeds, their introduction, ecology, methods of reproduction, dissemination, and control; chemistry and mode of action of herbicides, equipment and techniques of application; a characterization of the common weeds of the Southeast. Admission to Honors section by invitation only. *Preq:* AGRIC 104, AGRON 202, or consent of instructor.

408, 608 Advanced Weed Science Laboratory 1(0,2)S Problems and special topics in weed science with emphasis on the identification of seedling and mature economic weed pests not included in AGRON 407. *Preq:* AGRON 407.

421, 621 Field Crops—Monocots and Specialty Crops 3(3,0)F The principles involved in the production and utilization of corn, wheat, oats, barley, rye, sorghum, rice and the millets, with special emphasis on their importance in South Carolina agriculture. The role of other oil, fiber, seed, drug, sugar, and other crops will be treated from the standpoint of worldwide production and utilization. *Preq:* AGRIC 104, AGRON 202.

422, 622 Field Crops—Dicots 3(3,0)S The principles involved in the production and utilization of cotton, soybeans, tobacco, and peanuts with special emphasis on their importance in South Carolina agriculture. *Preq:* AGRIC 104, AGRON 202.

423, H423, 623 Field Crops—Forages 3(3,0)S The characteristics, establishment, utilization, and maintenance of crops for hay, silage, and pasture. Crops valuable in South Carolina are emphasized. Admission to Honors section by invitation only. *Preq:* AGRIC 104, AGRON 202, or consent of instructor.

424, 624 Advanced Field Crops Laboratory 1(0,2)S Identification and management of the important forage and row crops of the Southeast, nation, and the world. Course is self-tutorial. *Preq:* AGRIC 104.

425, 625 Seed Science and Technology 3(2,2)S Topics include seed development, germination, dormancy, pathology, storage, and deterioration. Seed testing and commercial production of seed are also covered. Emphasis will be placed on useful applications of current seed science knowledge. *Preq:* AGRIC 104, BOT 205.

452, 652 Soil Fertility and Management 3(3,0) Soil properties, climatic factors, and management systems in relation to soil fertility maintenance for crop production. Plant nutrition and growth in relation to crop fertilization and soil management. *Preq:* AGRON 202 or consent of instructor.

453, H453, 653 Soil Fertility Laboratory 1(0,3)S The evaluation and interpretation of soil fertility and plant nutrition by laboratory diagnostic methods used in the management of soils for crop production. *Preq:* AGRON 202 or consent of instructor.

455 Seminar 1(1,0)F Student presentation of current agronomic topics of special interest in crop production appearing in recent scientific journals and other publications.

456 Seminar 1(1,0)S Student presentation of current topics of special interest in the field of soil science appearing in recent scientific journals and other publications.

475, H475, 675 Soil Physics and Chemistry 3(2,3)S A study of the principles of soil physics and chemistry and their applications. Topics include soil texture, structure, compaction, water relations, solute movement, mineral composition, adsorption phenomenon, and soil acidity. *Preq:* AGRON 202, a course in sophomore chemistry and physics, or consent of instructor.

490, 690 Soil Organisms in Crop Production 3(2,3)F Interrelationships of soil organisms, soil properties, and crop production. Aspects of biological nitrogen fixation, mycorrhizae, and microbial-pesticide interactions. Biochemical and nutrient transformations related to plant growth. *Preq:* AGRON 202, MICRO 305, PLPA 301, or consent of instructor.

801 Crop Physiology and Nutrition 3(3,0)

802 Pedology 3(3,0)

804 Theory and Methods of Plant Breeding 3(3,0)

805 Soil Fertility 3(3,0)

806 Special Problems 1-3(0,3-9)

807 Soil Physics 4(3,3)

808 Soil Chemistry 3(2,3)

812 Crop Ecology and Land Use 3(3,0)

820 Pesticide Residues in the Environment 3(3,0)

825 Seminar 1(1,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

AMERICAN STUDIES (AMST)

Associate Professor: J. W. Johnson

300 American Culture 3(3,0) An examination of the major works in the field of American studies, emphasizing the genesis, growth, and varied nature of interdisciplinary American writing in the last fifty years. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

400 Topics in American Studies 3(3,0) Study of selected issues or concerns in American life from an interdisciplinary point of view. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (ANPH)

(See courses listed under Animal Science, Dairy Science, Entomology, Poultry Science, and Zoology)

Professors: B. D. Barnett, J. F. Dickey, L. T. Frobish, D. M. Hendricks, B. L. Hughes, J. E. Jones, J. H. Martin, D. E. Turk; *Associate Professors:* J. R. Diehl, J. C. Spitzer, R. J. Thurston; *Assistant Professors:* G. P. Birrenkott, Jr., J. M. Colacino, J. W. Foltz, T. Gimenez

301 Physiology and Anatomy of Domestic Animals 3(2,3) Physiology and associated anatomy of the body systems, including nervous, skeletal and muscular, respiratory, digestive, circulatory, urinary, reproductive, and endocrine systems. This course is designed primarily for students in Animal Science, Dairy Science, and Poultry Science. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106 or 110, 111.

460, H460, 660 Systems Physiology 4(3,3) Physiology of the endocrine, digestive, excretory, and reproductive systems. *Preq:* ANPH 301, ZOOL 202, 340, 459, or consent of instructor.

801 Electron Microscopy of Biological Specimens 3(1,6)

806 Experimental Animal Physiology 3(1,6)

807 Special Problems in Animal Physiology 1-3

808 Mammalian and Avian Endocrinology 3(3,0)

- 812 Digestive-Metabolic, Excretory and Respiratory Physiology 5(4,3)**
814 Membrane, Cardiovascular and Neuro-Muscular Physiology 5(4,3)
851 Animal Physiology Seminar 1(1,0)
991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

ANIMAL SCIENCE (ANSC)

Professors: R. L. Edwards, L. T. Frobish, *Head*; G. C. Skelley, Jr., C. E. Thompson;
Associate Professors: D. L. Cross, J. R. Diehl, D. L. Handlin, J. C. McConnell, Jr., J. C. Spitzer;
Assistant Professors: T. Gimenez, R. G. Godbee II

202 Introduction to Animal Science 3(2,3) This course deals with basic principles concerning the breeding, feeding, management, and marketing of beef cattle, swine, and horses. The laboratory is designed to demonstrate the basic elements of livestock breeding, feeding, and management. Beef cattle, swine, and horses will be used. Evaluation of slaughter animals and carcasses is included.

205 Light Horse Management 2(1,3) The light horse industry—development of breeds and their uses. Breeding, feeding, and management of light horses. Fundamental instruction in equitation.

301, H301 Feeds and Feeding 3(2,3)F, S Feed Nutrients, digestion, metabolism of feedstuffs, feeding standards, and balancing of rations. *Preq:* ANSC 202 or equivalent and CH 201, or consent of instructor.

303 Livestock Evaluation 2(1,3) This course is concerned with identification and determination of body traits that will ultimately affect the market grades and economic value of live animals and their carcasses. *Preq:* ANSC 202.

305 Meat Grading and Selection 2(1,3)F, Even-numbered years. Classification, grading and selection of beef, lamb and pork carcasses, and wholesale cuts; and factors influencing quality and value will be studied. Students enrolled in this course are eligible to compete in Intercollegiate Meat Judging Contests. *Preq:* ANSC 202.

306 Livestock Selection and Judging 2(1,3)S Selection and breed characteristics of beef cattle, sheep, swine, and horses will be studied. Livestock terms useful for livestock breeders will be used. Students enrolled in this course are eligible to compete in the Southeastern Intercollegiate Livestock Judging Contest. *Preq:* ANSC 202, 303.

310 Animal Disease and Sanitation 2(2,0) Principles of sanitation; disease prevention and control; common ailments of cattle, swine, and horses; and the nature of the disease process will be explained. *Preq:* ANSC 202.

351 Meat Identification and Utilization 1(0,3) Selection of meat and identification of cuts, processing techniques, nutritive value, meat preservation, research techniques, muscles, and bones.

353, H353 Meats 2(2,0)F The chemical and physical composition of meat, meat hygiene, nutritive value, curing, freezing, and meat by-products. *Preq:* ANSC 202.

355 Meats Laboratory 1(0,3)F The selection and grading of meat animals and carcasses. Practical work in slaughtering of animals and in the cutting, curing, and freezing of meats. Emphasis is placed on the identification of wholesale and retail cuts. *Preq:* ANSC 202.

360 Livestock Practicum 1-3 Preplanned internship with an approved industry concerned with livestock production, processing, or distribution. The student will submit monthly reports and conduct a seminar. *Preq:* Junior standing, Animal Science major, or consent of department head.

401, H401, 601 Beef Production 3(3,0)F Breeding, feeding, management, and grading of beef cattle. Emphasis is placed on year-round grazing. *Preq:* ANSC 301 or consent of instructor.

403, H403, 603 Beef Production Laboratory 1(0,3)F Practical application of beef production practices. *Preq:* ANSC 301 or consent of instructor.

405 Advanced Livestock Selection and Evaluation 1(0,3)F, Odd-numbered years. Continuation of ANSC 306 for students who are interested in participating in judging contests or in receiving special training in the selection of breeding cattle, sheep, and swine. Judging and grading of market classes are considered. *Preq:* ANSC 306.

406 Seminar 2(2,0)S Special problems in animal production. Each student is given a subject on which he makes weekly reports before a seminar group. *Preq:* ANSC 301 or consent of instructor.

408, H408, 608 Pork Production 3(3,0)S Feeding, breeding, management, and marketing of hogs. Emphasis is placed on winter and summer forages, protein supplements, mineral mixtures, and sanitation practices. *Preq:* ANSC 301 or consent of instructor.

410, H410, 610 Pork Production Laboratory 1(0,3)S Practical application of swine production practices are demonstrated. Grading, selection, feeding, management, and care of swine are given attention. *Preq:* ANSC 301 or consent of instructor.

412, H412 Horse Science 3(2,3) Anatomy and physiology of the horse, emphasizing nutrition, reproduction, genetics, and management. Selection, unsoundness, parasites, and diseases are discussed. *Preq:* ANSC 202 or consent of instructor.

422 Special Problems 1-3(0,3-9) Topics of interest to the student during the junior or senior year. The course will give experience with livestock problems not covered in other courses. *Preq:* Junior or Senior standing, consent of department head and instructor.

452, H452, 652 Animal Breeding 3(3,0)S The fundamental principles relating to the breeding and improvement of livestock including variation, heredity, selection, line-breeding, inbreeding, crossbreeding, and other related subjects. *Preq:* GEN 302.

802 Topical Problems 1-3(1-3,0)

803 Meat Technology 3(3,0)

804 Methods in Animal Breeding 3(3,0)

805 Nutrition of Meat Animals 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

Assistant Professor: M. E. White

201 Introduction to Anthropology 3(3,0) Humans as biosocial animals, including the theory of evolution and the archaeological evidence of physical and cultural development; emphasis on the relation of human beings to the environment.

301 Cultural Anthropology 3(3,0) The nature of human culture; the constants and variants in human behavior affecting technology, social relations, social control, family systems, language, religion and art. *Preq:* ANTH 201 or consent of instructor.

310 Archaeology of the Southeastern American Indians 3(3,0) The cultural prehistory of the Southeastern United States, including developments in each time period: evidence of intra- and inter-regional trade, agriculture, and societal complexity. *Preq:* ANTH 201 or consent of instructor.

320 North American Indian Cultures 3(3,0) American Indian ethnography, using the culture area approach in studying adaptations of native peoples; includes a brief survey of American Indians today. *Preq:* ANTH 201 or consent of instructor.

ARCHITECTURAL STUDIES

ARCHITECTURE (CAAR)

Professors: D. L. Collins, J. E. Dalton, J. P. Holschneider, P. R. Lee, H. E. McClure, G. C. Means, Jr., F. G. Roth, K. J. Russo, G. B. Witherspoon, *Head:* J. L. Young; *Associate Pro-*

essors: L. G. Craig, M. A. Davis, R. D. Eflin, J. D. Jacques, Y. Kishimoto, R. B. Norman, G. W. Patterson, G. M. Polk, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* M. R. Hudson, E. L. Killingsworth; *Lecturer:* R. T. Matthews, Jr.

421 Architectural Seminar 3(3,0) Lectures and seminars dealing with pertinent topics related to environmental and technological considerations in architecture and the building industry. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

424, 624 Furniture and Industrial Product Design 3(1,4) The course will cover the design of furniture, special products or a product system for interior and exterior spaces. There will be opportunities for indepth studies offered in ergonomics, interior design, and urban space object design. *Preq:* CADS 352.

425, 625 Energy Criteria for Architectural Design 3(3,0) Course will investigate current consumption trends in energy and their impact on the design professions. Methods of energy-conscious design will be highlighted and the influence on regional climatic architectural and planning solutions will be studied. *Preq:* CABS 304, CADS 352.

481, 681 Architectural Office Practice 3(3,0) General consideration of architectural office procedure. Study of the professional relationship of the architect to client and contractor, including problems of ethics, law, and business. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

485, 685 Health Care Delivery Systems and Health Care Facilities Seminar 3(3,0) This course introduces the concepts, organization, and direction of health and health-care services within the context of health-care delivery systems. Special emphasis is placed on mental and physical health-care facilities concepts. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

488, 688 Health Care Facilities Programming Techniques 3(2,3) Seminar on recent research and innovations in health-care facilities programming, and original investigation of assigned programming problems. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

490 Directed Studies 1-5 Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis will be placed on field studies, research activities, and current developments in architecture. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

557 Architectural Design 9(3,18) City planning design and the development of complex building solutions. *Preq:* Admission to the Bachelor of Architecture program.

558 Architectural Design 9(3,18) The programming and solution of complex building design problems including interior and site development. *Preq:* CAAR 557.

559 Terminal Project in Architecture 9(1,24) The student will select an appropriate architectural problem, conduct adequate research, prepare a comprehensive program, and make a complete oral, written and visual presentation of his solution. *Preq:* CAAR 558.

801 Professional Practice Seminar 3(3,0)

853 Architectural Design 6-9(0,18-27)

854 Architectural Design 6-9(0,18-27)

857 Architectural Design 9(0,27)

858 Preliminary Thesis or Terminal Project 3(1,6)

859 Terminal Project 1-12(0,3-36)

886 Health Care Facilities Components and Functions 3(2,3)

890 Directed Studies 1-5

891 Architectural Thesis 1-12

ARCHITECTURE OVERSEAS PROGRAM (CA)

Professor: C. Fera

At the Overseas Center for Building Research and Urban Study in Genoa, Italy, courses are offered to fifth-year students in Architecture, City and Regional Planning, and

Visual Arts and fourth-year students in Building Science and Management.

412, 612 Directed Research in Architectural History 3(1,6) Original investigations and research related to specific history structures; studies may include measured drawings, restoration and proposals for adaptive use. Required course for all participants of the Overseas Program. *Preq:* Postgraduate or graduate standing in the College of Architecture, Senior standing in Building Science and Management, or acceptance in the Bachelor of Architecture program.

420, 620 Visual Studio 3(0,9) Field drawing and sketching and other documentation of important European architectural and landscape subjects. The course content will include gallery visits and adjunct lectures. (May be substituted for one semester of undergraduate or graduate visual arts studio.) *Preq:* Postgraduate or graduate standing in the College of Architecture, Senior standing in Building Science and Management, or acceptance in the Bachelor of Architecture program.

442, 642 Building Science Studio 1-9(0-3,3-18) Comparative studies of European and American methods of building construction and construction management—may include travel and appropriate research in the field—a definitive written or graphic report is required. (May be substituted for CABS 403 and 442 or other courses as approved.) *Preq:* Senior standing in Building Science and Management.

550 Architectural Studio 1-9(3,18) Comprehensive architectural studio programs for central city structures. Problems will be related to other studio project areas concurrent in Overseas Center. (May be substituted for CAAR 557, 558. Limited to Bachelor of Architecture degree candidates or postgraduates.) *Preq:* Postgraduate standing in the College of Architecture or acceptance in the Bachelor of Architecture program.

850 Architectural Studio 1-9(0-3,3-18)

860 Planning Studio 1-9(0-3,3-18)

880 Visual Arts Studio 1-9(0-3,3-18)

ART AND ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY (CAAH)

Professor: H. N. Cooledge, Jr.; *Associate Professor:* E. C. Voelker; *Assistant Professor:* J. B. Mulholland; *Lecturer:* G. L. Walker; *Adjunct Professor:* R. D. England

115 History of Art and Architecture I 3(3,0) Total environment: its demands and restrictions as evidenced by the building and planning of men from ancient time to the present.

116 History of Art and Architecture II 3(3,0) Continuation of CAAH 115. *Preq:* CAAH 115.

215 History of Art and Architecture III 3(3,0) Cultural focus: its problems and expression as evidenced by selected examples of architecture and planning from ancient times to the present, considered in depth. *Preq:* CAAH 116.

216 History of Art and Architecture IV 3(3,0) Continuation of CAAH 215. *Preq:* CAAH 215.

303 Evolution of Visual Arts I 3(3,0) A consideration of man's necessity for and development of the visual arts in the Western World from ancient times to the Renaissance. Illustrated lectures and collateral reading.

304 Evolution of Visual Arts II 3(3,0) Development and utilization of the visual arts in the Western World from the Renaissance through modern times; illustrated lectures and collateral reading.

305 Man and the Built Environment 3(3,0) Review of roots of contemporary architecture and current problems that face man individually and socially in the built environment. The course will consist of lectures, special projects and reports, and selected readings in historical and contemporary design influence. (Not open to Design majors.)

403, 603 History of Modern Architectural Movement 3(3,0) A seminar in the analysis and criticism of architectural and town building works. The course sequence will include

historic and contemporary examples, literary searches, field trips, essays, and oral reports. *Preq*: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

404, 604 Current Directions in Architecture 3(3,0) The critical analysis of the development and current directions of modern movements in architecture. *Preq*: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

405, 605 History of Planning and Cities 3(3,0) This course is intended to familiarize professional students in the environmental design disciplines concerning the origin, development, and growth of cities to enable them to understand the ever accelerating growth of urbanism and the increasing complexity of urban organism. *Preq*: Consent of instructor or department head.

411, 611 Directed Research in Art and Architectural History 3(3,0) Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis will be placed on field studies, research activities, and current developments in art history.

412, 612 Directed Research in Art and Architectural History 3(3,0) Continuation of CAAH 411.

413, 613 Twentieth Century Visual Arts 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts in the 20th century in relation to the factors that have influenced the artist and the consequence of his/her production to society.

417, 617 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Ancient World I 3(3,0) Consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Ancient World (Egypt, the Near East, Greece, and Rome) with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq*: CAAH 216 or consent of instructor.

418, 618 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Ancient World II 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Ancient World (Egypt, the Near East, Greece, and Rome), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq*: CAAH 417.

419, 619 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Early Middle Ages 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Early Middle Ages (Byzantium and Western Europe from the 4th through 12th centuries), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq*: CAAH 216 or consent of instructor.

420, 620 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Late Middle Ages 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Late Middle Ages (Western Europe from the 12th through the 15th centuries), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq*: CAAH 419.

423, 623 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Renaissance I 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Renaissance (Western Europe from the 15th through the 18th centuries), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq*: CAAH 216 or consent of instructor.

424, 624 Studies in the Art and Architecture of the Renaissance II 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of the Renaissance (Western Europe from the 15th through the 18th centuries), with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq*: CAAH 423.

427, 627 Eighteenth Century Visual Arts 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts: sculpture, painting, graphics, and furnishings of the 18th century in its environment, together with its precursors and later influence (1785-1815). *Preq*: CAAH 216.

428, 628 Nineteenth Century Visual Arts 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts of the 19th century: painting, sculpture, printmaking, ceramics, and so forth, in relation to the factors that have influenced the artist and his/her consequence on society. *Preq*: CAAH 427.

429, 629 Studies in the Art and Architecture of India and the Far East 3(3,0) A consideration of the visual arts and architectural monuments of India and the Far East, with a study in depth of selected examples from the period. *Preq:* CAAH 216 or consent of instructor.

815 Art and Architectural History Seminar I 3(3,0)

816 Art and Architectural History Seminar II 3(3,0)

BUILDING SCIENCE (CABS)

Professors: N. L. Book, L. H. Brown, R. E. Knowland, *Head;* *Associate Professors:* C. L. Addison, M. D. Egan, C. R. Mitchell, H. W. Webb

201 Building Science 3(2,3) A study of skills required for the application of building science technology including structural concepts, methods and materials, and environmental systems. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

202 Building Science 3(2,3) A study of skills required for the application of building science technology including structural concepts, methods and materials, and environmental systems. *Preq:* CABS 201.

303 Building Science 3(3,0) Theory and design of simple determinate steel and wood structures with an emphasis on the conceptual understanding of structural systems. *Preq:* CABS 202.

304 Building Science 3(3,0) Theory of acoustical design and control in the built environment. Theory of human thermal comfort and principles of heating and air conditioning buildings. *Preq:* Junior standing.

311 Contract Documents 3(3,0) Introduction to working drawings, specifications and the various documents required to carry out a typical construction project. *Preq:* Junior standing.

312 Construction Feasibility Studies 3(3,0) A study of risk costs and return as factors impinging upon the feasibility of construction projects. *Preq:* ECON 305.

351 Construction Management I 3(0,9) Introduction to construction methods and materials. Purpose of estimates, conceptual estimates, and detailed quantity surveys. *Preq:* Junior standing. *Coreq:* CABS 311.

352 Construction Management II 3(0,9) Analysis of construction projects with emphasis on estimating, scheduling, and resource leveling. *Preq:* CABS 311, 351.

403 Building Science 3(3,0) Theory of illumination for the built environment. Basic theory of fire protection and life safety in buildings. Design concepts for building energy conservation.

404 Building Science 3(3,0) Theory and design of simple reinforced concrete structures with an emphasis on the conceptual understanding of structural systems. *Preq:* CABS 303.

411 Construction Equipment 3(3,0) Selection, financing, and management of construction equipment. *Preq:* CABS 312.

412 Foundation and Formwork 3(3,0) Design and construction of foundations and reinforced concrete formwork. *Preq:* CABS 411.

432, 632 Construction Management V 3(3,0) Through the spring 1983.

441 Construction Management VI 5(3,6) Through the spring 1983.

442 Construction Management VII 5(3,6) Through the spring 1983.

451 Construction Management III 3(0,9) Study of labor-management relations in the construction industry, field organization, subcontractor relationships, supervision, safety, and productivity. *Preq:* CABS 352.

452 Construction Management IV 3(0,9) Study of construction business organization, policy, financial management, project management, and cost control. *Preq:* CABS 451.

461, 661 Construction Economic Seminar 3(3,0) Studies in urban and building economics.

471, 671 Architectural Structures 3(3,0) The examination and evaluation of structural systems with emphasis on the compatibility and constraints exerted on architectural design goals. *Preq:* CABS 404.

472, 672 Architectural Structures 3(3,0) Continuation of CABS 471. *Preq:* CABS 471.

475, 675 Building Equipment and Systems 3(3,0) The investigation of special topics in mechanical, electrical, illumination, and acoustical systems for buildings. *Preq:* CABS 304.

476, 676 Design for Natural Hazards 3(3,0) Basic principles of design for natural hazards to the built environment. Wind (hurricane, tornado, cyclone); water (flood, seiche, tsunami); seismic (shaking, faulting, landslide, liquefaction); and fire (vegetation, exposing structures, lightning). Weather characteristics and geological conditions, site and land-use planning, and hazard forces and hazard-resistant design fundamentals. *Preq:* CABS 403.

490 Directed Studies 1-5 Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis will be placed on field studies, research activities, and current development in building science. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (CADS)

151 Design Studies 4(2,6) An introduction to concepts and principles of architecture, construction, and visual arts through lectures, demonstrations, and studio exercises.

152 Design Studies 4(2,6) Continuation of CADS 151.

251 Design Studies 5(0,15) Studio work with adjunct demonstrations and lectures concerned with basic architectural design problems. *Preq:* CADS 152 or consent of instructor.

252 Design Studies 5(0,15) Continuation of CADS 251. *Preq:* CADS 251.

351 Design Studies 5(0,15) Studio work with adjunct demonstrations and lectures concerned with intermediate architectural design problems. *Preq:* CADS 252.

352 Design Studies 5(0,15) Continuation of CADS 351.

451 Design Studies 5(0,15) Studio work with adjunct demonstrations and lectures concerned with advanced architectural design problems. *Preq:* CADS 352.

452 Design Studies 5(0,15) Continuation of CADS 451.

PLANNING STUDIES (CAPL)

Professor: E. L. Falk, *Head*; *Associate Professors:* J. R. Caban, O. Ersenkal, B. C. Nocks, G. E. Varenhorst

411, 611 Introduction to City and Regional Planning 3(3,0) The purpose of the course is to introduce students from a variety of disciplines to City and Regional Planning. Spatial and nonspatial areas of the discipline will be explored through a wide ranging lecture/seminar program. *Preq:* Consent of instructor or department head.

421, 621 Urban Social Structure 3(3,0) The social economic, and political aspects of communities of varying sizes and types. Elements will include housing, education, recreation, social services, governmental structure and related community institutions. *Preq:* Consent of instructor or department head.

472, 672 Implementation of the Local Planning Process 3(3,0) The organization and administration of types of planning agencies and their relationship to other governmental and private organizations. *Preq:* Consent of instructor or department head.

473, 673 Government and Planning Law 3(3,0) Complete coverage of the laws and ordinances relating to redevelopment, subdivision control, zoning, official mapping, and

other topics including interpretation, philosophy, enabling legislation and model ordinances. The legal basis of current and long-range planning policy will be discussed. *Preq:* Consent of instructor or department head.

483, 683 Seminar on Planning Communication 3(3,0) Informal means open for plan implementation. The organization of effective public information and education programs, use of citizen advisory committees, and application of other implementation techniques. *Preq:* Consent of instructor or department head.

812 City and Regional Planning Theory 3(3,0)

821 Intergovernmental Relations in the Planning Process 1-3(1-3,0)

822 Urban Systems and Design 3(3,0)

823 Social and Planning and Delivery Systems 3(3,0)

853 Comparative Studies in Planning Methods and Analysis 3(0,9)

854 Planning and Built Form Studies Studio 3(0,9)

858 Preliminary Planning Thesis 3(0,9)

859 Planning Terminal Project 3(0,9)

862 Citizen Participation in Planning 3(3,0)

863 Urban and Metropolitan Planning Studies Studio 3-6(0,9-18)

865 Advanced Landuse and Built Form Studies Studio 3-9(0,9-27)

871 Seminar on Planning and Management of Change 3(3,0)

881 Quantitative Methods and Urban Planning and Policy 3(3,0)

882 Seminar in Mathematical Modeling for Urban and Regional Planning 3(3,0)

883 Techniques for Analyzing Development Impacts 3(0,9)

884 Public Services and Facilities Planning 3(3,0)

885 City and Regional Financial Planning 3(3,0)

889 Selected Topics in Planning 3(3,0)

890 Directed Studies in City and Regional Planning 1-5(0,1-5)

891 Planning Thesis 3-9

893 City and Regional Planning Internship 6(0,6)

VISUAL ARTS (CAVA)

Professors: J. T. Acorn, *Head*; R. H. Hunter, I. G. Regnier, S. Wang; *Assistant Professors:* S. A. Cross, T. Dimond, M. R. Hudson, J. A. Stockham, M. V. Vatalaro

203 Visual Arts Studio 3(1,6) Studio work in visual elements and their organizations, form, line, texture, space, light, and color. Principles of design and formal organization of visual arts.

205 Beginning Drawing 3(1,6) Studio work in drawing and related media. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

207 Beginning Painting 3(1,6) Studio work in painting and related media. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

209 Beginning Sculpture 3(1,6) Studio work in sculpture and related media. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

211 Beginning Printmaking 3(1,6) Studio work in lithography, silk screen, woodcuts, and graphics and related media. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

213 Beginning Photography 3(1,6) Studio work in photography and related media. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

215 Beginning Graphic Design 3(1,6) Study and studio work with historical, contemporary, and experimental letter forms. Emphasis is placed on the application of letter

design components to convey visual images and ideas beyond normal word and sentence formulation. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

217 Beginning Ceramics 3(1,6) Applied studio work in ceramic hand building and pottery; creative experience in process of forming, decorating, glazing, and firing. *Preq:* CADS 152 or CAVA 203.

305 Drawing 3(1,6) Studio work in drawing and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 205.

307 Painting 3(1,6) Studio work in painting and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 207.

309 Sculpture 3(1,6) Studio work in sculpture and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 209.

311 Printmaking 3(1,6) Studio work in lithography, silk screen, etching, woodcuts and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 211.

313 Photography 3(1,6) Studio work in still photography and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 213.

315 Graphic Design 3(1,6) Study and studio work in layout, composition, illustration, investigation of studio skills; terminology and theories of layout and composition; emphasis on the different graphic formats and their use in advertising art. *Preq:* CAVA 215.

317 Ceramic Arts 3(1,6) Continuation of CAVA 217. *Preq:* CAVA 217.

405, 605 Drawing 3(0,9) Studio work in advanced drawing and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 305.

407, 607 Painting 3(0,9) Studio work in advanced painting and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 307.

409, 609 Sculpture 3(0,9) Advanced studio work in sculpture and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 309.

411, 611 Printmaking 3(0,9) Advanced studio in printmaking and related media. *Preq:* CAVA 311.

413, 613 Photography 3(0,9) Advanced studio work in photography. *Preq:* CAVA 313.

415, 615 Graphic Design 3(0,9) Utilization of graphic, scenic, and other visual design requirements for motion picture and television. Emphasis on imagination and use of visual design in relation to media and function: entertainment, documentary, institutional, or advertising. *Preq:* CAVA 315.

417, 617 Ceramic Arts 3(0,9) Advanced applied studio work in ceramic sculpture and pottery. *Preq:* CAVA 317.

490, 690 Directed Studies 1-5 Comprehensive studies and research of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis will be placed on field studies, research activities, and current developments in visual arts. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

850 Visual Arts Studio 3(0,9)

851 Visual Arts Studio 3-6

870 Visual Arts Studio 6(1,15)

871 Visual Arts Studio 3-6

880 Visual Arts Studio 3-15

891 Master's Research 3-15

ASTRONOMY (ASTR)

Professors: B. B. Bookmyer, J. R. Ray; *Associate Professor:* T. F. Collins; *Assistant Professor:* P. J. Flower; *Visiting Assistant Professor:* S. R. Baird

101 Solar System Astronomy 3(3,0) A descriptive survey of the universe, with emphasis on basic physical concepts and the objects in our solar system, is presented. Related topics of current interest will be included. For nonscience majors. This course may not be taken by a student who has completed ASTR 301.

102 Stellar Astronomy 3(3,0) A descriptive survey of the universe, with emphasis on basic physical concepts and galactic and extragalactic objects, is presented. Related topics of current interest will be included. For nonscience majors. This course may not be taken by a student who has completed ASTR 302.

103 Solar System Astronomy Laboratory 1(0,2) Optional laboratory to accompany ASTR 101. Demonstrations, laboratory exercises, planetarium visits, and a night laboratory, using a small telescope, will supplement the lecture course. *Coreq:* ASTR 101.

104 Stellar Astronomy Laboratory 1(0,2) Optional laboratory to accompany ASTR 102. Demonstrations, laboratory exercises, planetarium visits, and a night laboratory, using a small telescope, will supplement the lecture course. *Coreq:* ASTR 102.

301 General Astronomy 3(3,0) Basic physical concepts necessary to an understanding of the objects in our solar systems are presented. Films, planetarium visits, and one observing session with a small telescope supplement the text. For physical science, mathematical sciences, or engineering majors. This course may not be taken by a student who has completed ASTR 101. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

302 General Astronomy 3(3,0) Basic physical concepts necessary to an understanding of our stellar system and the observable universe beyond our galaxy are discussed. Films, planetarium visits, and one observing session with a small telescope supplement the text. For physical science, mathematical sciences, or engineering majors. This course may not be taken by a student who has completed ASTR 102. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

401, 601 Stellar Atmospheres 3(3,0) Introduction to the theory of stellar atmospheres. Topics to be discussed include radiation laws, theory of continuum radiation and spectral line formation, radiation transfer, and stellar spectra. Applications to the sun and stars will be presented. *Preq:* ASTR 302 or consent of instructor.

402, 602 Stellar Interiors and Evolution 3(3,0) Introduction to both the theoretical and observational approaches to the study of stellar evolution. The physical laws governing the temperature, pressure, and mass distributions in stars, including the equation of state, opacity and nuclear energy generation, will be described. Stellar evolution from pre-main sequence stars to post-red giant or supergiant stars will be studied. *Preq:* ASTR 302 or consent of instructor.

403, 603 Galactic Structure 3(3,0) Introduction to the kinematics, dynamics, and content of the Milky Way galaxy. Topics include galactic rotation and mass determination, galactic distance scale, stellar populations, galactic center, spiral structure, and evolution of the galaxy. *Preq:* ASTR 302 or consent of instructor.

410, 610 Cosmology 3(3,0) A study of the large-scale structure of the universe. Discussion of experimental results includes optical, microwave, and radio observations of galaxies and quasi-stellar objects. Evolutionary models that agree with current observations are discussed. *Preq:* ASTR 302 or consent of instructor.

412, 612 Practical Astronomy 3(3,0) Instruction in the techniques of data reduction and analysis, including discussions of instrumental and observational errors. Various methods of orbital solution will be applied to observations of visual, spectroscopic, and eclipsing binary systems. *Preq:* ASTR 302 or consent of instructor.

701 Solar System Astronomy for High School Teachers 3(3,0)

711 Stellar Astronomy for High School Teachers 3(3,0)

875 Seminar in Contemporary Astronomy 1-3(1-3,0)

BIOCHEMISTRY (BIOCH)

Professors: D. M. Henricks, G. L. Powell, J. M. Shively; *Associate Professors:* R. H. Hilderman, J. K. Zimmerman, *Acting Head:* *Assistant Professors:* C. S. Brown; G. R. Parr; *Visiting Assistant Professors:* L. C. Gahan, V. A. Paynter

101 Molecules and Man 1(1,0) An introduction to the structure and function(s) or effect(s) of some biological molecules important to man. *Preq:* Limited to freshmen or by consent of instructor.

102 Molecules and Man 1(1,0) Continuation of BIOCH 101. *Preq:* Limited to freshmen or by consent of instructor.

210 Elementary Biochemistry 4(3,3) A discussion of the kinds of compounds found in living organisms, their biochemical reactions and significance. The laboratory work parallels classroom study. *Preq:* CH 102 or 112.

301 Molecular Biology 3(3,0) An introduction to the nature, production, and replication of biological structure at the molecular level and its relation to function. *Preq:* Organic Chemistry.

302 Molecular Biology Laboratory 1(0,3) A laboratory to accompany BIOCH 301. An introduction to fundamental laboratory techniques in biochemistry and molecular biology and a demonstration of some of the fundamental principles of molecular biology discussed in BIOCH 301. *Preq:* Organic chemistry. *Coreq:* BIOCH 301.

406, 606 Physiological Chemistry 3(3,0) The chemical basis of the mammalian physiological processes of muscle contraction, nerve function, respiration, kidney function, and blood homeostasis is studied. Composition of specialized tissue such as muscle, nerve, blood and bone, and regulation of water, electrolytes and acid-base balance is discussed. *Preq:* BIOCH 210 or organic chemistry.

408, 608 Physiological Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Experiments will be conducted that illustrate biochemical methodology. The use of radioisotopes, chromatography, and procedures used in the clinical biochemical laboratory will be emphasized. *Preq:* Registration in BIOCH 406.

422, 622 A Physical Approach to Biochemistry 3(3,0) The study of chemical and physical properties of amino acids, lipids, nucleic acids, sugars and their biopolymers. Physical and mathematical analyses will be correlated with biological structure and function. *Preq:* Organic chemistry and one semester of physical chemistry.

423, 623 Principles of Biochemistry 3(3,0) The study of the chemistry of amino acids, monosaccharides, fatty acids, purines, pyrimidines and associated compounds leads to an understanding of their properties and the relationship between structure and function that make them important in biological processes. The use of modern techniques is stressed. *Preq:* CH 224 or equivalent.

424, 624 Principles of Biochemistry 3(3,0) Continuation of BIOCH 423.

425, 625 General Biochemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Experiments selected to illustrate current methods used in biochemical research.

426, 626 General Biochemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Continuation of BIOCH 425.

491, H491 Special Problems in Biochemistry 1-8(0,3-24) Orientation in biochemical research; i.e., experimental planning, execution, and reporting. May be repeated for a maximum of 8 credits.

810 Advanced Biochemical Techniques 1-3(0,3-9)

815 Lipids and Biomembranes 3(3,0)

817 Chemistry and Metabolism of Hormones 3(3,0)

819 Regulation of Intermediary Metabolism 3(3,0)

820 Nucleic Acids and Protein Biosynthesis 3(3,0)

821 Proteins 3(3,0)

822 Enzymes (3,0)

824 Cellular Regulations at the Molecular Level 3(3,0)

825 Neurochemistry 3(3,0)

831 Physical Biochemistry 3(3,0)

851 Biochemistry Seminar 1(1,0)

871 Advanced Topics 1-3(1-3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

BIOENGINEERING (BIOE)

Professors: D. W. Bradbury, W. E. Castro, F. W. Cooke, *Head*; A. F. von Recum, J. S. Wolf; *Associate Professors:* G. H. Kenner, D. D. Moyle, F. R. Sias, Jr.; *Assistant Professor:* E. M. O'Brien; *Adjunct Professors:* J. P. Boineau, J. F. Dusenberry, T. S. Hargest, E. M. Luncford, Jr., R. R. Moore, J. R. Pruitt, M. Spector; *Adjunct Associate Professor:* R. B. Schuessler

301 Engineering Aspects of Biology and Medicine 2(2,0) The relationships of various branches of engineering to biology and medicine. Structural engineering, fluid flow, and mass transfer in living systems. Artificial organs, biomaterials, implants, instrumentation, and other engineering challenges are discussed.

302 Biomaterials 2(2,0) Engineering testing and classification of biomaterials (stress, strain, viscosity, impact resistance, ductility, corrosion resistance, wear resistance); prostheses; artificial organs; effect of body environment on synthetic materials; methods for designing new materials. *Preq:* BIOE 301.

303 Artificial Organs 3(3,0) This course is designed to provide engineering, and biological and physical science students with an insight into the problems associated with replacing parts of the human body with artificial devices. Lectures will be supplemented with demonstrations, medical films, and field trips. *Preq:* Junior standing or consent of instructor.

320 Introduction to Structural Biomechanics 2(2,0) Introduction to the analysis of the mechanical function of the human body and the effect of external forces on the body. Includes movement of the musculo-skeletal system (e.g., walking) and effect of vibration and impact. *Preq:* BIOE 301.

401, 601 Computers for Bioscientists 1(1,0) Analog and digital simulation of biochemical and biological processes. Systems approaches, dynamic analysis, interactions between laboratory research and computer models. *Preq:* One semester of calculus or consent of instructor.

402, 602 Medical Applications of Engineering 3(3,0) A survey of the applications of physical principles to health science. Topics included are production and detection of X-rays, diagnostic radiology and radiation therapy, nature of radioactive emissions, relative biological effectiveness, nuclear medicine, radiation protection, surgical uses of lasers, cryogenics, cryobiology and cryosurgery, ultrasound, electrosurgery. *Preq:* General chemistry.

415, 615 Dental Materials 2(2,0) An interdisciplinary course which reviews the biological and engineering aspects of dental materials. Topics: Properties and Structure of Materials (polymers, metals, alloys, ceramics, composites, degradation of materials in oral environment) and Applied Dental Materials (cement, amalgam, impression materials, gypsum compounds, waxes, gold and its alloys, base metal alloys, polymers applied in dentistry, recent advances in dental implant materials). *Preq:* CH 223 and PHYS 208.

450, 650 Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering 1-4(0-4,12-0) A comprehensive study of a topic of current interest in the field of biomedical engineering. May be taken for credit more than one time. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

800 Seminar in Bioengineering 1(1,0)

- 801 Biomaterials 3(3,0)
- 802 Research Techniques in Biomaterials Evaluation 3(1,6)
- 803 Polymers as Biomaterials 3(3,0)
- 820 Structural Biomechanics 3(3,0)
- 823 Artificial Cardiac Assistance and Replacement 2(2,0)
- 847 Elements of Bioengineering 4(4,0)
- 850 Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering 1-4(0-4,12-0)
- 870 Bioinstrumentation 3(2,2)
- 882 Experimental Surgery 3(1,4)
- 890 Internship 1-5(0,8-40)
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

BIOLOGY (BIOL)

Associate Professors: D. R. Helms, *Director*; R. A. Garcia, C. K. Wagner; *Assistant Professors:* S. B. Miller, D. J. Stroup, W. M. Surver; *Instructors:* S. Aneja, M. V. Ruppert, A. D. Smith; *Lecturer:* F. C. Armstrong

103 General Biology I 3(3,0) The first course in a two-semester sequence on the fundamentals of biology. The course emphasizes the structural, molecular, and energetic basis of cellular activities and the classical and modern investigations that illustrate animals as functional units.

104 General Biology II 3(3,0) A continuation of BIOL 103 that emphasizes plants as functional units, the principles and mechanisms of evolution, diversity of organisms, and the principles of ecology. *Preq:* BIOL 103.

105 General Biology Laboratory I 1(0,3) A laboratory course that illustrates through experimentation, observation, and demonstration the structure and activities of cells and animals. The course is strongly recommended for students taking BIOL 103. *Coreq:* BIOL 103.

106 General Biology Laboratory II 1(0,3) A laboratory course that illustrates through experimentation, observation, and demonstration the structure and function of plants, some concepts of genetics, evolution, ecology, and the diversity of microbes, plants, and animals. The course is strongly recommended for students taking BIOL 104. *Coreq:* BIOL 104.

110 Principles of Biology I 5(4,3) An introductory course designed for students who major in biological disciplines of the College of Sciences. The course integrates lecture and laboratory and emphasizes a modern, quantitative and experimental approach to explanations of the structure, composition, dynamics, interactions, and evolution of cells, organisms, populations, and communities. *Coreq:* CH 101.

111 Principles of Biology II 5(4,3) Continuation of BIOL 110. *Preq:* BIOL 110.

700 Classical Genetics 1

701 Microcomputer in the Biology Curriculum I 1

702 Ecology 1

703 Survey of the Kingdoms Monera, Protista, and Fungi 1

704 Analytical Thinking in Biology 1

705 Public Health Microbiology 1

731 Microcomputer in the Biology Curriculum II 1

732 Microecosystems in the Classroom 1

733 The Brain, Nervous System, and Sense Organs 1

Note: Credit toward a degree will be given for only one sequence of the following: BIOL 110 or 103, 105 followed by BIOL 111 or 104, 106 dependent on the requirements for the major.

734 The Physiology of Respiration 1

761 Microcomputer in the Biology Curriculum III 1

762 Human Genetics 1

763 Fundamental Immunology and Serology in Public Health 1

BOTANY (BOT)

Professors: R. P. Ashworth, N. D. Camper, C. R. Dillon, *Head*; *Associate Professors:* L. A. Dyck, J. E. Failey III, T. M. McInnis, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* R. E. Ballard, K. M. Peterson

145 Environmental Dynamics 2(2,0) A nontechnical ecology course designed to aid in understanding the natural world and how it operates. Taught in the jargon of the mass media, it is designed for nonbiologists though biology students may find that it helps in assimilation of the major ecological concepts.

201 Field Botany 3(1,4) An introductory study of the classification, ecology, and natural history of plants native to South Carolina. Emphasis is on fieldwork which requires visits to many terrestrial and aquatic environments for observation and study of plant diversity. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111.

202 Survey of the Plant Kingdom 4(3,3) A survey of the major groups of plants, their structure, development, and reproduction. Evolutionary relationships as exemplified by comparisons of body organization and life cycles will be emphasized. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111.

203 Humanistic Botany 2(2,0) A nontechnical course emphasizing plant species that have had an impact on human cultural development: history, economics, religion, comfort, and pleasure. *Preq:* BIOL 103 and 105 or 111, or consent of instructor.

204 Mushrooms and Man 2(1,3) An introduction to the techniques of collecting, observing, and identifying mushrooms and other large, fleshy fungi and an exploration into the role of these fungi in human affairs. Mushroom cultivation, poisoning, and anthropological significance will be considered.

205 Plant Form and Function 4(3,3) Introductory course designed for students majoring in plant sciences of the College of Agricultural Sciences and the College of Forest and Recreation Resources. The course integrates lecture and laboratory and emphasizes fundamental structures and functions of higher plants. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 105, or consent of instructor.

221 Medical Botany 2(2,0) S A nontechnical course dealing with plant-originated drugs and substances used in modern treatment of physical and mental maladies of man will be studied along with plant products historically associated with folk medicine. Plants producing substances which are remedial, psychoactive, poisonous, carcinogenic, antibiotic, hallucinogenic, and others are included in this study. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 105, or 110, 111, or consent of instructor.

254 Plant Structure 2(2,0) Consideration of the structure of seed plants, including external and internal organization of seeds, roots, stems, leaves, flowers, and fruits. Designed for students desiring a basic knowledge of plant organization; not open to Botany majors.

331, H331, 631 Introductory Plant Taxonomy 3(2,3) The identification, classification, distribution, and interrelationships of vascular plants, with emphasis on the flora of South Carolina. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111.

411, 611 Introductory Mycology 4(3,3) An introduction to the biology of all the groups of fungi and some related organisms, with considerations of the taxonomy, morphology,

development, physiology and ecology of representative forms. Laboratory includes collection, identifications, and culture of native fungi. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111, or consent of instructor.

413, 613 Phycology 4(3,3) Introduction to the biology of algae. Consideration is given to the structure, classification, evolution, natural history, physiology, and ecology of all algal groups. Laboratory includes experimentation, collection and identification of both freshwater and marine algae, and a field trip to the Florida Keys over the spring break. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111, or consent of instructor.

421, H421, 621 Plant Physiology 4(3,3) The relations and processes which have to do with the maintenance, growth and reproduction of plants, including absorption of matter and energy, water relations of the plant, utilization of reserve products and liberation of energy. *Preq:* CH 101, 102, PHYS 207 or 221 and 223.

432, 632 Plant Geography 3(3,0) A descriptive study of the origin, distribution, and adaptations of plants and associations of plants as influenced by certain factors including climate, genetics, and cultural developments. Emphasis will be on the major floral provinces of North America. *Preq:* BIOL 104, and 106 or 111, or consent of instructor.

435, 635 Plant Biosystematics 3(3,0) Examination of species concepts and factors affecting the formation of species. *Preq:* BOT 331, GEN 302, or consent of instructor.

437, 637 Phylogeny of Angiosperms 3(3,0)F, Even-numbered years. A study of the origin, evolution, dispersal, morphological specialization, and geologic history of the angiosperms. *Preq:* BOT 331, 455, or consent of instructor.

441, H441, 641 Plant Ecology 4(3,3) Detailed study of the effects of environmental factors upon plants and of the influence of plants upon the environment. Identification and analysis of interrelated biotic and physical factors which affect the structure, distribution, and dynamics of individual plants, plant populations, and ecosystems. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111, or consent of instructor.

446, 646 Biological Oceanology 3(3,0) Introduction to the study of the oceans, their biological constituents and the physical and chemical characteristics of salt water. Other topics considered are the history of oceanography, currents, wind patterns, estuaries, shorelines, and ocean resources. *Preq:* BOT 202, CH 102 or 112 and ZOOL 201, or consent of instructor.

451, H451, 651 Plant Anatomy 4(3,3) Studies of the origin, development, and comparative structures of tissues, systems, and organs of higher plants. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111, BOT 202, or consent of instructor.

455, 655 Vascular Plant Morphology 4(3,3) Consideration of the structure, reproduction, and phylogenetic relationships of representative vascular plants. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111, BOT 202, or consent of instructor.

456, 656 Plant Microtechnique 2(0,6) Application of the principles of microtechnique involved in the fixing, cutting, and staining of plant tissues. *Preq:* BOT 451, 455, or consent of instructor.

461, 661 Cytology 3(3,0) Detailed consideration of the general and ultrastructural morphology of plant cells, cell division, and cell differentiation. A lecture course considering both the classical and contemporary knowledge of cell structure and development. *Preq:* BIOL 104 and 106 or 111.

491 Special Problems in Botany 2-4(0,6-12) Research problems in selected areas of botany to provide an introduction to research planning and techniques for Botany majors. *Preq:* Senior standing and consent of the department head.

H492 Special Problems in Botany 1(0,3) Continuation of BOT 491. Research results from BOT 491 are written in a style appropriate for publication and presented in an open seminar. *Preq:* BOT 491.

- 701 Evolutionary Botany for Teachers 3(2,3)
- 702 Modern Botanical Concepts for Teachers 3(3,0)
- 805 Special Problems in Botany. Credit to be arranged.
- 807 Seminar 1(1,0)
- 813 Special Topics in Mycology 2-4(0-2,0-6)
- 815 Phycology Colloquium 1-3(1-3,0)
- 821 Inorganic Plant Metabolism 4(3,3)
- 822 Organic Plant Metabolism 3(3,0)
- 823 Plant Growth and Development 3(3,0)
- 824 Mode of Action of Growth Substances 4(3,3)
- 831 Advanced Plant Taxonomy 3(2,3)
- 832 Special Topics in Plant Systematics 1-4(1-3,0-3)
- 841 The Biology of Aquatic Vascular Plants 3(2,3)
- 842 Physiological Plant Ecology 3(3,0)
- 843 Physiological Plant Ecology Laboratory 1(0,3)
- 845 Special Topics in Plant Ecology 1-4(1-3,0-3)
- 861 Plant Cell Biology 3(3,0)
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

CERAMIC ARTS (CRAR)

Professor: G. C. Robinson; *Associate Professor:* H. G. Lefort

- 101 **Pottery Materials 3(2,3)** The occurrence and properties of pottery raw materials. Attention is devoted to the occurrence of natural pottery materials in South Carolina and the methods and equipment used in preparing these materials.
- 102 **Pottery Drying and Firing 3(3,0)** The drying and firing processes used in pottery making. A discussion is included on the design and construction of simple pottery kilns, and the student is required to build and operate a small outdoor kiln. The laboratory work demonstrates the drying and firing behavior of pottery.

CERAMIC ENGINEERING (CRE)

Professors: W. W. Coffeen, C. C. Fain, G. C. Robinson, *Head*; *Associate Professors:* H. G. Lefort, T. D. Taylor

- 201 **Introduction to Ceramic Engineering 2(2,0)** An introduction to ceramic engineering together with a study of ceramic forming operations. Exercises are provided in the analysis of processing problems, the evaluation of background information and the creation of new solutions to processing problems.
- 202 **Ceramic Materials 3(3,0)** The properties and uses of commonly used ceramic materials. Equilibrium diagrams are used to gain an understanding of the effect of heat on the materials.
- 204 **Laboratory Procedures 1(0,3)** An introduction to ceramic laboratory procedures. Primary consideration will be given to the evaluation of sources of error and significance of measurement in the major ceramic test procedures.
- 302 **Thermo-Chemical Ceramics 3(3,0)** High-temperature equilibrium using the laws of physical chemistry as applied to ceramic systems in both solid and liquid states. An introduction to the crystal chemistry of ceramic raw materials, and the effect of crystalline form on their high-temperature behavior.

303 Materials Technology in Product Selection by Consumers 2(2,0) This course is intended to convey to the consumer a sufficient understanding of the properties of materials—metals, plastics, and ceramics—to enable the customer to make intelligent buying decisions. Property characteristics are related to cost and performance. Specific cases involving decisions are used to illustrate fundamental principles. Simple tests to determine material properties are suggested for consumer use.

304 Experiment Design 2(1,3) An exercise in the planning and organization of experiments in the ceramic field.

306 Fuels Combustion and Heat Transfer 1(0,3) Combustion devices, the calculation of combustion problems and heat transfer.

307 Thermal Processing of Ceramics 3(3,0) The accomplishment of changes in structure and composition through the application of thermal energy. The course includes a study of simultaneous transfer of heat and mass, fluid flow, determinants of rates in a variety of reactions and calculations of the energy requirements to accomplish change in structure or composition.

309 Research Methods 2(0,6) The planning and solution of selected research problems.

310 Introduction to Material Science 3(3,0) A beginning course in material science designed primarily for engineering students. The course is a study of the relation between the electrical, mechanical and thermal properties of products and the structure and composition of these products. All levels of structure are considered from gross structures easily visible to the eye through electronic structure of atoms.

402, 602 Solid State Ceramics 3(3,0) The effects of the composition, form, and shape of ceramic raw materials on the manufacturing processes and final properties of ceramic products. Included are fundamental studies of such phenomena as deflocculation, plasticity, sintering and the behavior of ceramic products in electrical circuits. *Preq:* Junior standing.

403, 603 Glasses 3(3,0) Glass structure and composition and their relation to the properties of glasses. Consideration is given to the processing variables which control the properties of glasses including glass products, enamels, glazes, and vitreous bonds.

404, 604 Ceramic Coatings 3(3,0) The raw materials, methods of manufacture, and properties of ceramic coatings. *Preq:* CRE 302.

406 Ceramic Project 2(0,6) The completion of an original research into a ceramic problem. *Preq:* CRE 302.

407 Plant Design 3(1,6) The application of the fundamentals of ceramic engineering to problems in plant design. *Preq:* Senior standing in Ceramic Engineering.

410, 610 Analytical Processes 3(2,3) An introductory course on the theory and use of X-ray diffraction and spectroscopic methods. *Preq:* Junior standing.

412, 612 Raw Material Preparation 3(3,0) The equipment and processes used in the crushing and grinding of raw materials, the separation and classification of particle sizes, and the separation and purification of minerals by mineral dressing methods.

416, 616 Electronic Ceramics 3(3,0) The theory and measurement of the electronic properties of ceramic products.

418, 618 Process Control 3(3,0) Process control techniques and apparatus with particular emphasis on temperature measurement and control systems. The application of laboratory techniques to the control of product quality and process efficiency is included. *Preq:* Junior standing.

419, H419, 619 Science of Engineering Materials 3(3,0) This course is planned to acquaint engineers with the thermal, electrical, and chemical characteristics of engineering materials. It emphasizes fundamental consideration of the structure of matter in the

solid and glassy states, solid state reactions, and the influence of particle and aggregate structure to speed of reaction and product properties. The reasons for the properties of materials at elevated temperatures and room temperatures are related to these fundamentals.

420, 620 Science of Engineering Materials 3(3,0) Continuation of CRE 419 with emphasis on application of fundamentals in nuclear reactors and nuclear power plants. Consideration is given to the development of ceramics for fuel elements, moderator materials, control rods, shielding and radioactive waste disposal.

701 Special Problems 3(1-3,0)

807 Specialized Ceramics 3(3,0)

809 High-Temperature Materials 3(3,0)

814 Ceramic Physical Processing 3(3,0)

815 Colloidal and Surface Science 3(3,0)

816 Constitution and Structure of Glasses 3(3,0)

821 Analytical Procedures and Equipment I 3(2,3)

822 Analytical Procedures and Equipment II 3(2,3)

824 Mechanical Properties of Ceramic Materials 3(3,0)

825 Magnetic and Electrical Ceramic Material 3(3,0)

826 Ceramic Coatings 3(3,0)

828 Solid State Ceramic Science 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (CHE)

Professors: F. C. Alley, W. B. Barlage, Jr., *Head*; J. N. Beard, Jr., W. F. Beckwith, R. C. Harshman, S. S. Melsheimer, J. C. Mullins; *Associate Professors:* D. D. Edie, J. M. Haile; *Assistant Professors:* C. H. Gooding, R. W. Rice, W. H. Talbott

201 Introduction to Chemical Engineering 3(2,2) An introduction to the concepts of chemical engineering and a study of PVT relations for gases and vapors, material and energy balances, equilibria in chemical systems, and combined material and energy balances. *Preq:* CH 112, ENGR 180.

210 Process Modeling and Numerical Methods 3(3,0) This course will introduce students to some basic concepts of chemical process modeling and the use of numerical methods for solution of typical chemical engineering problems. Digital computational techniques for the numerical methods will use a specific procedure-oriented language such as Fortran. *Preq:* CHE 201, ENGR 180, MTHSC 206.

301 Unit Operations Theory I 3(3,0) The general principles of chemical engineering and a study of the following unit operations: Fluid Flow, Fluid Transportation, Heat Transmission and Evaporation. Special emphasis is placed on theory and its practical application to design. *Preq:* CHE 210, MTHSC 208.

302 Unit Operations Theory II 3(3,0) A study of selected unit operations based on diffusional phenomena. Primary attention will be given to differential contact operations such as absorption, humidification, and gas-liquid contact. *Preq:* CHE 301.

306 Unit Operations Laboratory I 2(1,3) Laboratory work in the unit operations of fluid flow, heat transfer, and evaporation. Stress is laid on the relation between theory and experimental results and on report writing. *Preq:* CHE 301.

331, H331 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I 3(3,0) A first basic course in static equilibria. Topics include the First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics real and ideal gases, thermodynamic properties of fluids, phase changes, and heats of reaction. *Preq:* CH 331, CHE 210, MTHSC 208.

353, 653 Process Dynamics 3(3,0) Basic process control and the effect of feedback in various systems. The mathematical analysis of the dynamic response of process systems to step and sinusoidal changes. Determination of the optimum settings for various combinations of proportional, reset and derivative control. *Preq:* Junior or Senior standing in engineering, physics, or chemistry, and MTHSC 425, or consent of department head.

401, H401, 601 Transport Phenomena 3(3,0) Mathematical analysis of single and multi-dimensional steady-state and transient problems in momentum, energy, and mass transfer. Both the similarities and differences in these mechanisms are stressed. *Preq:* CHE 302, MTHSC 425, or consent of instructor.

403 Unit Operations Theory III 3(3,0) Study of unit operations not covered in CHE 301 and 302. Includes liquid-liquid extraction, distillation, and other unit operations. *Preq:* CH 332, CHE 302, 331.

407 Unit Operations Laboratory II 3(1,6) Continuation of CHE 306 with experiments primarily on the diffusional operations. Additional lecture material on report writing and general techniques for experimental measurements and analysis of data. *Preq:* CH 332, CHE 302, 306.

415, 615 Introduction to Nuclear Engineering 3(3,0) Designed to acquaint the nonnuclear engineer with some of the engineering aspects of nuclear science. Topics include a brief survey of particle physics; nuclear reactions; energy transformations; nuclear reactors, their design, construction and use; radiation damage to materials of construction; and special problems in nuclear engineering peculiar to the basic engineering disciplines. *Preq:* Junior or Senior standing in engineering, chemistry, or physics.

421, 621 Process Development, Design, and Optimization of Chemical Engineering Systems I 3(2,3) A study of the steps in creating a chemical process design from the original concept to successful completion and operation of the plant. Topics include engineering economics, systems analysis, simulation, optimization, process equipment sizing and selection, and the application of analog and digital computers. *Preq:* CH 332, CHE 302, 331.

422, 622 Process Development, Design, and Optimization of Chemical Engineering Systems II 3(0,9) Continuation of CHE 421. The principles of process development, design, and optimization are applied in a comprehensive problem carried from a general statement of the problem to detailed design and economic evaluations. *Preq:* CHE 421, 430, 450.

424, 624 Introduction to Industrial Pollution 3(3,0) An introduction to air and water pollution problems associated with chemical processing, transportation and power generation. Basic processes and mechanisms utilized in the control of liquid and gaseous wastes are discussed from a standpoint of equipment design and economics. Present and future trends in pollution legislation are reviewed. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

426 Pulp and Paper Engineering 3(3,0) A study of the unit processes and of the design of the processing equipment used in the pulp and paper industry. *Preq:* CH 102 or 112.

430, 630 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II 3(3,0) Continuation of CHE 331. Subjects include heat engines, compressors, refrigeration, phase equilibria, and chemical reaction equilibria. *Preq:* CHE 331.

440 Senior Inspection Trip 0 A three- or four-day trip is made to visit selected chemical plants. Using lectures by plant personnel supplemented by conducted tours of chemical plant installations, the student is introduced to current industrial practice. *Preq:* Senior standing in Chemical Engineering.

450, 650 Chemical Engineering Kinetics 3(3,0) An introduction to the kinetics of chemical reactions. Topics include homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions, batch and flow

reaction systems, catalysis, and design of industrial reactors. *Preq:* Completion of all 200- and 300-level courses in chemistry, chemical engineering, and mathematics.

491, H491 Special Projects in Chemical Engineering 1-3(1-3, 0) As a need arises, special topics requested by students or offered by the faculty will be taught. Review of current research in an area, technological advances and national engineering goals are possible topic areas.

802 Process Dynamics and Control 3(3,0)

803 Heat, Mass, and Momentum Transfer 3(3,0)

804 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics 3(3,0)

805 Chemical Engineering Kinetics 3(3,0)

812 Polymer Engineering 3(3,0)

814 Applied Numerical Methods in Process Simulation 3(3,0)

815 Polymer Engineering Laboratory 3(2,3)

818 Polymer Processing 3(3,0)

821 Heat Transport 3(3,0)

822 Mass Transfer and Differential Contact Operation 3(3,0)

823 Mass Transfer and Stagewise Contact Operation 3(3,0)

845 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0)

846 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0)

890 Special Projects 1-6(1-6,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

904 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics 3(3,0)

945 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0)

946 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

CHEMISTRY (CH)

Professors: R. A. Abramovitch, *Head*; J. F. Allen, A. L. Beyerlein, M. B. Bishop, F. B. Brown, J. C. Fanning, J. W. Huffman, N. P. Marullo, A. R. Pinder, G. B. Savitsky, H. G. Spencer, J. L. von Rosenberg, Jr.; *Associate Professors:* R. H. Bailey, Jr., C. B. Bishop, J. F. Geldard, K. S. Landers, H. K. McDowell, J. D. Petersen; *Assistant Professors:* D. W. Bennett, R. G. Delumyea, K. Dill, G. A. Mabbott; *Visiting Associate Professor:* C. R. Earl; *Visiting Instructors:* A. V. Chapman, T. C. Chen, J. F. McKenna, R. Soundararajan

101 General Chemistry 4(3,3) Students are introduced to the elementary concepts of chemistry through classroom and laboratory experience. The course emphasizes chemical reactions and the use of symbolic representation, the mole concept and its applications and molecular structure.

102, H102 General Chemistry 4(3,3)¹ A continuation of CH 101, treating solutions, rates of reactions, chemical equilibrium, electrochemistry, chemistry of selected elements, and an introduction to organic chemistry. For students taking one year of chemistry or continuing in CH 201.

112 General Chemistry 4(3,3)¹ A continuation of CH 101 which emphasizes solutions, thermodynamic concepts, kinetics and oxidation-reduction reactions. The laboratory emphasizes solution chemistry and qualitative analyses. Recommended for students continuing in CH 223.

201 General Chemistry 4(3,3) A continuation of CH 102 which extends the introduction to organic chemistry and includes the chemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, and proteins and their role in metabolic processes. *Preq:* CH 102 or consent of instructor.

¹Credit for a degree will be given for only one of the following: CH 102 or 112.

223 Organic Chemistry 3(3,0) An introductory course covering the principles of organic chemistry and the derivation of these principles from a study of the properties, preparations, and interrelationships of the important classes of organic compounds. *Preq:* CH 112 or consent of instructor.

224 Organic Chemistry 3(3,0) Continuation of CH 223. *Preq:* CH 223.

225 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0,6) The laboratory techniques involved in the synthesis, separation and purification, and characterization of typical examples of the classes of organic compounds. *Preq:* Registration in CH 223.

226 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 2(0,6) Continuation of CH 225. *Preq:* Registration in CH 224.

227 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) The synthesis and properties of typical examples of the classes of organic compounds. *Preq:* Registration in CH 223.

228 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Continuation of CH 227. *Preq:* Registration in CH 224.

229 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) A one-semester laboratory for chemical engineering students. *Preq:* CH 223.

313 Quantitative Analysis 3(3,0) The fundamental principles of volumetric, gravimetric and certain elementary instrumental chemical analyses. *Preq:* Organic chemistry.

315 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory 2(0,6) The laboratory techniques of volumetric, gravimetric, and elementary instrumental analysis.

317 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory 1(0,3) The standard techniques of analytical chemistry—gravimetric, volumetric, and instrumental.

330 Introduction to Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) A one-semester treatment of physical chemistry which emphasizes topics that are especially useful in the life sciences, agriculture and medicine, chemical thermodynamics, equilibrium, solutions, kinetics, electrochemistry, macromolecules, and surface phenomena. *Preq:* One semester of calculus.

331, 631 Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) Includes the gaseous state, thermodynamics, chemical equilibria, and atomic and molecular structure, from both experimental and theoretical points of view. *Preq:* MTHSC 206, physics.

332, H332, 632 Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) Continuation of CH 331, including chemical kinetics, liquid and solid state, phase equilibria, solutions, electrochemistry and surfaces.

339, 639 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Experiments are selected to be of maximum value to Chemistry and Chemical Engineering majors. *Preq:* Registration in CH 331.

340, 640 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) Continuation of CH 339. *Preq:* Registration in CH 332.

402, H402, 602 Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0) The basic principles of inorganic chemistry are discussed with special emphasis on atomic structure, chemical bonding, solid state, coordination chemistry, organometallic chemistry and acid-base theories. The chemistry of certain selected elements is treated. *Preq:* CH 331, 332.

411, 611 Instrumental Analysis 4(2,6) Demonstration and operation of modern optical and electronic precision-measuring devices as they apply to the processes of analytical, physical and organic chemistry. *Preq:* Physical chemistry.

421, H421, 621 Advanced Organic Chemistry 3(3,0) A survey of modern organic chemistry with an emphasis on synthesis and mechanisms. *Preq:* CH 224, 332, or equivalent.

427, 627 Organic Spectroscopy 3(2,3) A survey of modern spectroscopic techniques used in the determination of molecular structure. Emphasis is on the interpretation of spectra: nuclear magnetic resonance, ultraviolet, infrared, mass spectroscopy, optical rotatory dispersion and circular dichroism. *Preq:* One year each of organic chemistry and physical chemistry.

435, H435, 635 Spectroscopy and Molecular Structure 3(3,0) Molecular spectroscopy and structure as elucidated by elementary quantum mechanics. Topics covered include Planck's black-body radiation formulation leading to the quantum concept, solution of Schrodinger's equation for simple systems, microwave spectroscopy, infrared and Raman spectroscopy, Fourier transformed spectra, electronic spectra and structure, and elementary statistical thermodynamics. *Preq:* CH 331, 332, MTHSC 208.

441 Glass Manipulation 2(0,6) A course designed to teach the fundamentals of glass manipulation and its application to the construction and repair of simple laboratory apparatus.

443 Research Problems 3(0,9) Original investigation of an assigned problem in a fundamental branch of chemistry. This work must be carried out under the supervision of a member of the staff. *Preq:* Senior standing in Chemistry or consent of instructor.

444 Research Problems 3(0,9) Continuation of CH 443.

454, H454, 654 Chemical Synthesis 3(1,6) This course is designed to introduce the student to modern research techniques in inorganic and organic chemistry. The experiments to be carried out involve the synthesis of various types of compounds by diverse experimental techniques. Modern instrumental methods will be used to characterize the products. *Preq:* Organic chemistry.

491, H491, 691 Introduction to Radiochemistry 3(2,3) A study of natural and synthetic isotopes, including atomic and nuclear structures, properties of radiation, tracer techniques and applications. The laboratory includes methods of detection and measurement of radiation, and applications of tracer techniques. *Preq:* Senior or graduate standing, consent of instructor.

700 Physical Science in Elementary School—Chemistry 3(2,3)

701 Review of General Chemistry 3(3,0)

702 Chemistry for High School Teachers 3(2,3)

703 Special Problems in Chemistry for Elementary and Secondary School Teachers 3-6(2-6,6-0)

804 Fundamental Principles of Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0)

805 Theoretical Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0)

806 Physical Methods in Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0)

807 Chemistry of the Transition Elements 3(3,0)

808 Chemistry of the Nonmetallic Elements 3(3,0)

811 Analytical Chemistry 3(3,0)

812 Chemical Spectroscopic Methods 3(2,3)

814 Electroanalytical Chemistry 3(2,3)

821 Organic Chemistry I 3(3,0)

822 Organic Chemistry II 3(3,0)

824 Fundamental Principles of Polymer Chemistry 3(3,0)

825 Chemistry of Heterocyclic Compounds 3(3,0)

830 Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry 3(3,0)

831 Chemical Thermodynamics 3(3,0)

834 Statistical Thermodynamics 3(3,0)

835 Chemical Kinetics 3(3,0)

837 Quantum Chemistry 3(3,0)

840 Techniques of Experimental Chemistry 3(1,6)

851 Seminar 0-2

861 Principles of Biochemistry 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

900 Advanced Topics in Inorganic Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0)

910 Special Topics in Analytical Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0)

920 Advanced Topics in Organic Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0)

930 Advanced Topics in Physical Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0)

950 Microanalytical Techniques 3(1,6)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

CIVIL ENGINEERING (CE)

Professors: S. C. Anand, B. L. Atchley, R. H. Brown, H. W. Busching, *Head*; J. E. Clark, B. L. Edge, J. C. McCormac, A. E. Schwartz; *Associate Professors:* W. Baron, R. E. Elling, J. S. Fisher, J. L. Josey, R. F. Nowack, B. L. Sill, D. B. Stafford; *Assistant Professors:* J. L. Burati, S. Nnaji

201 Surveying 3(2,3) Elementary plane surveying for civil engineering and other students whose curriculum requires a basic knowledge of surveying. Coverage includes measurement of distance, angles and elevations, stadia, topography, area and volume calculations, construction surveying. Field exercises provide practice in the use of surveying instruments. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

205 Civil Engineering Computer Applications 3(2,2) Review of basic FORTRAN programming followed by discussion of more advanced programming. Practical problems include use of plotting devices and computer graphics. Problem-oriented languages are studied. *Preq:* ENGR 180.

301 Structural Analysis I 3(2,2) Analysis of statically determinate structural elements and systems. Influence lines for beams and trusses. Calculation of rotations and deflections by moment area, conjugate beam and unit load methods. Moment distribution and introduction to other methods of indeterminate analysis. *Preq:* EM 304.

302 Structural Steel Design 3(2,2) Design of steel tension members, beams, columns, beam-columns and connections by working stress method. Introduction to plastic analysis and design. Emphasis on AISC specification. *Preq:* CE 301.

310 Transportation Engineering 4(3,2) Planning, location, design, operation, and administration of highways, railroads, airports and other transportation facilities, including economic considerations, pavement design, and digital computer applications to geometric and earthwork computation. *Preq:* CE 201.

320 Introduction to Construction Materials 3(2,3) Basic properties of portland cement and bituminous asphalt. Classification of aggregates on the basis of strength and size distribution. Mix design procedures, field control, and adjustments. Properties of fresh mixes and hardened concrete. Behavior of other construction materials including metals, composites, and plastics. Field trips to nearby plants. *Preq:* CRE 310, EM 305.

324 Introduction to Construction Engineering 3(3,0) A survey of the principal methods and equipment used in the construction industry. Critical path methods, construction equipment, and construction management practices are included. *Preq:* Junior standing.

330 Soil Mechanics 3(2,2) Mechanical and physical properties of soils and their relation to soil action in problems of engineering, such as classification, permeability, shearing

strength, consolidation, stress distribution and bearing capacity of soils. *Preq:* EM 304 and Junior standing.

402 Reinforced Concrete Design 3(2,2) Analysis and design of reinforced concrete beams, columns, footings, and one-way slabs using the strength design method. Includes a brief introduction to the analysis and design of beams with the working stress method. *Preq:* CE 301.

403, 603 Use of Computers in Structural Analysis and Design 3(2,2) Analysis and design of structures such as bridges, buildings, and towers using modern computer techniques; emphasis placed on use of available computer programs. *Preq:* CE 301, 302, 402, or consent of instructor.

404, 604 Masonry Structural Design 3(3,0) Fundamentals of masonry materials, construction, structural systems. Application of structural design principles to multistory structures. Lateral load resisting shear walls, loadbearing walls, columns and pilasters, connections. *Preq:* CE 402.

405, 605 Structural Systems Design 3(2,3) Study of physical properties and mechanical response of engineered structural systems. Analytical and approximate methods of structural analysis will be used to generate comparative structural performance data. Class and laboratory assignments will use structural models and value engineering to help with quantitative evaluation of structural forms. *Preq:* CE 302, enrollment in CE 402.

410, 610 Traffic Engineering: Operations 3(3,0) Basic characteristics of motor-vehicle traffic; techniques for making traffic engineering investigations; design and applications of traffic control devices; traffic design of parking facilities; traffic laws and ordinances; public relations. *Preq:* CE 310.

412, 612 Urban Transportation Planning 3(3,0) Urban travel characteristics; characteristics of transportation systems; transportation and land-use studies; trip distribution and trip assignment models; city patterns and subdivision layout. *Preq:* CE 310.

417, 617 Airphoto Interpretation I 3(2,3) A brief review of the basic geometry of aerial photographs, characteristics of geologic and topographic features identifiable from aerial photographs, and site characteristics related to soil profile. Laboratory work includes soil mapping, selection of construction sites, and location of soil deposits for engineering purposes. *Preq:* Junior standing.

419, 619 General Photogrammetry 3(2,3) Fundamentals of mapping using aerial photographs; characteristics, production and use of aerial photographs; study of the operation of popular photogrammetric instruments including aerial cameras, stereoscopic viewing and plotting equipment; use of stereocomparagraph and multiplex plotting instruments; scale, tilt, and coordinate calculations; construction of photomosaics. *Preq:* MTHSC 108 and Junior standing.

421, 621 Hydrology 3(3,0) Introduction of elements of surface water and groundwater hydrology. Application of hydrologic and hydraulic principles to the solution of problems concerning water supply, flood control, water quality, and related topics in water resources. *Preq:* EM 320.

425 Engineering Relations 3(3,0) Business, legal, and ethical relations in engineering practice. *Preq:* Senior standing.

431, 631 Applied Soil Mechanics 3(2,2) Relationship of local geology to soil formations, groundwater, planning of site investigation, sampling procedures, laboratory determinations of design parameter, foundation design, and settlement analysis. *Preq:* CE 330.

432, 632 Construction Project Administration 3(2,3) Development of organizational structure that will execute the construction, cost control, and coordinating functions for the

project. Information systems developed to serve the job and to close the gaps between the owner, home office, field office, subcontractors, and labor. *Preq:* CE 324 or equivalent.

433, 633 Construction Planning and Scheduling 3(2,3) Principles and applications of the Critical Path Method (CPM) and Project Evaluation and Review Techniques (PERT). Project breakdown and network graphics. Identification of the critical path and resulting floats. Definition and allocation of materials, equipment, and manpower resources. Resource leveling, compression, and other network adjustments. Computer applications using ICES-Project and other packaged routines. *Preq:* CE 324 or equivalent.

434, 634 Construction Estimating and Project Control 3(2,3) Specifications, contracts, and bidding strategies. Purchasing and subcontracting policies. Accounting for materials, supplies, subcontracts, and labor. Procedural details for estimating earthwork, reinforced concrete, steel, and masonry. Overhead and profit items. *Preq:* CE 433 or equivalent.

435, 635 Engineering Project Analysis 3(2,2) Advanced analysis of engineering projects. Theory of economic, financial and intangible analysis of large-scale construction projects. Practical exercises in cost-benefit studies and construction decisions. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

438, 638 Construction Support Operations 3(2,3) Description of activities necessary for the completion of a construction job although not specifically recognized as direct-construction activities. General conditions, safety, security, quality assurance, value engineering. Organizational support features and typical implementation procedures. *Preq:* CE 324 or equivalent.

439, 639 Construction Equipment Selection and Maintenance 3(2,3) Methodology of selecting the right equipment of the right size for each task of the construction job on the basis of power-train characteristics, crew size, terrain conditions, and job requirements. Cycle time, costs, specifications, maintenance, replacement policy, monitoring. *Preq:* CE 324 or equivalent.

441, 641 Applied Hydraulics 3(3,0) The course is intended to present advanced concepts of hydraulics within a framework of relevant engineering problems. Topics included are flow in closed conduits, flow in open channels, hydraulic structures, flow measurements, fluid machinery, sediment transport, unsteady flow. *Preq:* EM 320.

453, 653 Advanced Structural Analysis 3(3,0) Analysis of statically indeterminate structures, including continuous beams, trusses and frames by virtual work, Castigliano's theorems, three-moment equation, moment distribution, and slope deflection. Influence lines for statically indeterminate structures. Muller-Breslau principle. Approximate methods for indeterminate frames. Introduction to computerized structural analysis. *Preq:* CE 301.

462, 662 Coastal Engineering I 3(3,0) Introduction to coastal engineering principles, including wind wave generation and propagation, linear wave theory, and coastal processes. In-depth consideration is given to coastal structures, including groins, jetties, bulkheads, seawalls, and other structures used for shore protection and port development. Small craft harbors and design are also presented. *Preq:* EM 320.

463, 663 Coastal Engineering II 3(3,0) Advanced concepts in coastal engineering including nonlinear wave mechanics, littoral transport, long-period waves, and shoaling in estuaries. The emphasis of the course is on wind waves and sedimentation, the two major problems faced in coastal engineering. *Preq:* CE 462 and EM 320 or consent of instructor.

464, 664 Physical Models in Fluid Mechanics 3(2,2) Classical techniques of dimensional analysis and similitude are presented for fluid mechanics problems with actual construction of an operating physical model to solve a practical engineering problem.

Problem will be chosen from the areas of coastal engineering, waste heat disposal, water quality, and river mechanics. Experimental design and instrumentation will be covered in detail. *Preq:* EM 320.

470, 670 Probabilistic Design in Civil Engineering 3(3,0) Review of traditional civil engineering design methodology; identify uncertainties, construct probability models of random design parameters; incorporate uncertainty into the design and planning of selected civil engineering systems. *Preq:* Senior standing in engineering or consent of instructor.

490, H490, 690 Special Projects 1-3(1-3,0) Studies or laboratory investigations on special topic, in civil engineering field which are of interest to individual students and staff members. Arranged on a project basis with a maximum of individual student effort and a minimum of staff guidance. *Preq:* Senior standing.

801 Matrix Methods of Structural Analysis 3(3,0)

802 Prestressed Concrete Analysis and Design 3(3,0)

803 Reinforced Concrete Structural Systems 3(3,0)

804 Theory and Design of Thin Plates 3(3,0)

805 Plastic Analysis and Design of Steel Structures 3(3,0)

806 Metal Compression Members 3(3,0)

807 Numerical and Approximate Methods of Structural Analysis 3(3,0)

808 Finite Element Method in Engineering 3(3,0)

811 Highway Geometric Design 3(2,3)

812 Airphoto Interpretation II 3(2,3)

813 Highway and Airport Pavement Design 3(3,0)

814 Traffic Flow Theory 3(3,0)

815 Transportation Safety Engineering 3(3,0)

816 Highway Planning 3(3,0)

817 Mass Transit Planning 3(3,0)

818 Airport Planning and Design 3(3,0)

819 Transportation Research 2-4

822 Aggregates and Concretes for Construction 3(3,0)

830 Advanced Soil Mechanics 3(3,0)

831 Foundation Engineering 3(2,3)

835 Construction Project Modeling and Control 3(2,3)

837 Construction Specifications and Contracts 3(2,3)

840 Construction of Nuclear Power Plants 3(2,3)

846 Flow in Open Channels 3(3,0)

860 Advanced Fluid Mechanics 3(2,2)

861 Mechanics of Sediment Transport 3(2,2)

862 Heat Transfer at Water Surfaces 3(3,0)

865 Hydrologic Systems Analysis 3(3,0)

866 Advanced Hydrologic Systems Analysis 3(3,0)

871 Coastal Hydrodynamics 3(3,0)

872 Marine Pollution Control 2(2,0)

889 Special Problems I 1-3

890 Special Problems II 1-3

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

893 Selected Topics in Civil Engineering 1-6(1-6,1-6)

901 Theory and Design of Shell Structures 3(3,0)

902 Dynamic Analysis of Structures 3(3,0)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

COACHING EDUCATION (CED)

Instructors: S. L. Colson, S. W. Schalles

341 Scientific Basis and Kinesiological Foundations of Coaching 3(2,3) Course designed to help the student increase understanding of basic scientific information concerning athletic movement by utilizing the conceptual approach. It also will deal with the study of basic scientific principles of physiology and how they can be applied to conditioning programs for the athlete.

342 Foundations of Athletics 3(2,3) Study of modern techniques and practices used in the organizational procedure of athletic programs. Major problem areas such as practice and game organization, purchase and care of equipment, budget and finances, public relations legal liability, drug abuse, and sports psychology.

442 Practicum in Coaching 3(1,6) Directed supervision in coaching.

COMMUNITY AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT (CRD)

(See courses listed under Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology)

Professors: B. L. Dillman, J. E. Faris, *Head*; J. C. Hite; *Associate Professor:* M. S. Henry

357 Natural Resources Economics 3(3,0)F The principles and problems involved in the use of soil, water, forest, and mineral resources, with special emphasis on economic aspects of alternative methods of resource utilization. *Preq:* AGECE 202; ECON 200 or 211.

411, 611 Regional Impact Analysis 3(3,0)F An intensive course in the theory and practice of estimating the impacts of public and private sector activities on rural communities and regions. Topics covered include economic-base measurements, regional multipliers, benefit-cost concepts and techniques, shift-share analysis, and input-output models. *Preq:* ACCT 200 or 201; AGECE 202 or ECON 211.

412, 612 Regional Economic Development Policy 3(3,0)S Study of policy alternatives for regional economic development. Topics include regional economic accounts, central-place and growth-center theories, multistate regional development programs, and state and local development planning. *Preq:* AGECE 202 or ECON 211.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE (CMLT)

403 Modern Studies 3(3,0) Comparative studies in modern literature. *Preq:* Two years study of a foreign language and six credits in literature.

COMPUTER ENGINEERING

(See Electrical and Computer Engineering)

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CPSC)

Professor: J. C. Peck; *Associate Professors:* E. W. Page III, A. J. Turner, Jr., *Head*; J. M. Westall, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* H. C. Grossman, H. C. Krasner, A. W. Madison, H. A. Pellerin; *Instructor:* E. O. Hare; *Lecturers:* A. C. Connor, C. W. Foreman, H. C. Sellers, P. D. Snoddy, D. E. Stevenson; *Visiting Associate Professor:* C. E. Kirkwood, Jr.; *Visiting Assistant Professors:* K. R. Allen, S. L. Benz, A. P. Sprague; *Visiting Instructor:* C. F. Pellerin

110 Elementary Computer Programming 3(3,0) Introduction to computer programming and its use in solving problems. The Fortran programming language will be used.

120 Introduction to Information Processing Systems 3(3,0) Introduction to the techniques, principles and concepts of modern information processing systems, intended

primarily for nontechnical majors. Topics include information processing packages and applications, usage of typical information processing packages, digital computers, programming fundamentals and languages, and implementation of computer programs.

130 Data Processing with Cobol 3(3,0) Introduction to data processing techniques and applications. Emphasis is placed on the organization and processing of data files. The Cobol programming language is used. *Preq:* CPSC 110 or 120, or equivalent.

150 Introductory Fortran Programming 2(2,0) Introduction to computer programming in the Fortran language.

151 Introductory PL/I Programming 2(2,0) Introduction to computer programming in the PL/I language. *Preq:* Knowledge of a computer programming language.

152 Introductory Pascal Programming 2(2,0) Introduction to computer programming in the Pascal language. *Preq:* Knowledge of a computer programming language.

154 Introductory Snobol Programming 1(1,0) Introduction to computer programming in the Snobol language. *Preq:* Knowledge of a computer programming language.

155 Introductory RPG Programming 1(1,0) Introduction to computer programming in the RPG language. *Preq:* Knowledge of a computer programming language.

156 Introductory Basic Programming 1(1,0) Introduction to computer programming in the Basic language. *Preq:* Knowledge of a computer programming language.

210 Programming Methodology 3(3,0) Introduction to programming techniques and methodology. Topics include structured programming, top-down design, stepwise refinement, modularization criteria, program testing, and techniques for large programs. *Preq:* CPSC 110, 130, or 150, or equivalent.

230 Assembly Language Programming 3(3,0) Introduction to computer organization, machine language, and assembly language programming. The organization, machine language and assembly language of the IBM 370 will be studied. *Preq:* CPSC 110 or 210, or equivalent.

250 Advanced Fortran Programming 2(2,0) A continuing study of programming and problem solving using the Fortran language. Topics such as the use of data files and plotting will be included. *Preq:* CPSC 110, 120, or 150; or equivalent.

251 Advanced PL/I Programming 2(2,0) A study of the advanced features of the PL/I language. Topics such as file processing, dynamic storage allocation and compile-time facilities will be included. *Preq:* CPSC 151 or equivalent.

253 APL Programming 1(1,0) Introduction to computer programming in the APL language. *Preq:* CPSC 210 or consent of instructor.

340 Introduction to Data Structures 3(3,0) Basic concepts of data structures such as queues, stacks, and lists. This course includes the study of algorithms for the manipulation of data structures, the implementation of these algorithms in existing programming languages, and applications such as storage allocation and garbage collection. *Preq:* CPSC 210. *Coreq:* CPSC 230 or equivalent.

360 Peripherals and File Design 3(3,0) A study of peripheral devices and data management as a basis for the design of information systems. Traditional data processing applications will be presented and evaluated in terms of efficiency and effectiveness. Problems using standard file organization and access techniques will be assigned. *Preq:* CPSC 130.

422, H422, 622 Systems Programming 3(3,0) A treatment of computer operating system facilities, with special attention being given to the local system. Topics include assembly language macros, job control language, data management, linkage editors, utilities and debugging techniques. *Preq:* CPSC 230.

423, 623 Introduction to Operating Systems 3(3,0) A detailed study of the management techniques for the control of computer hardware resources. Topics include interrupt systems, primitive level characteristics of hardware and the management of memory, processor, devices, and data. Specific reference is made to the IBM 370. *Preq:* CPSC 422.

428, 628 Design and Implementation of Programming Languages 3(3,0) An overview of programming language structures and features and their implementation. Control and data structures found in various languages will be studied. Runtime organization and environment and implementation models will also be included. *Preq:* CPSC 230 and 340 or equivalent.

429, 629 Translation of Programming Languages 3(3,0) Techniques and considerations for compiling and interpreting programming languages. Topics include scanning, parsing, optimization, code generation and their theoretical foundations. The implementation of a compiler or a major component of a compiler normally will be a term project. *Preq:* CPSC 422, 428.

430, 630 Computer Performance Evaluation 3(3,0) Computer hardware and software measurement and evaluation in selection and improvement. Topics include measurement tools, analytic and simulation models, workload models, and program performance. *Preq:* CPSC 423 or E&CE 429, and MTHSC 301; or equivalent.

435, 635 Microprogramming 3(3,0) Software development at the microprogram level. Topics include organization of microprogrammed computers, emulation, interpreter design, and high-level language support. A survey of microprogrammable machines is also included. *Preq:* CPSC 422 and E&CE 429 or consent of instructor.

450, 650 Theory of Computation 3(3,0) An introduction to models of computation and machine description languages, including finite-state automata and regular expressions, pushdown automata and context-free languages, and Turing machines and recursive functions. Topics include equivalence and relative computing power of the models studied, enumeration, Church's thesis, and undecidability problems. *Preq:* E&CE 352 or MTHSC 219 or consent of instructor.

462, 662 Teleprocessing and Database Management Systems 3(3,0) An introduction to database/data communications concepts as related to the design of online information systems. Problems involving structuring, creating, maintaining and accessing multiple-user data bases will be presented and solutions developed. Comparison of several commercially available teleprocessing monitor and database management systems will be made. *Preq:* CPSC 360.

470, 670 Software Development Methodology 3(3,0) Advanced topics in software development methodology. Techniques such as chief programmer teams, structured design and structured walk-throughs will be discussed and used in a major project. The emphasis of this course is on the application of these techniques to large-scale software implementation projects. Additional topics such as mathematical foundations of structured programming and verification techniques will also be included. *Preq:* CPSC 340, 360.

480, 680 Fundamentals of Computer Science 3(3,0) A study of fundamental concepts of computers and programming, intended primarily for Computer Science graduate students without an undergraduate degree in Computer Science. Topics include machine organization, assembly language programming, programming systems, and data management. May not be taken by those who have completed CPSC 230. *Preq:* Expertise in programming in a high-level language and consent of instructor.

481, 681 Special Topics in Computer Science 1-3(1-3,0) Areas of computer science in which nonstandard problems arise. Innovative approaches to problem solution which draw from a variety of support courses will be developed and implemented. Emphasis will be placed on independent study and projects. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

823 Operating Systems Design 3(3,0)

825 Software Systems for Data Communications 3(3,0)

828 Theory of Programming Languages 3(3,0)

840 Design and Analysis of Algorithms 3(3,0)

862 Database Management System Design 3(3,0)

881 Special Topics 1-3(1-3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

DAIRY SCIENCE (DYSC)

Professors: J. F. Dickey, R. W. Henningson, J. J. Janzen, J. T. Lazar, Jr., J. H. Martin, *Head;* G. D. O'Dell; *Associate Professor:* B. F. Jenny; *Assistant Professor:* A. B. Bodine II; *Instructor:* M. E. Richardson

101 Dairy Foods 1(1,0)F, S Dairy foods such as ice cream, yogurt, and various cheeses; the use of these foods for nutrition and pleasure. Sampling of various products will take place throughout the course.

102 Mammalian Reproduction 1(1,0)F, S Physiology and endocrinology of the reproductive processes in male and female mammals with emphasis on farm animals. Control of reproductive cycles, diseases, sexuality, and effects of drugs on reproduction will be discussed.

201 Introduction to Dairy Science 3(2,3)F The basic principles of dairy production and manufacturing. The laboratory is designed to demonstrate the basics of breeding, feeding, and management of dairy cattle, quality control of milk, and the processing of milk and dairy products.

304 Evaluation of Dairy Products 2(1,3)S Emphasis placed on sensory evaluation of dairy products. Discussion of basic principles of organoleptic evaluation, fundamental rules for scoring and grading dairy products. Evaluation of all classes of dairy products, based on established grades and score cards. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

307, H307, 607 Market Milk 3(2,3)F Composition, procurement, processing distribution, quality control, public health aspects, basic chemistry and bacteriology of industrial milk supplies and cultured products. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

310 Dairy Cattle Selection 2(1,3) Emphasis is placed upon the selection of dairy cattle for profitable herd operations. Evaluations of herd classifications, fitting, showing, and true type are made.

400, 600 Cultured Dairy Products 3(2,3)S Basic principles of microbiological culture propagation, types of lactic cultures, their properties and uses, as well as processing procedures, quality control, and compositional and organoleptic characteristics of cultured dairy products will be discussed. The laboratory phase will include inplant experience with culture propagation and product manufacture. *Preq:* MICRO 305 or consent of instructor.

401 Special Problems 1-2(0,3-6) Problems of special interest to the senior student. The course is designed to give experience with and independent study of selected dairy problems not covered in depth in other courses. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

402, 602 Dairy Manufacturers 3(2,3)F The principles and practice of the manufacture of ice cream and related dairy products; the principles of the manufacture of condensed and evaporated milks and milk powders; and the physical, chemical, and biological factors involved. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

403, 603 Laboratory Techniques 3(2,3)F Research and quality control techniques commonly used in dairy science and related agri-sciences. *Preq:* CH 101, 102, or consent of instructor.

404, 604 Plant Management 3(2,3)S Even-numbered years. The organization and operation of dairy and food plants and the coordination of all functions into an orderly business enterprise. Emphasis will be given to management's responsibility concerning the procurement, processing, quality control and distribution of food products. Business and industrial techniques are used to develop maximum efficiencies.

409 Dairy Science Seminar 2(2,0)F Odd-numbered years. Special research problems in production and manufactures are studied. Individual topics not fully covered in classwork are assigned for special report before class and members of Dairy Science staff.

452, 652 Dairy Cattle Feeding and Management 3(2,3)S Odd-numbered years. Fundamental principles in the care, feeding, and management of dairy cattle of all ages. Topics include general consideration in selecting a breed and the individual cow, calf raising, growth and development of dairy heifers, care and management of the milking herd and feeding for milk production.

453, H453, 653 Animal Reproduction 3(3,0)F, S Reproductive physiology and endocrinology of mammals with emphasis on farm animals and frequent reference to reproduction in laboratory animals and humans. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

455, 655 Reproductive Management 1(0,3)F Application of management techniques such as artificial insemination, pregnancy detection, and computer recordkeeping for achieving a high level of reproductive efficiency in cattle. *Preq:* To be taken concurrently or to follow DYSC 453.

456, 656 Animal Reproductive Management 1(0,3)S Physiology and endocrinology of the pregnant cow is discussed. Emphasis is placed on achieving proficiency in pregnancy detection techniques. *Preq:* DYSC 455 or consent of instructor.

461, 661 Physiology of Lactation 3(3,0)F Anatomy and development of the mammary gland; physiological and bio-chemical regulation of mammary growth and milk secretion with emphasis on farm animals and reference to other mammals. *Preq:* BIOCH 210, CH 223, or consent of instructor.

490 Practicum 1-4 Supervised dairy science learning opportunity, providing highly individualized experiences to complement other programs and courses. Must be pre-arranged at least two months in advance. Must file written report midway during enrollment period and at its conclusion. Must appear for oral evaluation at the end of the period. *Preq:* Sophomore standing and consent of instructor.

801 Topical Problems 1-3

803 Physiology of Reproduction and Milk Secretion 3(3,0)

808 Industrial Dairy Science 3(3,0)

820 Dairy Science Graduate Seminar 1(1,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

ECONOMICS (ECON)

Professors: R. C. Amacher, R. D. Elliott, H. H. Macaulay, Jr., R. B. McKenzie, R. D. Shannon, B. R. Skelton, W. D. Trevillian, H. H. Ulbrich, W. C. Whitten, Jr., T. B. Yandle, Jr.; *Associate Professors:* D. W. Blair, R. L. Cottle, *Head:* M. S. Wallace, J. T. Warner; *Assistant Professors:* D. C. Bowles, B. M. Hawkins, T. L. Martin, G. A. Uhimchuck; *Instructors:* A. M. O'Brien, D. L. Placone; *Visiting Assistant Professors:* W. F. Chappell, C. E. Hegji, R. C. Leonhard, T. N. Schaap; *Lecturers:* D. E. Haarmeyer, T. K. Mangrum, R. H. Painter III

101 Economics in Our Times 1(1,0) A nontechnical introduction to economics based on an examination of current issues and problems for students who have not taken ECON 200, 211, or 212. Does not count toward the requirements of the major or minor in Economics.

200 Economic Concepts 3(3,0) A comprehensive course including both micro- and macro-economic concepts for the student not having theoretical course requirement beyond the principles level or for the student expecting to take a selected group of the 300-level courses in economics.

203 Consumer Economics 2(2,0) A presentation of information and material to facilitate consumer decision making in such areas as home finance, insurance, banking, investments, taxation, budgeting and other areas of immediate concern to the American consumer.

211, H211 Principles of Economics 3(3,0) An intensive study of the economics of the firm, pricing of resources, and international economic relations. Theory is given relevance through the analysis of current economic problems.

212, H212 Principles of Economics 3(3,0) The fundamental principles of pricing, stabilization, and growth in a modern economy. Topics include supply and demand, employment theory and fiscal policy, banking system and monetary policy, and economics of growth.

301 Economics of Labor 3(3,0) The economics of the labor market, the problems of the industrial worker, and the methods of adjusting labor-management disputes. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211, 212.

302, H302 Money and Banking 3(3,0) Considers the function of money and banking in both the product and financial markets. Special emphasis is placed on monetary theory and current problems of monetary policy. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211, 212, and consent of instructor.

305 Investment Analysis 3(3,0) A study of techniques useful in analyzing alternative investment opportunities with emphasis on corporate securities. Investment planning and portfolio management are considered. *Preq:* ECON 211, 212, or consent of instructor.

306 Risk and Insurance 3(3,0) Studies the nature of risk and the role of insurance in risk management from individual and business viewpoints. Topics include probability, theory of the firm under uncertainty, insurance carriers and contracts, underwriting, and regulation. *Preq:* ECON 200, 211, or consent of instructor.

308 Collective Bargaining 3(3,0) The practices, procedures, legal foundations, and legal structure associated with collective bargaining. The form and content of the labor contract, the grievance machinery, and the mediation and arbitration institutions will also be studied. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211.

309 Government and Business 3(3,0) The relationships between government and business, including among other topics, governmental efforts to enforce competition; to regulate public utilities; and to protect the special interests of laborers, farmers, and consumers. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211.

314, H314 Intermediate Economic Theory 3(3,0) An analytical study of the basic concepts of value and distribution under alternative market conditions. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211, 212, and consent of instructor.

403, 603 Development of Economic Thought 3(3,0) A study of the origin and evolution of economic ideas with some emphasis on the historical context, the problems which inspired these ideas, and the nature of the solutions which they provided from ancient days to the present. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211, 212.

404, 604 Comparative Economic Systems 3(3,0) A comparative analytical and historical study of the principal economic systems which have been important in the modern world including among others, capitalism and socialism. *Preq:* ECON 200, 211, 212.

407, H407, 607 National Income and Employment Analysis 3(3,0) Macroeconomic problems of inflation and unemployment form the focal points. Statistics (GNP and the Consumer Price Index) and theory (Classical, Keynesian, and Monetarist views) will be included. Pertinent public policies designed to deal with these problems will be analyzed. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211.

408, 608 Arbitration 3(3,0) Analysis of dispute settlement procedures with specific emphasis on mediation, factfinding, and arbitration as they are used to resolve labor-management disputes in the public and private sectors. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

410, 610 Economic Development 3(3,0) Consideration and analysis of economic and related problems of the underdeveloped countries. Attention will be given to national and international programs designed to accelerate solution of these problems. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211, 212.

412, H412, 612 International Trade and Finance 3(3,0) Analysis of the principles governing trade between nations. Topics include trade theory, comparative advantage, theory and practice of commercial policy, balance of payments, determination of exchange rates, interaction of foreign and domestic sectors, price and income effects of trade, multinational corporations, and economic integration. *Preq:* ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

419, 619 Economics of Defense 3(3,0) Examines the American defense establishment in terms of resources utilized, alternative uses, and the contribution to the national economy and scientific progress generated by resources in a defense use. Discussed are economic problems inherent in shifting resources between defense and nondefense uses and among alternative defense uses. *Preq:* ACCT 200 or 201, ECON 200 or 211.

420, H420, 620 Public Sector Economics 3(3,0) Study of the role of government and its proper functions and limitations in a market. Provision of goods and services by all levels of government and instruments of taxation are evaluated according to efficiency and equity criteria. Contemporary public sector issues are emphasized throughout. *Preq:* ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

421, 621 Urban Economics 3(3,0) Economic problems associated with the concentration of population in central places are examined. Economic reasons for the development of cities are studied and models of urban location and growth are analyzed. A major emphasis of the course is on the identification and evaluation of alternative solutions to urban economic problems. *Preq:* ECON 200 or 211, 212.

422, H422, 622 Monetary Theory and Policy 3(3,0) An intensive study of the role of monetary factors in economic change. Modern monetary theories and their empirical relevance for policy are developed against a background of monetary history and institutions. *Preq:* ECON 302 or consent of instructor.

424, H424, 624 The Organization of Industries 3(3,0) Empirical, historical, and theoretical analyses of market structure and concentration in American industry: the effects of oligopoly, monopoly, and cartelization upon price, output and other policies of the firm; antitrust and other public policies and problems will be studied. *Preq:* ECON 314 or consent of instructor.

430 Mathematical Economics 3(3,0) Traditional economic theories are derived using elementary mathematics. Major emphasis is placed upon microtheoretical models. Specialized topics such as cartel theory, national income analysis, price discrimination, and optimization theory over time will be economically analyzed, using mathematical tools. *Preq:* ECON 314, MTHSC 106.

499 Senior Seminar in Economics 1-3(1-3,0) Current economic issues, research, and community service activities will provide the subject matter for the semester. Students may participate in the analysis of issues, development of research, and other activities requiring the use of skills acquired in their undergraduate programs.

750 Economic Concepts and Classroom Applications for Teachers 3(3,0)

751 Current Issues in Economics for Teachers 3(3,0)

801 Microeconomic Theory 3(3,0)

802 Advanced Economic Concepts and Applications 3(3,0)

805 Macroeconomic Theory 3(3,0)

809 Mathematical Economics 3(3,0)

812 History of Economic Thought 3(3,0)

816 Labor Economics 3(3,0)

817 Public Employee Labor Relations 3(3,0)

820 Public Sector Economics 3(3,0)

825 Economics of Environmental Quality 3(3,0)

831 Seminar in Urban Development Economics 3(3,0)

840 International Trade Theory 3(3,0)

850 Monetary Theory 3(3,0)

888 Directed Reading in Economics 1-3(1-3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

900 Seminar in Advanced Economic Theory 3(3,0)

EDUCATION (ED)

Professors: I. C. Briscoe, W. O. Corder, C. R. Freeze, E. B. Galloway, G. W. Gray, E. J. Kozma, *Head*; H. F. Landrith, J. E. Matthews, E. F. Olive, R. K. Peden, W. W. Pennscott; *Associate Professors:* A. D. Brooks, S. L. Buckner, J. V. Hamby, L. B. Hart, R. E. Jenkins, D. F. Keller, O. R. Lumpkin, T. H. Parry, F. C. Raetsch, J. C. Richardson, B. L. Sandberg, J. H. Walker, M. C. Woodson, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* J. H. Adair, M. S. Crosby, A. M. Derr, R. P. Green, Jr., B. M. Raetsch, V. B. Stanley; *Instructor:* G. Y. Jones; *Visiting Instructor:* C. E. Moore

100 Orientation 1(1,0) Lectures and discussions on teaching in addition to serving as teacher aides. Required of all students in Early Childhood Education, Elementary Education, Secondary Education, and Science Teaching.

101 Reading Improvement 1(0,3) Provides an individualized approach to developmental reading skills emphasizing comprehension, vocabulary, and rate.

102 Efficient Reading 1(0,3) Extends the reading skills of vocabulary, comprehension, and rate stressing skimming, scanning, flexibility, and critical reading.

103 Study Techniques 1(0,3) Aims at individual study skills in the content areas and makes application by using these techniques in college curricula. Priority given to freshmen.

301, H301 Principles of American Education 3(3,0) A study of the legal basis, historical development, characteristics, and functions of educational institutions in the United States.

302, H302 Educational Psychology 3(3,0) The nature, capacities, equipment, growth, and development of the learner.

321 Physical Education for Elementary School: Games and Sports Skills 3(2,3) Values, purposes, and uses of creative games and games of low organization. Basic skills and lead-up activities for children. Methods of instruction and time allotments appropriate for elementary school programs. *Prereq:* Junior standing Educations major or consent of instructor.

334 Child Growth and Development 3(3,0) A study of the physical and emotional growth and development of the child.

335, H335 Adolescent Growth and Development 3(3,0) The physical and emotional growth and development of the adolescent.

336 Behavior of the Preschool Child 3(2,3) A study of behavior of the preschool child, including observation and participation. *Prereq:* ED 302 or PSYCH 201.

401, 601 The Community College 3(3,0) History and philosophy of the junior college, its functions, organization and administration.

406, 606 History and Philosophy of Education 3(3,0) An analysis of the development of modern education practices and philosophies with emphasis upon the historical and philosophical development in the United States.

412 Directed Teaching in Secondary School Subjects 12(1,33) A program of supervised observation and teaching in cooperation with selected public schools in which opportunities are provided for prospective teachers to obtain experiences in the subject area. Students to be sectioned according to teaching fields: English, history, social sciences, mathematical sciences, modern languages, science. Enrollment is limited.

424 Methods and Materials in Secondary School Instruction 3(3,0) Development of instructional practices and materials appropriate for the secondary school; familiarization with curriculum materials. Students to be sectioned according to teaching area: English, history, social science, mathematical sciences, modern languages, science.

429, 629 Teacher As Manager 3(3,0) Course designed to help teachers, principals, and other school personnel solve school problems by identifying and applying selected management techniques, and to better prepare educators for the added responsibilities demanded of them by the movement to measurable improvement in their management of learning.

431, 631 Special Institute Course: Early Childhood Education 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to Institute needs.

432, 632 Special Institute Course: Elementary School 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to Institute needs.

433, 633 Special Institute Course: Secondary School 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to Institute needs.

434, 634 Special Institute Course: Current Problems in Education 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to Institute needs.

435, 635 Special Institute Course: Curriculum 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to Institute needs.

436, 636 Special Institute Course: Supervision and Administration 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to Institute needs.

458 Health Education 3(3,0) A study of the information needed for effective cooperation with parents, physicians and public health agencies in the promotion and improvement of community health, including problems of personal hygiene, health records, immunization, and control of communicable disease.

459 Fundamental Skills for Reading Instruction 3(2,2) Study of language development, preschool and primary reading process, historical development of reading, and basic skills. Laboratory field experiences to be arranged with each individual.

461 Teaching Reading in the Elementary School 3(2,3) Study of the various phases of reading and their relation to the elementary program. Emphasis on modern practices in the classroom teaching of reading. Includes observation and participation in the elementary classroom. *Preq:* For student teachers or consent of instructor.

462 Diagnostic and Corrective Reading 3(2,3) The purpose of this course is to prepare the prospective classroom teacher for diagnosing and correcting reading problems. Laboratory field experiences will be arranged for each individual. *Preq:* Three semester hours in reading or consent of instructor.

466 Introduction to Early Childhood Education 3(3,0) Introductory course for Early Childhood Education, which includes an overview of curriculum for kindergarten and primary grades.

469, 669 Characteristics of Children with Emotional Handicaps 3(3,0) Intensive study of the meaning and concepts associated with emotionally handicapped. Analysis of the causes and characteristics of emotionally handicapped. *Preq:* ED 302, or PSYCH 201 and ED 471, or consent of instructor.

470, 670 Characteristics of Children with Learning Disabilities 3(3,0) The nature and extent of perceptual, motor, and conceptual impairments are examined. Team functions, community role, and family needs are emphasized. *Preq:* ED 302, ED 471 and PSYCH 201, or consent of instructor.

471, 671 The Exceptional Child 3(3,0) Survey of exceptionality including handicapped and gifted children; nature, cause, and treatment of difficulties; educational problems.

472, 672 Psychology of Mental Retardation 3(3,0) Psychological aspects of mental retardation; learning, motivation, and personality development.

473, 673 Teaching the Mentally Retarded 3(3,0) Study, selection, and preparation of curricular materials; methods of teaching retarded children within the preadolescent and adolescent range. *Preq:* ED 472 or equivalent.

474, 674 Educational Procedures for Children with Emotional Handicaps 3(3,0) Major problems of teaching disturbed children: curriculum and instructional modifications, program planning, facility adaptation, behavior controls, articulation with mental health specialists, and procedures to develop readiness for return to regular class. *Preq:* ED 302, ED 471 and PSYCH 201, or consent of instructor.

475, 675 Educational Procedures for Children with Learning Disabilities 3(3,0) Special emphasis is given to educational evaluation and remedial procedures designed to im-

prove the individual's learning abilities. A multisensory approach is emphasized geared to individual need. *Preq:* ED 302, ED 471 and PSYCH 201, or consent of instructor.

476, 676 Practicum in Learning Disabilities 3(2,3) Designed to provide practical experience in teaching the learning disabilities under the supervision of College faculty and local teachers of learning disabilities. *Preq:* ED 470, 471, 475, or consent of instructor.

477, 677 Characteristics of Children Who Are Gifted 3(3,0) This course is designed to acquaint the student with definitions, incidences, characteristics, identification procedures, and curriculum options for the gifted. *Preq:* ED 471.

478, 678 Practicum in Emotionally Handicapped 3(2,3) Designed to provide practical experience in teaching the emotionally disturbed under the supervision of College faculty and local teachers of emotionally handicapped. *Preq:* ED 469, 471, 474, or consent of instructor.

479, 679 Practicum in Mentally Retarded 3(2,3) Designed to provide practical experience in teaching the mentally retarded under the supervision of College faculty and local teachers of mentally retarded. *Preq:* ED 471, 472, 473, or consent of instructor.

481 Directed Teaching in the Elementary School 12(1,33) Supervised observation and teaching experiences in cooperation with selected elementary schools. Enrollment is limited to seniors or graduates who have completed prerequisite courses. *Preq:* Senior standing, 2.0 grade-point ratio, and consent of area coordinator.

483 Methods and Materials for Early Childhood Education 3(2,3) Study of methods and materials applicable to nursery schools, kindergarten, and early elementary grades. Includes observation and participation in preschool and/or primary grades.

484 Directed Teaching in Early Childhood Education 12(1,33) Supervised observation and teaching experiences in cooperation with nursery, kindergartens, and early elementary schools. Enrollment is limited to seniors or graduates who have completed prerequisite courses and who have the accumulated grade-point ratio for graduation. *Preq:* Senior standing, 2.0 grade-point ratio, and consent of area coordinator.

485 Methods and Curriculum in Elementary Mathematics and Science 3(2,3) Develop understandings, skills, and attitudes in the elementary mathematics and science curricula, with emphasis on strategies, techniques, and materials for teaching elementary mathematics and science. Includes observation and participation in the elementary classroom.

487 Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School 2(1,3) Provides the preservice teacher with an introduction to the skills of the social studies and the methods, materials, and techniques needed to teach these skills to students in the elementary school. Includes observation and participation in the elementary classroom. *Preq:* Junior standing Education major.

488 Teaching the Language Arts in the Elementary School 3(2,3) Provides the preservice teacher with an introduction to the skills of the language arts other than reading and the methods, materials, and techniques needed to teach these skills to students in the elementary school. Includes observation and participation in the elementary classroom. *Preq:* Junior standing Education major.

497, 697 Audio-Visual Aids in Education 3(3,0) The techniques and uses of audio-visual aids in improving teaching effectiveness.

498 Secondary Content Area Reading 3(1,4) Designed for preservice teachers who are involved with field experiences prior to student teaching full time. The course is designed to prepare content area teachers to teach the reading skills necessary for effective teaching of content area material. *Preq:* For students enrolled in professional block semester.

705 Principles of Guidance 3(3,0)

707 Reading and Independent Study in Education 1-3

720 School Personnel Administration 3(3,3)

- 721 Legal Phases of School Administration 3(3,0)
- 722 Field Experiences in School Administration 3(2,3)
- 740 Curriculum Planning for Early Childhood Education 3(3,0)
- 741 Introduction to Pupil Personnel Services in Higher Education 3(3,0)
- 742 Psychology of Post Secondary School Youth 3(3,0)
- 759 Fundamentals of Basic Reading 3(3,0)
- 760 Curriculum Development in the Elementary School 3(3,0)
- 761 Reading Instruction in the Elementary School 3(3,0)
- 762 Reading Diagnosis and Remediation 3(2,3)
- 763 Middle School Reading 3(3,0)
- 764 The Role of the Library in the Reading Program 3(3,0)
- 765 Secondary School Curriculum 3(3,0)
- 794 School and Community Relationships 3(3,0)
- 798 Teaching Secondary School Reading 3(3,0)
- 801 Seminar in Human Growth and Development 3(3,0)
- 802 Human Development: Psychology of Learning 3(3,0)
- 803 Advanced Methods of Teaching in the Secondary School 3(3,0)
- 804 Advanced Methods of Teaching in the Elementary School 3(3,0)
- 808 Educational Tests and Measurements 3(3,0)
- 809 Analysis of the Individual 3(3,0)
- 810 Theories and Techniques of Counseling 3(3,0)
- 811 School Finance 3(3,0)
- 812 The Counselor as Consultant 3(2,2)
- 813 Educational and Vocational Informational Service and Placement 3(3,0)
- 814 Field Experiences in Elementary School Guidance 3(2,3)
- 815 Field Experiences in Secondary School Guidance 3(2,3)
- 816 Field Experiences in Personnel Services in Higher Education 3(2,3)
- 817 Development of Counseling Skills 3(3,0)
- 818 Field Problems in School Administration and Supervision of Instruction 3(2,3)
- 819 Psychoeducational Evaluation Internship 3(0,6)
- 820 Teaching Language Arts to the Exceptional Child 3(3,0)
- 821 Assessment of the Exceptional Child 3(3,0)
- 822 Teaching Mathematics to the Exceptional Child 3(3,0)
- 823 Mainstreaming the Handicapped 3(3,0)
- 830 Techniques of Supervision—the Public Schools 3(3,0)
- 834 Educational Evaluation 3(3,0)
- 840 Program Development and Implementation in Early Childhood Education 3(2,2)
- 850 Public School Administration 3(3,0)
- 853 Administration and Supervision of Special Education 3(3,0)
- 856 Introduction to School Building Planning 3(2,2)
- 861 Organization and Supervision of Reading Programs 3(3,0)
- 862 Clinical Research in Reading 3(3,0)
- 863 Practicum in Reading 3(2,2)
- 864 Special Problems in Reading Education 3(1,4)
- 865 Advanced Diagnosis and Remediation in Reading 3(2,3)
- 866 The Psychology of Teaching Reading 3(3,0)

867 Advanced Practicum in Reading 3(2,3)

871 Interpersonal and Group Relationships 3(3,0)

881 Individual Testing 3(3,0)

ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING (E&CE)

Professors: A. W. Bennett, *Head*; J. A. Chisman, T. L. Drake, A. L. Duke, D. J. Dumin, L. T. Fitch, R. W. Gilchrist, B. E. Gilliland, J. N. Gowdy, J. W. Lathrop, J. F. Leathrum, J. T. Long, J. C. Martin, J. L. Prather, J. D. Spragins, M. L. Wolla; *Associate Professors:* E. G. Baxa, Jr., J. E. Bennett, J. K. Bryan, J. J. Komo, H. V. Poe, F. R. Sias, Jr., R. W. Snelsire; *Assistant Professors:* C. J. Alajajian, E. M. O'Brien; *Visiting Professors:* J. N. Thurston, T. Yang, W. Ziqiang; *Visiting Assistant Professor:* M. A. Bridgewood; *Visiting Instructors:* G. F. Bell, W. J. Park, Jr.

201 Logic and Computing Devices 3(1,4) A study of logic with an introduction to Boolean algebra. Number systems and representation of information. The use of integrated circuits to implement combinational and sequential logic functions and computing elements. The organization and structure of computing systems.

202, H202 Electric Circuits I 3(3,0) DC resistive circuits, Kirchhoff's laws, nodal and mesh analysis, independent sources, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems, RC, RL, RCL circuit solutions with initial condition using homogeneous or nonhomogeneous ordinary differential equations having constant coefficients. Develop sinusoidal steady state solution. *Preq:* PHYS 221. *Coreq:* E&CE 203, MTHSC 208.

203 Electrical Circuits Laboratory I 1(0,2) A laboratory course designed to accompany E&CE 202. Introduction to basic electrical circuits and instrumentation. *Coreq:* E&CE 202.

250 Principles of Digital Computer Systems 3(2,2) Introduction to minicomputers and microcomputers. Topics include machine organization and operation, information flow within a machine, data types and structures, data transfers and communication with external devices, computer response time, interrelation between software and hardware, memory types, specifying cost-effective small computer systems, application examples, introductory assembly language programming. *Preq:* ENGR 180 or an introductory programming course. *Coreq:* E&CE 201.

299 Digital Computation 2(1,2) A programming course emphasizing engineering applications. Familiarity with the fundamentals of Fortran programming is assumed. *Preq:* Elementary knowledge of Fortran.

301, H301 Electric Circuits II 2(2,0) Continuation of the study of electric circuits, including single- and three-phase circuits with sinusoidal excitation, rms and average values, power and reactive power, complex frequency, resonance, coupled circuits, circuit equations in state variable form. *Preq:* E&CE 202. *Coreq:* E&CE 303.

302 Linear Control Systems 3(3,0) An introduction to linear control systems. Topics include plant representation, applications of state variables, time and frequency response, stability, system specification, and system design. *Preq:* E&CE 301, 330, and EM 202 or 211.

303 Electrical Circuits Laboratory II 1(0,2) A laboratory course designed to accompany E&CE 301. Characteristics of circuits. *Coreq:* E&CE 301.

307 Basic Electrical Engineering 2(2,0) A first course in electrical engineering to provide non-Electrical Engineering majors with a knowledge of electric circuit theory, both dc and ac. The last five weeks of the semester are devoted to an introduction to digital systems. *Preq:* MTHSC 206, PHYS 221. *Coreq:* E&CE 309.

308 Electronics and Electromechanics 2(2,0) Continuation of E&CE 307. Energy conversion systems are considered, as well as basic electronics, plus instrumentation with emphasis on digital methods. *Preq:* E&CE 307. *Coreq:* E&CE 310.

309 Electrical Engineering Laboratory I 1(0,2) A laboratory designed to accompany E&CE 307. Basic electrical circuits and instrumentation. *Coreq:* E&CE 307.

310 Electrical Engineering Laboratory II 1(0,2) A laboratory designed to accompany E&CE 308. Basic electronics and energy conversion. *Coreq:* E&CE 308.

317 Electrical Systems Analysis 3(3,0) Introduction to engineering problems of a probabilistic nature. Problems will be solved which utilize the concepts of probability space and functions of random variables. *Preq:* E&CE 330.

320 Electronics I 2(2,0) Introduction to p-n junction theory and the concepts of solid-state devices. Development of the electrical characteristics of diodes and transistors. Operational characteristics of simple digital circuits and monolithic integrated circuits. *Preq:* E&CE 202, MTHSC 208, PHYS 221. *Coreq:* E&CE 325.

321, H321 Electronics II 2(2,0) Operation of bipolar and field effect amplifying circuits at both high and low frequencies. *Preq:* E&CE 320. *Coreq:* E&CE 326.

322 Electronics for Computer Engineers 3(3,0) Device models, logic circuits and integrated devices with particular emphasis on digital applications, small signal amplifiers. Applications of digital and linear integrated circuits. Credit not given to students who have taken E&CE 320 and 321. *Preq:* E&CE 202, 301 or 307, 308.

325 Electronics Laboratory I 1(0,2) A laboratory designed to accompany E&CE 320. Characteristics and performance of current electronic devices. *Coreq:* E&CE 320.

326 Electronics Laboratory II 1(0,2) A laboratory designed to accompany E&CE 321. Characteristics of different amplifier configurations. *Coreq:* E&CE 321.

330, H330 Electrical Systems Analysis 3(3,0)F, S Nonsinusoidal periodic waves. Circuit analysis using trigonometric and exponential forms of Fourier. Extension to nonperiodic waves. Frequency spectra. Laplace transformation and the complex-frequency variable. Analysis using Laplace transforms. Pole-zero techniques. Introduction to Z-transforms, flow graph, Bode plots and state variables. *Preq:* E&CE 202, MTHSC 208. *Coreq:* E&CE 301.

340 Electric and Magnetic Fields I 2(2,0) An introduction to classical electromagnetics. Topics include vector analysis, Coulomb's law, electric field intensity, Gauss's law, potential theory, solution of Laplace's equation, and dc magnetic fields. *Preq:* MTHSC 208, PHYS 221.

341, H341 Electric and Magnetic Fields II 2(2,0)F, S Continuation of E&CE 340 to include magnetic circuits and devices and forces in magnetic fields, time-varying fields, Maxwell's equations, and transmission lines. *Preq:* E&CE 340.

350 Mini-Micro Computer Programming 3(2,2) An indepth study of software design and implementation as applicable to mini- and micro-computers. Topics include assembly language programming; use of editors, loaders, monitors, etc.; data structure fundamentals and software design methodologies. *Preq:* E&CE 250.

351 Real-Time Application of Digital Computers 3(2,2)S Application and operation of digital computers in a real-time or time-critical environment. Topics include interrupt facilities, analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog signal conversion, digital computer interfaces, on-line acquisition and reduction of data. Software concepts include multitask real-time executives, schedulers, and dynamic resource allocation systems. *Preq:* E&CE 350.

352 Machines, Languages, and Algorithms 3(3,0)S Topics fall into three major areas: discrete structures, formal languages, and finite state models. Emphasis is placed on relating formalisms to practical considerations such as logical design of digital machines and the limitations of machine computation. *Preq:* Junior standing in engineering or the physical sciences, or consent of instructor.

402 Engineering Projects 1(0,2) Knowledge and skills needed by electrical engineers to function as a project leader or team member in an industrial environment. Topics considered include project proposals, planning, operation, and reports. Case studies and role-playing methods of instruction are used. *Preq:* Senior standing in Electrical and Computer Engineering or consent of instructor.

403, 603 Energy Conversion 3(3,0) Various methods of energy conversion with emphasis on solar energy which includes conversion techniques, storage, applications, systems, and future trends. Other energy conversion methods including fuel cells, magnetohydrodynamics, and nuclear are covered. *Preq:* MTHSC 208, PHYS 222.

404, 604 Semiconductor Devices 3(3,0) Consideration of the principles of operation, the external characteristics, and the applications of some of the more important semiconductor devices presently available. *Preq:* Introductory electronics course.

405, H405 Special Problems 1-3 F, S Electrical engineering problems assigned to the student according to his needs and capabilities. The purpose is to give students a chance to do projects, either theoretical or experimental, on subjects not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of problem supervisor.

410, H410, 610 Introduction to Digital Control Systems 3(3,0) Introductory course in digital control theory with microprocessors and minicomputer applications: z-transforms, flow graphs, state variables, stability, system compensation using state variables, root locus, Nyquist's and Routh's criterion, optimal design. Introduction to minicomputer and microcomputer implementation of control algorithms. Computer I/O techniques for control applications, time-response limitations of transfer functions. *Preq:* E&CE 302. *Coreq:* E&CE 451.

411, 611 Electrical Systems 1(0,2) Experimental investigations in the areas of mathematical modeling, transient and steady-state responses of second and higher order systems, Bode plots, Nyquist's plots, modulation, system identification, and Padé's rational function approximations. *Coreq:* E&CE 302, 422.

417, 617 Software Design 3(3,0) An indepth study of methodologies and techniques used throughout the software development cycle including analysis, design, implementation, and testing. Additional topics include software development tools and software project management techniques. *Preq:* CPSC 110, E&CE 299 or ENGR 180; E&CE 250.

420, H420, 620 Power Systems Analysis I 3(3,0) A study of electric power system terminology, components, and operation. Subjects covered include power, reactive power, and power factor; three-phase systems; transmission lines; per unit representation; transformers; synchronous machines; introduction to load flow; economic dispatch, fault analysis, and stability. *Preq:* E&CE 301, 340.

421, 621 Electrical Machinery 3(3,0) Characteristics of dc and ac machines are studied with emphasis on steady state and nonlinear operation. Coverage includes transformers; dc, induction, and synchronous motors; and alternators. *Preq:* E&CE 301.

422, H422, 622 Electronics III 3(3,0) Characteristics of oscillators and operational amplifiers. The use of electronic circuits as building blocks in analog and digital systems. Characteristics of semiconductor power devices and power circuits. *Preq:* E&CE 301, 321.

424, 624 Power Systems Analysis II 3(3,0) Continuation of E&CE 420. Topics introduced in E&CE 420 are covered in more detail and depth. Subjects covered are load and flow studies, optimum operating strategies, fault analysis, transient stability, and the control problem. System modeling and computer solution of power system problems are included. *Preq:* E&CE 420.

425, 625 Microcomputers I 3(2,2) Survey of currently available microprocessors, indepth study of the architecture of more prominent microprocessors, hardware and software design, use of microcomputer-development system, design projects. *Preq:* CPSC 230 or E&CE 250.

426, 626 Digital Computer Design 3(3,0) Design of high-speed ALU's, control and timing circuitry, memory systems, I/O circuitry. Microprogrammed computer design using bit-slice microprocessors. Current hardware topics related to computer design. Hands-on design experience. Use of logic analyzer for system debugging. *Preq:* CPSC 230 or E&CE 250.

427, 627 Operational Amplifiers 2(2,0)S The fundamentals, design and applications of the operational amplifier. *Preq:* E&CE 321 or equivalent.

428, 628 Analog Communications 3(3,0) A course in modern analog communications theory. Topics covered are Fourier transforms with emphasis on spectral translations, power spectra, correlation, signals in linear systems, stochastic signals, amplitude modulation, frequency modulation, sampling, and analog forms of pulse transmission. *Preq:* E&CE 317.

429, 629 Computer Organization 3(3,0) A course in computer organization and architecture. Topics include a review of logic circuits, bus structures, memory organization, interrupt structures, arithmetic units, input-output structures, state generation, central processor organization, control function implementation, and data communication. *Preq:* CPSC 230 or E&CE 250, or consent of instructor.

430, 630 Digital Communications 3(3,0) A course in modern digital communications theory. Topics covered are discrete time signals, discrete Fourier transforms, channel bandwidth, channel distortion, coding of analog information, data signal encoding, introduction to decision theory, matched filter, baseband systems, AM, FM, PM, phase-locked loops, secure communications, and contemporary communications systems. *Preq:* E&CE 317.

431, 631 Digital Electronics 3(2,2) Electronic devices and circuits of importance to digital computer operation and to other areas of electrical engineering are considered. Active and passive waveshaping, waveform generation, memory elements, switching, and logic circuits are some of the topics. Experimentation with various types of circuits is provided by laboratory projects. *Preq:* E&CE 321.

432, 632 Instrumentation 3(3,0)F Theory and analysis of transducers and related circuits and instrumentation. Generalized configurations and performance characteristics of instruments will be considered. Transducer devices for measuring physical parameters such as motion, force, torque, pressure, flow, and temperature will be discussed. *Preq:* E&CE 321 or consent of department head.

434, 634 Power Electronics 3(3,0)F A study of electronic devices and systems which are designed to control or regulate large amounts of power. Included are SCR applications to inverters, motors controls, high-current power supplies, frequency converters, etc. Also, high-current switching systems, voltage stabilizers, and other power applications of electronics are considered. *Preq:* E&CE 321.

436, 636 Radiation and Wave Propagation 3(3,0)F A study of the theoretical and practical aspects of transmission lines, wave-guides, plane electromagnetic waves, and antennas. Smith chart applications and impedance matching considerations are included. *Preq:* E&CE 341.

437, 637 Laser Technology and Applications 3(3,0)S Design and operating principles of gas and solid-state lasers in engineering terms. Applications of lasers to computers, communications, holography, measurements and bioengineering are presented. Demonstrations and special projects are used to supplement the theoretical presentations.

438, 638 Computer Communications 3(3,0) Digital data transmission techniques, modems and communications channels, communications software and protocols, multiprocessors and distributed processing. Concurrency and cooperation of dispersed processors. *Preq:* Senior standing in Electrical and Computer Engineering or Computer Science or consent of instructor.

441, 641 Theory of Sequential Machines 3(3,0) Introduction to the theory of computing covering the topics of sequential machines, sequential machine decomposition, formal language theory and Turing machines.

450, 650 Computer System Design Project 2(0,4) A project-oriented course which brings together computer engineering students into teams or project groups. Assignments are made to each group which are designed to help develop an appreciation for individual and creative thinking as well as team effort. *Preq:* E&CE 425, 426, or consent of instructor.

451, 651 System Design Project 2(0,4)F, S A project-oriented course which brings together electrical engineering students of dissimilar training into teams or project groups. Assignments are made to each group which are designed to help develop an appreciation for individual and creative thinking as well as team effort. *Coreq:* E&CE 410.

452, 652 Programming Systems 3(3,0)S A second course in programming languages and systems. Topics include assemblers, compilers and syntactical methods; string manipulation and list processing; concepts of executive programs and operating systems; introduction to time-sharing systems. *Preq:* E&CE 250; 352 is recommended.

454, 654 Physiological Control Systems 3(2,2) Control theory will be introduced to the level that frequency domain analysis and computer simulation using CSMP can be used. Emphasis will be placed on computer modeling of the pulmonary, renal, hormonal, and cardiovascular systems. *Preq:* Senior standing, consent of instructor.

459, 659 Computer-Aided Design of Electronic Circuits 3(3,0) Review of matrices, computer solution of linear algebraic equations, nodal formulation of network equations, Bode and Blackman feedback theory, BJT and MOS modeling, high-frequency amplifier design, DC analysis of nonlinear circuits, transient analysis, sensitivity analysis, reciprocity and interreciprocity and the adjoint circuit with applications. *Preq:* E&CE 302, 321.

460, 660 Computer-Aided Analysis and Design 3(3,0)F Principles and methods suited to the solution of engineering problems on the digital computer. Topics include widely used methods for the solution of the systems of algebraic and/or differential equations which arise in the modeling of engineering systems, data approximation and curve fitting, continuous system simulation languages, and design-oriented programming systems. *Preq:* E&CE 301 or consent of department head.

461, 661 Analog/Hybrid Computation and Simulation 3(2,2)F Topics include nonlinear modeling, function generation, signal processing, and an introduction to hybrid computing. *Preq:* E&CE 301, 330, or consent of department head.

463, 663 Microcomputers II 3(2,2) Single-chip microcomputers: hardware, software, interfacing. Systems design using currently available peripheral chips. Single-board computers. Detailed study of chip-slice microprocessors. Present and future trends in microcomputer hardware, software, and architecture. *Preq:* E&CE 425, 426.

467, 667 Introduction to Digital Signal Processing 3(3,0) Discrete time signals and systems, z-transforms, digital filter design techniques, properties and computation techniques of the discrete Fourier transform. *Preq:* E&CE 302.

470, 670 Computer Applications for Nonengineers 3(3,0) Introduction to computers for nonengineering majors. History of computers; algorithms; introduction to programming in BASIC; hardware components; simulation; applications in urban and government systems, humanities, education, behavioral sciences, arts, and other areas; impact of computers on society; computers and the future. Not open to engineering majors. *Preq:* Senior standing.

471, 671 Microcomputer Applications in Medical Instrumentation 3(3,0) A study of state-of-the-art techniques of analysis and monitoring in clinical and research environments. Electrocardiographic (ECG) and electroencephalographic (EGG) analysis and monitoring will be discussed in detail. Automation of other clinical facilities such as intensive care and the catheterization laboratory will be considered. Microcomputer design considerations will be emphasized. *Preq:* E&CE 425 or equivalent microcomputer experience.

491, 691 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Study of current and new technical developments in electrical engineering. *Preq:* Consent of the department head.

701 Special Problems 1-3

702 Electric Motor Control 3(3,0)

801 Analysis of Linear Systems 3(3,0)

803 Linear Control Theory and Design 3(3,0)

- 804 Optimal Control Theory 3(3,0)
- 805 Stochastic Optimal Control 3(3,0)
- 806 Identification in Control 3(3,0)
- 807 Power System Analysis Techniques 3(3,0)
- 809 Semiconductor Materials 3(3,0)
- 817 Power System Transients 3(3,0)
- 819 Detection and Estimation Theory 3(3,0)
- 820 Theory of Communications I 3(3,0)
- 821 Theory of Communications II 3(3,0)
- 822 Information Theory 3(3,0)
- 823 Integrated Circuit Technology 3(3,0)
- 825 Solid-State Electronics 3(3,0)
- 830 Electromagnetics 3(3,0)
- 840 Physics of Semiconductor Devices 3(3,0)
- 841 Distributed Computing and Networks 3(3,0)
- 842 Advanced Computer Architecture 3(3,0)
- 843 Computer Graphics 3(3,0)
- 844 Digital Signal Processing 3(3,0)
- 845 Computer System Design and Operation 3(3,0)
- 846 Digital Processing of Speech Signals 3(3,0)
- 847 Digital Image Processing 3(3,0)
- 850 Computation and Simulation 3(3,0)
- 851 Theory and Design of Digital-Analog Machines 3(3,0)
- 852 Digital Computers and Information Processing 3(3,0)
- 853 Computer Data Displays 3(3,0)
- 855 Artificial Intelligence 3(3,0)
- 856 Pattern Recognition 3(3,0)
- 857 Coding Theory 3(3,0)
- 858 Automata Theory 3(3,0)
- 870 Biosystems Analysis 3(3,0)
- 890 Special Problems in Electrical and Computer Engineering 1-3(1-3,0)
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.
- 893 Selected Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering 1-3(1-3,0)
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

ENGINEERING (ENGR)

110 Engineering Problems Workshop 1(0,2) A workshop devoted to the analysis and solution of engineering-oriented problems. Representative problems taken from the different fields of engineering will be used to illustrate such analytical and problem-solving techniques as estimation and approximation, numerical aids to computation, and solutions by graphical methods.

180 Engineering Concepts 3(2,2) An introduction to the profession of engineering. The engineering process, from problem formulation to the evolution of creative design, is demonstrated through the practical application of engineering problems. The utility and significance of computing devices in engineering practice are emphasized. Computer programming is introduced.

220 Technology in the Modern World 3(3,0) A course designed to give the nontechnical student a better appreciation of the effect of technical forces on world events. Topics

will include systems analysis, energy sources and systems, automation, computer and interaction of technology and the social system. Not open to engineering majors. *Preq:* Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

250 Systems Internationale—The Modern Metric System 1(1,0) Public Law 94-168 proclaims that the United States is converting to the modern metric system. This course, taught for all University students, will present the fundamentals of SI metric and will discuss the impact of converting to SI on business, industry, education, and the consumer.

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS (EG)

Associate Professors: L. H. Jameson, J. R. McCravy, Jr., D. L. Ryan; *Visiting Associate Professor:* W. D. Teter

101 Freehand Sketching 1(0,3) Principles of technical sketching, including the development of skills in technical lettering and freehand orthographic and pictorial drawing.

105 Engineering Drawing 2(1,3) A course in engineering drawing using the following procedures and techniques: lettering, use of instruments, plats, traverses, contour plotting and mapping, profile sections, and chart drawing.

109 Engineering Graphics 2(1,3) A course for the introduction of engineering graphics as a problem-solving tool. Areas of study include theory of orthographic points, lines, planes, and solids; sectional views; dimensioning; and design drawings.

110 Engineering Design Graphics 2(1,3) Continuation of EG 109. Emphasis is placed on graphical analysis as a means for evaluating a design. Units of study include descriptive and vector geometry, graphical statistics, and computer graphics. *Preq:* EG 109 or equivalent.

310 Computer-Aided Graphics 3(3,0) The use of automated graphic devices and systems is presented through a computer format for successful operation, digitizing, plotting, and display of engineering drawings. Upon completion, the student should be proficient in preparing and storing software such as that used in conjunction with the IBM 370 and CALCOMP digital plotter. *Preq:* E&CE 299 or equivalent and either ME 201 or EG 110.

410 Computer-Aided Design Graphics 3(3,0) Continuation of EG 310 with special emphasis on sculptured surfaces. The process involves translation from designer notes, to animated drawing, to testing model, and finally to a three-dimensional computer display. The student will learn how to apply the theory of CAD graphics to the solution of product design problems. *Preq:* EG 310.

411 Computer-Aided Process Planning—Graphics 3(3,0) This course introduces the student to the computer-aided processes used in an A&E office. It is designed to be compatible with current industrial practices, equipment, and procedures to produce construction drawings. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of department head.

490 Special Topics in Engineering Graphics 1-3(1-3,0) A comprehensive study of any computer-aided topic in engineering graphics not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of department chairman.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT (EMGT)

Professors: E. E. Burch, Jr., E. A. LaRoche, H. H. Macaulay, Jr., G. E. Manners, Jr., W. W. Menke, C. R. Smith, B. J. Todd, C. H. Whitehurst, Jr., N. K. Womer, T. W. Zimmerer; *Associate Professors:* A. F. Czajkowski, R. L. LaForge, J. M. McDonald, M. J. Stahl, D. M. Swanson, G. L. Waddle, *Assistant Professors:* J. K. Butler, Jr., R. S. Cantrell, M. A. McKnew, J. W. Patterson, L. H. Stone

910 Seminar in Operations Management 1-3(1-3,0)

911 Seminar in Decision Theory 1-3(1-3,0)

912 Seminar in Financial Analysis 3(3,0)

913 Management Systems Analysis 3(3,0)

914 Seminar in Marketing Management 3(3,0)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

ENGINEERING MECHANICS (EM)

Professors: S. C. Anand, N. R. Bauld, Jr., R. H. Brown, E. F. Byars, W. E. Castro, J. G. Goree, E. H. Law, M. K. Richardson; *Associate Professors:* R. E. Elling, R. F. Nowack, B. L. Sill; *Assistant Professors:* E. V. Hill, J. E. Jackson, Jr.

201, H201 Engineering Mechanics: Statics 3(3,0) Forces and force systems and their external effect on bodies, principally the condition of equilibrium. The techniques of vector mathematics are employed, and the rigor of physical analysis is emphasized. *Preq:* PHYS 122. *Coreq:* MTHSC 206.

202, H202 Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics 3(3,0) A continuation of EM 201. The principal topics are kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies of finite size. Techniques of vector mathematics are employed. *Preq:* EM 201, MTHSC 206.

211 Particle Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics 3(3,0) Force and force systems and their effect on particles; the conditions of equilibrium and the kinematics and kinetics of particle motion. The techniques of vector mathematics are employed, and the rigor of physical analysis is emphasized. *Preq:* MTHSC 206, PHYS 122.

304, H304 Mechanics of Materials 3(3,0) The relationships between external loads on solid bodies or members and the resulting internal effects and dimension changes, including the derivation of rational formulas for stresses and deformations and the identification and use of important mechanical properties of engineering materials. *Preq:* EM 201, MTHSC 206.

305 Mechanics of Materials Laboratory 1(0,3) Theoretical relationships considered in EM 304 are verified. Students observe the behavior under load and the failure of engineering materials; identify and evaluate mechanical properties of materials important to design and manufacturing processes; and are acquainted with various testing methods, testing machines, and instruments. *Preq:* Must be accompanied or preceded by EM 304.

320, H320 Fluid Mechanics 3(3,0) The behavior of fluids at rest or in motion, including the study of fluid properties. Emphasis is placed upon a rational, analytical approach from which are developed basic principles of broad applicability to all fields of engineering. *Preq:* EM 202 or 211.

322 Fluid Mechanics Laboratory 1(0,3) The principles developed in EM 320 are verified and demonstrated. Familiarization with orderly techniques in organizing and reporting results of experimental investigations and with the use of instruments and equipment is afforded. *Preq:* Must be accompanied or preceded by EM 320.

425, 625 Advanced Strength of Materials 3(3,0) Topics in strength of materials not covered in EM 304. Three-dimensional stress and strain transformations, theories of failure, shear center, unsymmetrical bending, curved beams, and energy methods. Other topics such as stress concentrations and fatigue concepts are treated as time permits. *Preq:* EM 304.

450, 650 Mechanical Vibrations 3(3,0) Mathematical analysis of physical problems in the vibration of mechanical systems. Topics include linear-free vibrations, forced vibrations, and damping in single degree of freedom systems, transient vibrations, critical speeds and whirling of rotating shafts, dynamic balancing, and multidegree of freedom systems with lumped parameters. *Preq:* EM 202, 304, MTHSC 208.

470, 670 Experimental Stress Analysis 3(2,3) Experimental analysis of static and dynamic stress fields. Emphasis is on the techniques required to obtain data and the theoretical analysis required for proper interpretation. Methods and instrumentation

associated with strain gages (including transducer applications), Moire grids, brittle coatings, photoelasticity, and photoelastic coatings are studied. *Preq:* EM 304 and consent of instructor.

829 Energy Methods and Variational Principles 3(3,0)

831 Theory of Elasticity I 3(3,0)

832 Theory of Elasticity II 3(3,0)

834 Principles of Structural Stability 3(3,0)

845 Intermediate Dynamics 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

893 Selected Topics in Engineering Mechanics 1-6(1-6,0)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (ET)

Professor: C. R. Lindenmeyer; *Associate Professors:* R. J. Kopczyk, T. H. Oswald, R. L. Perry, R. M. Roberds, *Head:* C. K. Roby, E. L. Sheppard; *Visiting Professor:* L. O. Drew; *Visiting Associate Professor:* G. R. Fletcher

207 Introduction to Industrial Engineering Technology 3(3,0) An introduction to the industrial engineering technologist's role in modern industrial enterprises. Topics such as industrial organization, production planning and control, personnel management, plant layout, manufacturing systems analysis, and work standards are included.

211 Electrical Circuits I 3(2,3) A study of direct and alternating current circuits. Circuits theorems are introduced in the DC and AC coverage. Emphasis is placed on steady-state conditions and power relationships in circuits with sinusoidal excitations. Magnetic circuits and AC/DC machinery theory are introduced. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

212 Electrical Circuits II 4(3,3) Continuation of ET 211. A thorough coverage of polyphase circuits is included. *Preq:* ET 211.

221 Elements of Electronics 3(2,3) Theory and operation of electronic circuits and control with emphasis on equipment for industrial application. *Preq:* ET 211.

241 Statics and Strength of Materials 3(3,0) Resolution of force systems, static equilibrium, centroids and center of gravity, friction, static analysis of structures. Mechanics of deformable bodies including stress, deformation and material properties in tension, compression and shear. *Preq:* PHYS 207.

295 Problems in Technology 3(3,0) The application of basic college mathematics, including differential and integral calculus, to problems found in a broad range of categories corresponding to the Engineering Technology curriculum requirements. Major categories covered include electrical, mechanical, heat power, and processes considerations. *Preq:* MTHSC 108 or equivalent.

301 Manufacturing Processes 3(2,3) Study of methods of conversion of raw materials into finished products. Includes basic terminology, interpretation and use of engineering plans, impact of production volume, and manufacturing control. Various manufacturing processes including material removal, casting, joining and forming of materials, and associated measurement techniques are examined. *Preq:* EG 109 or equivalent.

304 Methods and Standards 3(2,3) Fundamentals relating to work methods design and analysis. Includes study of techniques necessary for determining efficient work methods. Work measurement as a basis for control of costs and scheduling. *Preq:* EXST 301 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

322 Electronic Circuits 4(3,3) A study of the application of semiconductor diodes, transistors, integrated circuits, and other devices in circuits used in industrial equipment and consumer products. Content includes power supplies, regulators, large and small signal amplifiers, oscillators, and operational amplifiers. *Preq:* ET 221, 295. *Coreq:* ET 212.

325 Electronic Communications 4(3,3) A study of communications circuits, receivers, and transmitters. Content includes AM and FM modulation, amplifiers, networks and filters, antennas and transmission lines. *Preq:* ET 322.

331 Electrical Machinery 4(3,3) Coverage includes the theory of operation and application of DC and AC machines and transformers. External characteristics are depicted from the machine equivalent circuit. *Preq:* ET 212.

341 Mechanical Engineering Technology Laboratory 1(0,3) The course is intended to illustrate theory covered in previous mechanical engineering technology courses, to develop experimental technique, to interpret data and results, and to develop basic skills in technical writing. *Preq:* ET 241.

343 Applied Fluid Mechanics 3(2,3) Principles of fluid properties, fluid statics, fluid flow, dimensional analysis, ideal flow, compressible flow, measurements and equipment. *Preq:* ET 241.

345 Applied Kinematics and Dynamics 4(3,3) Graphical analysis of displacements, velocities and accelerations in translation, rotation and general plane motion. Newton's laws of motion are covered in conjunction with force analysis of cams, gears and gear trains, and mechanisms commonly encountered in the design of machines. *Preq:* CPSC 110 and ET 241 or equivalent.

351 Applied Thermodynamics I 3(3,0) First and second laws of thermodynamics, thermodynamic properties, thermodynamic processes, and elementary heat transfer. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

352 Applied Thermodynamics II 4(3,3) Internal combustion engines, gas turbines, air compressors, flow in nozzles, refrigeration and steam power plant cycles. *Preq:* ET 351.

361 Industrial Application of Statistics 3(3,0) Application of statistical principles of analysis and control to production processes, studies of process capabilities, quality control, work sampling, reliability analysis and machine interference. *Preq:* EXST 301 or equivalent.

365 Industrial Process Measurement and Control 3(2,3) An applied approach to industrial control theory. Electronic, pneumatic, mechanical, and hydraulic measurement and control devices are studied. Techniques are discussed for analyzing process control problems and selecting proper measuring and controlling equipment in control system design. *Preq:* ET 221, 295.

375 Materials of Industry 3(3,0) The technological applications of ceramic, metallic, polymeric, and composite materials to a variety of industrial environments. Guidelines are given for the selection of materials based upon material properties, economic considerations, and typical applications as related by case histories. *Preq:* ET 241.

403 Process Planning and Value Analysis 3(3,0) Study of the techniques of manufacturing and technology applied to industrial operations. Value analysis concepts and techniques are introduced. Emphasis is placed on decision-making for process and equipment selection including capital investment analysis. Particular attention is given to surveying current literature. *Preq:* ET 301 or consent of instructor.

404 Advanced Methods and Standards 3(2,3) Synthesis of effective work methods using a predetermined basic motion-time system. Methods-time measurement is covered in detail. Standard data development and administration. Linear and multiple regression analysis for time formula development. *Preq:* ET 304 or IM 408 or consent of instructor.

405 Plant Layout and Material Handling 3(2,3) Fundamentals underlying the planning of factory layout for new products and increases in production volume. Layout by product and process. Scale model, template, and other planning techniques. Materials handling analysis and equipment decisions. *Preq:* ET 301, 304, or IM 408, or consent of instructor.

415 Minicomputers and Microcomputers 4(3,3) Introductory course in mini- and microcomputers, switching algebra, logic design, number systems, computer organizations, assembly language programming, microprocessors, mini- and microcomputer system components and interfacing concepts. *Preq:* ET 322, 365.

423 Electrical Engineering Technology Laboratory 1(0,3) The laboratory will provide the student with a variety of experiences such as learning the correct application of tools and instruments in the fabrication and testing of electronic circuits. The student will also perform diagnostics on instruments and perform instrument calibration and measurements. *Preq:* ET 322, 365.

435 Electrical Power Systems 3(3,0) A study of the generation, transmission, and distribution of electrical energy. Includes economic consideration of power plant operation, protective relaying, transformers, per unit system, and symmetrical components. *Preq:* ET 295, 331.

452 Power Production and Utilization 3(3,0) A course designed to apply the student's background developed in the study of thermodynamics and mechanics to the solution of problems encountered in thermal and hydraulic power systems and their industrial applications. Topics covered are energy, processing, steam, internal combustion, hydropower sources, and economics of energy application. *Preq:* ET 343, 352.

455 Heating and Air Conditioning 3(3,0) Psychrometric properties and processes; heating and cooling load calculations; selection and layout of major equipment for heating systems and air-conditioning systems, refrigeration, and automatic controls. *Preq:* ET 343, 352.

461 Machine and Component Design 3(2,3) Basic instruction in the design and analysis of machine and machine components with emphasis on realistic and functional application. Kinematic and dynamic characteristics of the mechanical system together with wear, fatigue, structural soundness, safety, and others will be a major consideration of the analysis. *Preq:* EG 110, ET 345.

462 Mechanical Systems Design 3(2,3) Continuation of ET 461. Integration of standard and custom-designed components into complete, functional, mechanical systems. A total systems concept including power requirements, drive specifications, controls, and economic considerations will be emphasized. *Preq:* ET 461.

488 Human Factors Technology 3(2,3) A study of human characteristics and limitations as they affect the design of operating systems. Application of the human factors data base including anthropometric data and behavioral and physiological research to practical design problems involving the work environment, tools and equipment, and consumer products. *Preq:* EXST 301 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

490 Selected Topics in Engineering Technology 1-3(1-3,0) A comprehensive study of any timely or special topic in engineering technology not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

491 Technical Project Identification and Specification 1(0,3) A preparatory course for Engineering Technology majors starting their technical design project, including faculty consultations, seminars, field trips, literature search, project identification and specification, and proposal writing. *Preq:* Senior standing.

492 Technical Design Project 1(0,3) A senior technical design project performed in consultation with one or more faculty advisers. Collaboration with representatives of industry, government agencies, or community institutions is encouraged. A final written technical report, with evidence of extensive development and/or laboratory performance and tests, is required. *Preq:* ET 491.

493 Field Internship 2(0,6) Full-time work in the field requiring the application of engineering technology to real-world problems. A faculty-supervised project is required, the results of which will be presented to a departmental faculty review committee for evaluation. May be taken, with prior permission and arrangements, in lieu of ET 491 and 492. *Preq:* Senior standing.

ENGLISH (ENGL)

Professors: R. J. Calhoun, H. M. Cox, M. T. Inge, *Head*; J. J. McLaughlin, R. W. Moran, R. B. Rollin, M. S. Steadman, Jr.; *Associate Professors:* R. E. Barfield, Jr., H. B. Bryant, C. O. Caskey, F. L. Day, S. K. Eisiminger, L. L. Henry, R. W. Hill, A. H. Holt, J. L. Idol, Jr.,

G. W. Koon, R. F. Lunsford, V. A. Rudowski, C. H. Sawyer, F. W. Shilstone, R. A. Underwood, M. O. Usrey, E. P. Willey, C. H. Woodell; *Assistant Professors*: D. G. Bzdyl, R. D. Campbell, L. Carrillo, B. K. Duffy, C. S. Egan, B. M. Firestone, D. N. Griffin, J. L. Hodgins, D. S. Journet, J. B. McLaughlin, M. G. Moran, R. C. Sawyer, J. B. Simms, B. N. Skardon, E. K. Sparks, D. C. Tillinghast; *Instructors*: E. R. Beck, M. J. Charney, P. J. Dakutis, J. L. Dezen, K. B. Edwards, L. D. Egan, P. A. Fairbanks, B. J. Hall, S. L. Inman, N. B. Lafferty, L. M. Littlefield, D. B. Pittman, A. M. Plevin, M. K. Reel, S. S. Titus; *Visiting Assistant Professors*: S. Duffy, C. E. Johnston, M. L. Kibler, G. D. Plecki; *Visiting Instructors*: L. B. Freeman, L. C. Judge, R. V. Rash

100 Fundamentals of Composition 3(3,0) Drill in basic writing mechanics, spelling, syntax, usage, dialect, sentence clusters, and paragraphing. Required of all freshmen who do not make a satisfactory score on the SAT verbal.

101, H101 Composition I 3(3,0) Training in correct and effective expression, in brief expository essays; review of the fundamentals of grammar and punctuation; instruction in common expository methods.

102, H102 Composition II 3(3,0) Continued emphasis on correct and effective expression; training in the organization and writing of the research report. *Preq*: ENGL 101.

111 English As a Second Language 3(3,2) A special course for students learning English as a second language. Intensive study and drill in American English pronunciation and listening comprehension. Required of all foreign students who do not make a satisfactory grade on screening examinations in oral English.

170 Theatre Appreciation 1(0,3) Examination of theatre history, genres, and production practices through discussions, demonstrations, and field trips to live dramatic performances.

202 The Major Forms of Literature 3(3,0) A study of the basic structures and elements of fiction, poetry, and drama, including literary and critical theory, with readings in American, British, and world literature. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

203, H203 Survey of English Literature I 3(3,0) Chief British authors and works from Beowulf to the Romantic period. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

204, H204 Survey of English Literature II 3(3,0) Chief British authors and works from the Romantic period to 1945. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

205, H205 Survey of American Literature I 3(3,0) American literature to the Civil War, with emphasis on major writers. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

206, H206 Survey of American Literature II 3(3,0) American Literature from the Civil War to 1945, with emphasis on major writers. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

207 Survey of World Literature I 3(3,0) Translations of continental European literature from Homer to the Renaissance (together with some Asian classics), with emphasis on major authors. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

208 Survey of World Literature II 3(3,0) Translations of continental European literature from the seventeenth century to the present (together with some Asian classics), with emphasis on major writers. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

209 Contemporary Literature 3(3,0) A study of selected writers since 1945, primarily British and American. Proficiency in composition must be demonstrated. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

217 Vocabulary Building 3(3,0) Development of a useful discriminating vocabulary for writing, speaking, and reading. Student notebooks and proficiency quizzes. *Preq*: ENGL 101, 102.

231 Introduction to Journalism 3(3,0) Instruction and practice in writing for mass media; editorial responsibilities. *Preq:* ENGL 102.

260 Introduction to Broadcasting 3(3,0) The history and scope of radio and television broadcasting in America.

301 Public Speaking 3(3,0) Practical instruction in public speaking; practice in the preparation, delivery, and criticism of short speeches. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

304 Advanced Composition 3(3,0) Supervised writing for students of advanced standing, each student undertaking projects according to his interest; some attention to reports, business letters, research methods and materials. Weekly papers and some large exercises. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

314 Technical Writing 3(3,0) Intensive training in the fundamentals of technical writing: reports, letters, and memoranda. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

331 Journalism Workshop 1(1,0) Responsibilities and duties of students editing uncensored publications; criticism of student publications. Open only to members of publications staffs. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. *Preq:* ENGL 102.

333 Reporting for the News Media 3(3,0) Practical experience in gathering and writing news and feature copy for the media, concentration on print journalism; examination of the role of the modern journalist; laws governing the profession; journalistic ethics. *Preq:* ENGL 231 or consent of instructor.

345 The Structure of Fiction 3(3,0) An introduction to the creative writing and critical study of prose fiction. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

346 The Structure of Poetry 3(3,0) An introduction to the creative writing and critical study of poetry. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

350 Mythology 3(3,0) A study of the great myths of the world with an emphasis on their applications to literature. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

351 American Folklore 3(3,0) A study of American folklore with an emphasis on such considerations as the folktale, folk songs and ballads, folk heroes, and folk superstitions and remedies. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

353 Ethnic American Literature 3(3,0) A critical examination of essays, poetry, fiction, and drama written by members of a variety of American racial and ethnic groups, such as Native Americans, Afro-Americans, Chicano-Mexicans, Asian Americans, Italian Americans, and American Jews. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

355 Popular Culture 3(3,0) An examination of the nature, functions, history, and impact upon American society of best sellers, popular magazines, television, movies, and other like phenomena. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

356 Science Fiction 3(3,0) Readings in science fiction from the seventeenth century to the present, with special emphasis on writers since Verne and Wells. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

357 Film 3(3,0) An examination of the film medium as an art form: its history, how films are made, why certain types of films (westerns, horror movies, and so forth) have become popular, and how critical theories provide standards for judging film. *Preq:* Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

358 Advanced Studies in Film 3(2,3) Continued study of film theory and aesthetics, with applications of that knowledge to the making of a film. *Preq:* ENGL 357 and consent of instructor.

359 Special Topics in Language, Literature, or Culture 3(3,0) Studies in varied topics not central to other English courses, such as Literature and Art/Business/Sports; Language and Style; Black Literature. Specific titles and course descriptions to be announced from semester to semester. May be repeated once with department head's consent. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

360 Persuasion 3(3,0) Theories of persuasion and propaganda; practical instruction in the composition of persuasive speeches. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

361 Argumentation and Debate 3(3,0) The basic principles of argumentation with emphasis on developing practical skills in argumentative speech. The role of the advocate in contemporary society and an analysis of selected significant debates in U.S. history. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

362 Forensic Laboratory 1(0,3) Organized preparation for participation in college speech activities, intercollegiate, campus, and community programs. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits.

363 Oral Interpretation of Literature 3(3,0) Analysis and oral interpretation of selected poetry and prose; training in development of effective tone production. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

364 Organizational Communication 3(3,0) Theories and techniques of communications within small groups and other organized bodies. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

366 Special Topics in Speech 3(3,0) Consideration of select major areas of study in speech. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

368 Voice and Diction 3(3,0) Practical training in speech, with emphasis on clarity, vocal variety, and tone quality. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

369 Modern American Political Rhetoric 3(3,0) An examination of American political rhetoric after 1900, focusing on such notable speakers as Franklin D. Roosevelt, John F. Kennedy, and Martin Luther King. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

375 Principles of Acting 3(2,3) The fundamentals of acting; basic stage techniques; exercises in interpretation, improvisation, characterization; experience in supervised performance. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

376 Principles of Stage Direction 3(2,3) Directing and staging techniques for the proscenium stage; exercises in composition, movement, picturization; experience in direction of scenes. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

377 Principles of Stage Design 3(2,3) Theory and practice of stage design and technology. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

378 Survey of the Theatre 3(3,0) A historical approach to the dynamics of playwright, director, actor, technician, and spectator in the theatre. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

379 Theatre Laboratory 1(0,3) Practical work in theatre on a production designed for public presentation. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

385 Children's Literature 3(3,0) Wide reading in prose and verse suitable for children in elementary grades. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

386 Adolescent Literature 3(3,0) Wide reading in prose and verse suitable for children in secondary schools. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

400, 600 The English Language 3(3,0) Studies in English usage and the historical development of the language. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

401, 601 The Structure of Modern English 3(3,0) Structural linguistic analysis; principles of phonology, morphology, and syntax as related to traditional, structural, and transformational grammars. Recommended for English teachers. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

403, 603 The Classics in Translation 3(3,0) An examination of Homer's *Iliad* and *Odyssey*, Virgil's *Aeneid*, and Ovid's *Metamorphoses*. A few shorter works by other Greek and Roman writers may also be read. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

404, 604 Classical Drama 3(3,0) Selected reading in the dramatic literature of classical Greece and Rome. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

405, 605 Studies in English Literature to 1700 3(3,0) Selected readings in English literature from the beginnings to 1700, with emphasis on social and intellectual backgrounds. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

406, 606 Studies in English Literature Since 1700 3(3,0) Selected readings in English literature from 1700 to the present, with emphasis on social and intellectual backgrounds. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

407, 607 The Medieval Period 3(3,0) Selected works of Old and Middle English literature, exclusive of Chaucer. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

408, 608 Chaucer 3(3,0) Chaucer as an artist; the "Prologue" for historical and linguistic orientation; *The Canterbury Tales*, *House of Fame*, *Parliament of Fowls*, and *Troilus and Criseyde* as art forms. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

409, 609 The Earlier English Renaissance 3(3,0) Tudor and Elizabethan poetry, prose, fiction, translations, essays, and criticism. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

410, 610 Drama of English Renaissance 3(3,0) Selected readings in non-Shakespearean dramatic literature of the 16th and 17th centuries. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

411, 611 Shakespeare 3(3,0) A study of selected tragedies, comedies, and history plays of Shakespeare. Required of all English majors. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

412, 612 Studies in Shakespeare 3(3,0) Special topics in Shakespeare as selected by instructors. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

413, 613 Later English Renaissance 3(3,0) Nondramatic poetry and prose from Ben Jonson, John Donne, and Francis Bacon through Andrew Marvell and John Bunyan, excluding Shakespeare and Milton. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

414, 614 Milton 3(3,0) The development of Milton's art and thought from the minor poems and selected prose through *Paradise Lost*, *Paradise Regained*, and *Samson Agonistes*, set against the background of the late Renaissance. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

415, 615 The Restoration and Eighteenth Century 3(3,0) Readings in Dryden, Swift, Pope and Dr. Johnson. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

416, 616 The Romantic Period 3(3,0) Readings from the poetry and critical prose of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and other representative figures. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

417, 617 The Victorian Period 3(3,0) Reading from the poetry and nonfiction prose of selected Victorian authors, including works of Carlyle, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, and other representative figures. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

418, 618 The English Novel 3(3,0) Study of the English novel from its 18th century beginnings through the Victorian Period. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

422, 622 American Literature I 3(3,0) Major American authors and movements from the Colonial period to the Civil War. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

423, 623 American Literature II 3(3,0) Major American authors and movements from the Civil War to the early 20th century. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

424, 624 American Literature III 3(3,0) Major American authors and movements of the 20th century. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

425, 625 The American Novel 3(3,0) A survey of the most significant forms and themes of the American novel from its beginnings to 1900. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

426, 626 Southern Literature 3(3,0) The intellectual and literary achievement of the South from 1607 to the present, with emphasis upon the writers of the 19th century. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

430, 630 Modern Drama 3(3,0) Principles and progress of drama from Ibsen to the present; analysis of representative plays; critical reports; discussion of trends in contemporary drama. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

431, 631 Modern Poetry 3(3,0) The modern tradition in English and American poetry from Yeats to the present; relevant critical essays. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

432, 632 Modern Fiction 3(3,0) American and British novels and short stories of the 20th century. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

435, 635 Literary Criticism 3(3,0) Major critical approaches to literature. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

437 Directed Studies 1-3(1-3,0) Class and tutorial work for students with special interests or projects in American, British, or European literature outside the scope of existing courses. May be repeated by arrangement with the department. *Preq:* Junior standing.

445 Fiction Workshop 3(3,0) A workshop in the creative writing of prose fiction. may be repeated one time for credit. *Preq:* ENGL 345 or consent of instructor.

446 Poetry Workshop 3(3,0) A workshop in the creative writing of poetry. May be repeated one time for credit. *Preq:* ENGL 346 or consent of instructor.

455, 655 American Humor 3(3,0) Native American humor of the 19th and 20th centuries. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

459 Advanced Special Topics in Language, Literature, or Culture 3(3,0) Advanced studies in topics not central to other English courses, such as certain authors, works, genres, themes, or areas of knowledge and culture. Specific topics will be announced when offered. May be repeated once for credit with department head's consent. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

475 Advanced Acting 3(2,3) The study and practice of acting styles and techniques, including those for period plays, musicals, and nonproscenium contemporary forms. *Preq:* ENGL 375 or consent of instructor.

476 Advanced Stage Direction 3(2,3) Study of production practices, problems, and techniques of style and composition, including those for period plays, musicals, and plays presented in nonproscenium staging areas. *Preq:* ENGL 376 or consent of instructor.

477 Advanced Stage Design 3(2,3) Study and practice in stage design, including drafting, graphics, drawing, rendering, scene painting, and light plotting. *Preq:* ENGL 377 or consent of instructor.

485, 685 Composition for Teachers 3(3,0) Practical training in teaching composition: finding workable topics, organizing and developing observations and ideas, evaluating themes, and creative writing. *Preq:* Sophomore English.

700 Children's Literature for Teachers 3(3,0)

701 Literature for Teachers 3(3,0)

800 Introduction to Research 1(1,0)

801 Topics in Composition and Rhetoric 3(3,0)

802 Topics in Literary Genres 3(3,0)

805 Topics in Medieval Literature 3(3,0)

808 Topics in Renaissance and Restoration Literature 3(3,0)

811 Topics in Neoclassical and Romantic Literature 3(3,0)

814 Topics in Victorian and Modern British Literature 3(3,0)

820 Topics in American Literature to 1865 3(3,0)

823 Topics in American Literature Since 1865 3(3,0)

831 Special Topics 3(3,0)

835 Topics in Literary Criticism 3(3,0)

837 Topics in Linguistics 3(3,0)

840 Directed Studies 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

ENTOMOLOGY (ENT)

Professors: T. R. Adkins, Jr., G. R. Carner, R. C. Fox, S. B. Hays, *Head*; E. W. King, R. Noblet, B. M. Shepard, T. E. Skelton; *Associate Professors:* T. M. Brown, J. A. Jordan, J. C. Morse; *Assistant Professor:* D. R. Alverson

200 Insects 2(2,0) An introduction to insects; their various relationships with man, other

animals and plants. The general nature of this course makes it beneficial to all students regardless of speciality. Closed to students who have had ENT 301 or equivalent.

301 General Entomology 3(2,3) A general introduction to entomology with emphasis on anatomy, metamorphosis, and description of the most common insect species. Methods of control are introduced and current control practices are explained for some of the more important species.

308 Apiculture 3(2,3) A detailed study of the honey bee and its economic importance in pollination and honey production. Attention will be given to bee behavior, colony management, equipment, honey plant identification, and honey production and processing. *Preq:* BIOL 104, 106, and consent of instructor.

401, H401, 601 Insect Pests of Ornamental Plants and Shade Trees 3(2,3) Recognition, biology, damage and control of insect pests of woody and other ornamental plants and shade trees. *Preq:* ENT 301.

402, H402, 602 Fruit, Nut, and Vegetable Insects 3(2,3) Common insect pests of the following are studied: peaches, apples, grapes, pecans, sweet corn, cole crops, cucurbits, potatoes, sweet potatoes, peas, and beans. Primary emphasis is placed on life histories, identification of destructive forms, recognition of damage, and current control measures. *Preq:* ENT 301.

403, H403, 603 Field Crop Insects 3(2,3) Insect pests of the more important field crops are studied. Primary emphasis is placed on life histories, identification of destructive stages, recognition of damage and current control measures. *Preq:* ENT 301.

404, H404, 604 Structural, Industrial and Household Insects 3(2,3) Recognition, biology, damage, and control of food, stored products, household, structural, and industrial pests. *Preq:* ENT 301.

405, H405, 605 Insect Morphology 4(3,3) A study of insect structure in relation to function and of the variation of form in insects. *Preq:* ENT 301.

410, 610 Insect Taxonomy 3(1,6) The identification of the principal families of the major orders of adult insects. Laboratory work consists of intensive practice of such identification; lecture material deals with necessary theoretical discussion of taxonomic features observed in the laboratory. *Preq:* ENT 405 or consent of instructor.

412, 612 Field and Museum Entomology 3(0,9) Practical aspects of gathering, sorting, and curating insects. Students participate in an intensive insect-collecting expedition for two weeks in the Southeastern States. Students will become acquainted with insect habitats and collecting methods. The remainder of the summer session will be devoted to curatorial preparation of collected material. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* ENT 410 and consent of instructor.

420, 620 Toxicology of Insecticides 3(2,3) Concepts of insecticide toxicology: principles of insecticide action; toxicological and pharmacological effects in insects and higher animals, safety, current regulations governing the use of insecticides. *Preq:* ENT 301.

455, H455, 655 Medical and Veterinary Entomology 3(2,3) Insects and their arthropod relatives which are of economic importance in their effect on man and animals. *Preq:* ENT 301 or consent of instructor.

461 Directed Research in Entomology and Economic Zoology 1-3(0,3-9) Research problems in selected entomological and economic zoology areas to provide the student with experience in planning and conducting research, and presentation of research results. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

462 Seminar 1(1,0) Literary search and oral presentation of current entomological topics.

468, 668 Introduction to Research 2(1,3) Principles, developments and changes in research methods related to certain fields of biological and agricultural research. The students obtain practice in experimental techniques, scientific writing and the use and maintenance of various instruments and equipment.

469, H469, 669 Aquatic Insects 3(1,6) Identification, life history, habitats, and interrelationships of aquatic insects; techniques of qualitative field collecting; important literature and research workers. *Preq:* ENT 301 or consent of instructor.

470, H470, 670 Insect Physiology 3(2,3) An introduction to the physiological systems of insects including structure as related to function. Emphasis will be on digestion, nutrition, reproduction, respiration, excretion, and nervous and hormonal systems as they affect growth and development in insects. *Preq:* ENT 301 or consent of instructor.

480, H480, 680 Insect Pathology 3(2,3) The study of insect diseases including those caused by viruses, rickettsiae, bacteria, fungi, protozoa, and nematodes will be covered in this course. The effects of diseases on insect populations and the use of pathogens in insect control will also be considered in detail. *Preq:* ENT 301 or consent of instructor.

490 Practicum 1-4 Supervised entomological learning opportunity, providing highly individualized experiences to complement other programs and courses. Must be pre-arranged at least two months in advance. Must file written report midway during enrollment period and at its conclusion. Must appear for oral evaluation at the end of the period. *Preq:* Junior standing and consent of instructor.

808 Taxonomy of Immature Insects 3(1,6)

809 Recent Advances in Entomology 1(1,0)

812 Entomological History and Literature 1(1,0)

840 Insect Ecology 3(2,3)

853 Applied Systematics 3(2,3)

856 Medical Entomology 3(2,3)

860 Insect Pest Management 3(3,0)

861 Insect Toxicology 3(2,3)

863 Special Problems in Entomology 3-6

870 Advanced Insect Physiology 3(2,3)

891 Masters' Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (ENSC)

Professors: A. R. Abernathy, R. F. Borgman, W. P. Williams, Jr.; *Associate Professor:* R. O. Hegg

431, 631 Public Health Administration 3(3,0) A course designed to prepare one for a career in the environmental sciences, with positions in public health and pollution control. Topics included are public health organizations and regulations, public relations, psychology of public health administration, and the use of the communications media in educating the public on health problems.

432 Inspection Methods in Water and Solid Waste 3(2,3) Methods of disposal of liquid and solid wastes will be emphasized in regard to environmental quality control. Treatment plant methods will be discussed. Inspection techniques for adequate treatment is a basic approach.

471, 671 Man and His Environment 2(2,0) The interaction of man with his environment will be surveyed. Factors such as urbanization, population growth, pathogens, disease vectors, ionizing radiation, sewage disposal, and noise control will be considered. The effects of environmental contacts with air, water, food, and solid and liquid wastes will be emphasized. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

472, 672 Environmental Planning and Control 2(2,0) Application of planning and control to effective environmental quality improvement. Water supply and treatment, wastewater treatment and disposal, solid waste disposal, air pollution abatement, and land use and zoning will be considered from the standpoint of control. Not intended for graduate students in engineering. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (ESE)

Professors: A. R. Abernathy, B. C. Dysart III, C. P. Grady, Jr., J. C. Jennett, T. M. Keinath, *Head:* L. G. Rich, P. B. Zielinski; *Associate Professors:* A. W. Elzerman, R. A. Fjeld, T. J. Overcamp

401, 601 Environmental Engineering 3(3,0) An introduction to the field of environmental engineering. Topics include environmental phenomena, impact of pollutants in the aquatic environment, solid-waste management, air pollution control, radiological health, and simple water treatment systems. *Preq:* Junior standing in engineering or consent of instructor.

402, 602 Water and Waste-Treatment Systems 3(3,0) A study of the fundamental principles, rational design considerations, and operational procedures of the unit operations and processes employed in water and waste treatment. Both physiochemical and biological treatment techniques will be discussed. An introduction to the integration of unit operations and processes into water and waste treatment systems. *Preq:* EM 320 or consent of instructor.

430, 630 Air Pollution Engineering 3(3,0) An introductory course in air pollution and its control. Topics include air pollutants and effects, sources, dispersion models, engineering controls, and air quality legislation. *Preq:* Senior standing in engineering or physical sciences.

470, 670 Water Resources Engineering 3(3,0) Covers range of water resources development with emphasis on engineering aspects of traditionally important purposes of flood control, navigation, hydroelectric power, and reclamation. Stresses comprehensive, multiple purpose, and systems aspects of modern water resources development and management. Includes introduction to use of mathematical modeling and digital simulation in water resources planning and project design.

491 Selected Topics in Environmental Engineering 1-3 A study of the dynamic role of environmental engineering in maintaining environmental quality. A comprehensive study of any phase of environmental engineering. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

701 Special Problems 1-6(1-6,0)

802 Principles of Water-Treatment Systems 4(4,0)

803 Laboratory in Principles of Water-Treatment Systems 1(0,4)

804 Design and Operation of Water-Treatment Systems 4(4,0)

805 Laboratory in Design and Operation of Water-Treatment Systems 1(0,4)

806 Integrated Problems in Water-Treatment Systems 2(2,0)

810 Environmental Radiation Protection I 3(3,0)

811 Environmental Radiation Protection Laboratory I 1(0,3)

812 Environmental Nuclear Engineering 3(3,0)

813 Environmental Radiation Protection Laboratory II 1(0,3)

831 Air Quality Monitoring 3(2,3)

832 Air Pollution Meteorology 3(3,0)

833 Air Pollution Control Systems 3(3,0)

843 Environmental Engineering Chemistry I 3(3,0)

844 Environmental Engineering Chemistry Laboratory I 1(0,3)

847 Advanced Topics in Environmental Engineering Chemistry 2(2,0)

848 Environmental Engineering Chemistry II 2(2,0)

849 Environmental Engineering Chemistry Laboratory II 2(0,6)

850 Stream and Estuarine Analysis 3(3,0)

852 Ecological Models 3(2,3)

856 Pollution of the Aquatic Environment 3(3,0)

857 Pollution of the Aquatic Environment Laboratory 1(0,3)

861 Environmental Systems Engineering Seminar 0-1(1,0)

862 Environmental Quality Case Study 1(0,3)

875 Water Resources Planning 3(3,0)

876 Water Resources Systems 3(3,0)

881 Special Problems 1-4

883 Selected Topics in Environmental Engineering 1-4

884 Selected Topics in Environmental Engineering 1-4

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

EXPERIMENTAL STATISTICS (EXST)

Professors: P. M. Burrows, W. P. Byrd, J. S. Lytle; *Associate Professor:* L. W. Grimes; *Assistant Professor:* H. S. Hill, Jr.; *Instructors:* E. L. Suarez, J. E. Toler

301 Introductory Statistics 3(2,2)F, S Basic concepts and methods of statistical inference; organization and presentation of data, elementary probability, measures of central tendency and variation, tests of significance, sampling, simple linear regression and correlation. The role of statistics in interpreting research, and the general application of the methods are stressed.

462, 662 Statistics Applied to Economics 3(3,0)F Continuation of EXST 301 with emphasis on statistical methods used in the collection, analysis, presentation and interpretation of economic data. Special attention is given to time series analysis, the construction of index numbers and the designing of samples for surveys in the social science fields. *Preq:* EXST 301.

801 Statistical Methods 4(3,3)

803 Regression and Least Squares Analysis 3(3,0)

804 Sampling 3(3,0)

805 Design and Analysis of Experiments 3(3,0)

FINANCE (FIN)

Professor: J. R. Davis, *Head;* *Associate Professors:* R. H. Klein, R. B. McElreath, Jr., C. D. Wiggins, B. P. Woodside III; *Assistant Professors:* E. J. Ferreira, V. D. Guide

306, H306 Corporation Finance 3(3,0) The organization and operation of corporations with emphasis on the nature and influences of the various sources of funds. *Preq:* ACCT 202 or equivalent with consent of instructor.

307 Principles of Real Estate 3(3,0) A course to acquaint the student with the theories, practices, and principles which govern real estate markets. Major emphasis will be placed on three areas: (1) specifics of real estate brokerage, property rights and ownership; (2) making real estate investment decisions; and (3) financing real estate investments. *Preq:* FIN 306, or 311 or consent of instructor.

308 Financial Institutions and Markets 3(3,0) A study of financial institutions and markets with emphasis upon the role of financing American industry. *Preq:* ECON 302, FIN 306 or 311.

310 Problems in Financial Management 3(3,0) A thorough investigation of the problems and problem-solving techniques often encountered by financial managers. Extensive use is made of the case method of instruction. *Preq:* FIN 306.

311 Financial Management I 3(3,0) First of a two-course sequence designed to provide indepth exposure to the theory and practice of corporate financial management and to demonstrate how financial management techniques are applied in decision-making. Credit cannot be received for both FIN 306 and 311. *Preq:* ACCT 202 and MTHSC 203 or 301.

312 Financial Management II 3(3,0) Continuation of the two-course sequence that begins with FIN 311. *Preq:* FIN 311.

402, 602 Asset Management 3(3,0) A study of the decision process and analytical techniques used in evaluating corporate investment decisions, including both long-term capital investments and working capital management. Computer-based financial decision making will be used. *Preq:* FIN 306 or 312 or consent of instructor.

404 Capital Structure 3(3,0) An examination of the theory and practice of capital structure management and the financing of business concerns. *Preq:* FIN 310 or 312.

406, 606 Portfolio Management and Theory 3(3,0) A study of portfolio theory and management. Capital market theory and performance evaluation measures are examined. Computer applications and case problems in portfolio management are considered as well. *Preq:* FIN 306 or 312 and MASC 310 or MTHSC 405; or consent of instructor.

408 Management of Financial Institutions 3(3,0) Detailed study of the operational, marketing, and regulatory aspects of the management of depository financial institutions. Emphasis will be placed on decision making through the extensive use of cases. *Preq:* FIN 308.

410 Research in Finance 1-3 A directed research course for students interested in a career in finance. Research topic selected by student and approved by instructor. A formal research paper is required. *Preq:* FIN 306 or 312 and consent of instructor.

FOOD SCIENCE (FDSC)

Professors: J. C. Acton, R. Aneja, J. T. Lazar, Jr., C. V. Morr, W. P. Williams, Jr., *Head*;
Assistant Professors: L. S. Donnelly, M. E. Kunkel

101 Epochs in Man's Struggle for Food 1(1,0) A study of significant developments in food preservation methods and the impact each had on man's struggle for food.

201 Man and His Food 2(2,0) A study of food and food products with emphasis on nutrients, nutrient needs, and the relationship between nutrient intake and health. Also discussed are food additives, nutritional awareness (to include nutrition labeling), product development, food protection, food resources, and the influence of processing on nutritional quality of food.

202 Introduction to Packaging 2(2,0) An introduction to the technological concepts involved in creating a package and its basic functions. Closure and sealing materials and methods, packaging and labeling laws, ecological impacts, and future of packaging are identified.

212 Man's Food Resources 2(2,0) Food material resources with reference to quality preservation, processing, and nutritional requirements. The role of science and technology in the modern food industry is emphasized. The need for food standards and grades is explained, and the functions of regulatory agencies are discussed.

305, H305 Dairy and Food Engineering 3(2,3) A study of the basic engineering principles and their application to the dairy and food processing operations. The relationship between engineering principles and fundamentals of food processing is emphasized. Topics include material and energy balance, electricity, steam, refrigeration, heat transfer, fluid mechanics, evaporation, water and waste treatment.

401, H401, 601 Food Chemistry I 4(3,3) The basic composition, structure, and properties of food and the chemistry of changes occurring during processing utilization. *Preq:* BIOCH 210 or consent of instructor.

402, H402, 602 Food Chemistry II 4(3,3) Application of theory and procedures for quantitative and qualitative analysis of food ingredients and food products. Methods for protein, moisture, lipid, carbohydrate, ash, fiber, rancidity, color and vitamin analyses and tests for functional properties of ingredients are examined. *Preq:* BIOCH 210 or consent of instructor.

403, 603 Food Preservation and Processing I 3(3,0) Food preservation and processing by refrigerated and frozen storage, thermal processing and pasteurization, dehydration and concentration, fermentation, radiation, microwave heating and chemical preservatives. *Preq:* Physics and organic chemistry or biochemistry.

404, 604 Food Preservation and Processing II 3(3,0) Principles of food preservation applied to flow processes, ingredient functions, and the importance of composition and physical characteristics of foods related to their processing. Product recalls and product development concepts. *Preq:* Physics and organic chemistry or biochemistry.

405, 605 Food Preservation and Processing Laboratory I 1(0,3) Laboratory exercises on preservation methods, equipment utilized, and processes followed in food manufacture. *Coreq:* FDSC 403.

406, 606 Food Preservation and Processing Laboratory II 1(0,3) Continuation of FDSC 405 with greater emphasis on processes followed in food manufacture. *Coreq:* FDSC 404.

417 Seminar 1(1,0) Literature research and oral presentation of current food science topics.

418 Seminar 1(1,0) Literature research and oral presentation of current food science topics.

420, H420 Special Topics in Food Science 1-3(1-3,0) A comprehensive study of special topics in food science not covered in other courses. Special emphasis will be placed on independent investigations of contemporary developments. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

422, 622 Quality Assurance and Sensory Evaluation 2(2,0) Principles of food quality assurance programs with emphasis on the elements of sensory evaluation testing, sampling, inspections, federal and trade standards/grades, records and EVOP procedures.

424, 624 Quality Assurance and Sensory Evaluation Laboratory 1(0,3) Continuation of FDSC 422. The mechanics of quality assurance laboratory methods with emphasis on sensory evaluation panel testing, scoring, kinesthetic properties, and grade-quality measurements.

464, 664 Food Packaging Systems 3(3,0) Characteristics and application of various materials and systems used in the packaging of foods. Engineering properties of the materials and methods used to measure such properties are emphasized. Consideration is given to packaging systems for specific food applications. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

466, 666 Food Packaging Systems Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory and field exercises on food packaging operations and packaging materials. Method to evaluate the physical and chemical properties of packaging materials will be emphasized. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

491 Practicum 1-4 Supervised experiential opportunities in the food industry. *Preq:* Junior standing and consent of department head.

801 Topical Problems in Food Science 1-3(1-3,0)

802 Food Enzymology 2(2,0)

803 Food Fermentations 2(2,0)

804 Thermal Processing of Packaged Foods 3(3,0)

805 Food Rheology 2(2,0)

806 Chemistry of Food Colors and Pigments 2(2,0)

807 Food Colloids 2(2,0)

808 Food Flavors 2(2,0)

851 Food Science Seminar 1(1,0)

852 Food Science Seminar 1(1,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

FORESTRY (FOR)

Professors: R. M. Allen, *Head*; B. H. Box, B. M. Cool, D. D. Hook, G. D. Kessler, C. L. Lane, W. H. D. McGregor, R. E. Schoenike, W. A. Shain, M. A. Taras, D. H. Van Lear, J. R. Warner, G. W. Wood, T. E. Wooten, R. Zahner; *Associate Professors:* J. B. Cody, B. A.

Dunn, D. C. Guyann, Jr., D. L. Ham, R. L. Hedden, L. E. Nix, L. D. Reamer, G. E. Sabin, F. H. Tainter; *Assistant Professors*: G. R. Askew, Jr., C. A. Greshman, R. A. Harris, A. P. Marsinko, A. E. Miller, P. J. Przestrzelski, K. F. Ray, A. T. Shearin, T. M. Williams; *Instructors*: J. L. Haymond, S. K. Nodine

101 Introduction to Forestry 1(1,0)F An informative sketch of forestry, forests, and forestry tasks of the nation; education and career opportunities for foresters.

102 Introduction to Forestry 1(1,0)S Continuation of FOR 101.

205 Dendrology 4(3,3)F Classification, nomenclature, and identification of the principal forest trees of the United States, their geographical distribution, ecological requirements, and economic importance. Field identification of native trees and commonly planted exotics in the Piedmont and surrounding areas. *Preq*: BIOL 103, 105 or consent of instructor.

206 Silvics 4(3,3)S A study of the nature of forests and forest trees, how they grow, reproduce, and their relationships to the physical and biological environment. *Preq*: AGRON 202, BIOL 103 and 105, FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

221 Wood Properties I 3(2,3)F The formation of wood in forest trees, gross and minute characteristics of wood, defects in wood, variability in wood. *Preq*: BIOL 103, 105 or consent of instructor.

222 Wood Properties II 3(2,3)S Wood in relation to moisture, heat, sound, light, and electricity; mechanical properties of wood; standard testing procedures for wood. *Preq*: FOR 221 or consent of instructor.

251 Forest Plants 1(Summer Camp) Identification of principal native forest understory plants by vegetative and floral characteristics; their site requirements and forest-type associations with emphasis on successional patterns; and their value for man and wildlife. The preparation of a field herbarium is required of all students. *Preq*: BIOL 103 and 105, FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

252 Forest Engineering 2(Summer Camp) Field and drafting practice in mapping, traversing boundaries, and road location; use of surveying equipment and techniques. *Preq*: CE 201, EG 105 or consent of instructor.

253 Forest Mensuration 4(Summer Camp) Practical application of field techniques including timber cruising, measuring tree heights and volumes, constructing volume tables and boundary line surveys. *Preq*: CE 201, EG 105, FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

254 Forest Products 1(Summer Camp) A tour of the forest products industry of South Carolina with an emphasis on those products and processes of some distinction or special interest.

255 Secondary Wood Products 1(Summer Camp) A tour of the secondary wood products industries with an emphasis on industries too far from Clemson for the usual half-day field trips during regular sessions. *Preq*: FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

256 Forest Operations 1(Summer Camp) Field observations of selected methods and equipment used to establish, maintain, and harvest forest stands. *Preq*: Consent of Instructor.

301 Forest Entomology 3(2,3)F Insects of economic importance to forests, forest products and shade trees, and their role in the practice of good forest management as well as their significance in the natural environment. *Preq*: FOR 205, 206, or consent of instructor.

302, 602 Forest Mensuration 3(2,3)S A practical application of statistical and mensurational techniques in forest management. *Preq*: EXST 301, FOR 253 or consent of instructor.

304, 604 Forest Economics 3(3,0)S Economic problems and principles involved in the utilization of forest land and timber and in the distribution of forest products; cost analysis of integrated forest operations. *Preq*: ECON 212, MTHSC 106, or consent of instructor.

305 Elements of Forestry 2(2,0)F, S A compendium of forestry subjects providing a broad view of the forest environment as it relates to ecology, management and utilization of forests, especially those of South Carolina. Not open to Forest Management majors. *Preq:* BIOL 103 and 105 or consent of instructor.

306, 606 Wood and Wood Fiber Identification 2(1,3)S Macroscopic and microscopic identification, properties, and uses of selected economically significant timbers. *Preq:* BIOL 103 and 105, or consent of instructor.

307 Elements of Forestry Laboratory 1(0,3)F, S Field and laboratory exercises in the fundamentals of forest land management considered in FOR 305. *Preq:* Registration in FOR 305.

308, 608 Aerial Photographs in Forestry 3(2,3)F An introduction to photographic measurements, aerial photo-interpretations, mapping, and timber estimating. *Preq:* CE 201, Forestry Summer Camp, or consent of instructor.

310, 610 Silviculture 4(3,3)S Theory and practice of establishing, maintaining, and harvesting forest stands in accordance with ecological and economic principles. *Preq:* FOR 206, Forestry Summer Camp, or consent of instructor.

312 Reproduction of Forest Trees 2(1,3)S, Odd-numbered years. Methods of reproduction in forest trees; seed propagation, propagation by rooting and grafting techniques; environmental requirements for propagation, media, and materials. The course covers theory and practical instruction, making use of indoor and outdoor propagating beds. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* FOR 205 or consent of instructor.

315 Forest Ecology 2(2,0)S A study of the forest ecosystem stressing the interrelationships between the living and nonliving components of the forest environment. Energy flow, nutrient and hydrologic cycles, meteorological and soil factors will also be considered. Not open to Forestry majors.

325 Wood Chemistry 3(2,3)F The chemistry of the major components of wood, distribution of the wall components in wood, chemical processing of wood, and cellulose-derived products. *Preq:* CH 102 or consent of instructor.

327 Wood Processing I 3(2,3)F Wood seasoning principles and practices, seasoning defects, wood preservation principles and practices, fire-retardant treatments. *Preq:* FOR 221 or consent of instructor.

328 Wood Processing II 3(2,3)S Machining and preparation of wood for processing, wood adhesives, wood finishes. *Preq:* FOR 327 or consent of instructor.

401, 601 Harvesting Forest Products I 2(1,3)F Harvesting methods and costs. Major emphasis on survey of logging methods and equipment. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

403, 603 Forest Soils Seminar 1(1,0)S A study of forest soil characteristics with respect to site evaluation, forest fertilization, planting problems, watershed management, tree-soil-microorganism interactions, and trafficability. *Preq:* Junior standing or consent of instructor.

405, 605 Forest Influences 2(2,0)F An examination of the effect of forests and forestry on climate, water, soil, organisms, and humans. Reviews forest influences in relation to current environmental legislation and debate. *Preq:* FOR 206 or consent of instructor.

407, 607 Forest Pathology 3(2,3)F Nature and control of diseases of forest trees and their products. Will focus upon the relation of disease control to silviculture, management, and forest products utilization. *Preq:* FOR 310 or consent of instructor.

409, 609 Multiple-Use Forestry 3(3,0)S A study of the demands placed on forests for a variety of products and uses, and how these can and must be reconciled in planning the management of each forest. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

411, 611 Harvesting Forest Products II 3(2,3)S An application of engineering and cost analysis techniques to the evaluation of the forest transport system and various harvesting situations. *Preq:* FOR 401 or consent of instructor.

412, 612 Forest Protection 2(2,0)S Prevention and suppression of forest fires; their effect upon the environment and people; factors affecting fire behavior; and use of fire in resource management. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

414, 614 Forest Management Plans 3(1,6) Analysis of factors entering into forest working plans of several forestry organizations; preparation of a preliminary management plan of a sample area. *Preq:* FOR 417.

415, 615 Forest Wildlife Management 3(2,3)F Principles, practices, and problems of wildlife management with emphasis on upland forest game species. Habitat manipulation through use of appropriate silvicultural practices in association with other techniques are evaluated. *Preq:* FOR 310 or consent of instructor.

416, 616 Forest Policy and Administration 2(2,0)S Development, principles, and legal provisions of forest policy in the United States. Administrative and executive management in forestry. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

417, 617 Forest Management and Regulation 4(3,3)F Correlation of production factors and yields of forests; regulation of cuts and growing stock in sustained yield management. *Preq:* Forestry Summer Camp, FOR 304, 310 or consent of instructor.

418, 618 Forest Valuation 3(3,0)S Capital investments in forestry and the returns derivable from them; valuation of land, timber, and other resources associated with forestry; appraisal of damage and stumpage values. *Preq:* FOR 304 or consent of instructor.

419 Senior Problems 3(1-3,0) Problems chosen with faculty approval in selected areas of forestry. *Preq:* Senior standing.

420, 620 Forest Products 3(2,3)F Primary forest products including lumber, poles and piles, veneers and plywoods, secondary wood products; chemically derived products from wood including pulp and paper, distillation products, wood hydrolysis; miscellaneous and minor forest products. *Preq:* FOR 306, Forestry Summer Camp, or consent of instructor.

421, 621 Biology and Silviculture of Hardwood Forests 2(1,2) Study of the silvics, growth, and development of major hardwood species of North America that will relate these biological characteristics to the ecology, silviculture, and utilization of the hardwood forests of the Eastern United States. *Preq:* FOR 205, 206, 306, 310, or consent of instructor.

423, 623 Lectures in Forestry 2-4(2-4,0-3) Lectures in various fields of forestry delivered by the holders of the Visiting Professorship in Forestry.

424, 624 Forest Genetics and Tree Breeding 3(3,0)S, Even-numbered years. History of genetics and breeding in forestry and its relation to silviculture; natural variation, hybridization and inheritance in forest trees; tree breeding objectives and methods. *Preq:* GEN 302 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

429, 629 Wood Design 3(2,3)F The technical mechanical properties of wood; load analysis and design criteria; design of structural elements in wood. *Preq:* FOR 328 or consent of instructor.

430, 630 Composite Wood Materials 3(2,3)S Manufacturing methods, physical and mechanical properties, and uses of wood-polymer composites, wood laminates, plywood, particleboard, fiberboard, reconstituted board products, structural sandwich panels, paper-base plastic laminates, and extruded and molded products. *Preq:* FOR 222, 328, or consent of instructor.

431, 631 Recreation Resource Planning in Forest Management 3(3,0)S, Odd-numbered years. Analysis of forest recreation as a component of multiple-use forest management; techniques of planning; physical and biological effects on forest environments; and forest site, user, and facility management.

432, 632 Forest Site Capability 2(2,0)S Analysis of use pressures on the forest land base and their effects on the capability of the forest to satisfy resource demands. Productivity and sensitivity of sites will be discussed. *Preq:* Senior standing in Forestry or consent of instructor.

433, 633 Merchandising of Forest Products 3(3,0)S Merchandising practices employed in the forest products industries, emphasizing the lumber and pulp and paper industries. *Preq:* ECON 211, FOR 304, or consent of instructor.

434, 634 Foreign Woods and Their Properties 2(1,3)S The identification of commercially important foreign woods imported into the United States, their macroscopic and microscopic features, basic wood properties, and use. *Preq:* FOR 221, 306, consent of instructor.

435, 635 Park and Forest Structures 2(2,0)F Selection, processing, protection, and maintenance of wood used in park and forest structures. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

436, 636 Wood as an Energy Source 2(2,0)S A study of the availability, characteristics, and processing required for using wood and bark as a source of energy. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

707 Special Problems 1-3(1-3,0)

801 Data Processing in Forestry Problems 3(2,3)

802 Advanced Mensuration 3(2,3)

803 Photo Interpretation 3(2,3)

804 Advanced Forest Economics 3(2,3)

805 Advanced Silviculture I—Forest Soils 3(3,0)

806 Advanced Silviculture II—Forest Tree Growth and Development 3(3,0)

807 Special Problems in Forestry. Credit to be arranged.

808 Seminar 1(1,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

FRENCH (FR)

Professors: R. R. McGregor, Jr., H. E. Stewart, *Head*; *Associate Professor:* J. M. Melton; *Assistant Professors:* D. Y. Brannock, Jr., D. J. Calvez, J. A. McNatt, J. B. Macy, J. B. Romeiser; *Instructors:* M. Cranston, R. Willingham

101, H101 Elementary French 4(3,1) A course for beginners in which, through conversation, composition, and dictation, the fundamentals of the language are taught and a foundation is provided for further study and the eventual ability to read and speak the language. Three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

102, H102 Elementary French 4(3,1) Continuation of FR 101; three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

198 Situational French 4(3,2) An intensive course relating to a student's field of study. Designed primarily for non-Liberal Arts majors preparing for employment or study abroad. Subsequent placement into FR 201 or 205 by departmental examination. Only for elective credit in the College of Liberal Arts. Cannot be counted toward any Bachelor of Arts language requirements.

199 Situational French 4(3,2) Continuation of FR 198. Subsequent placement into FR 201 or 205 by departmental examination. Only for elective credit in the College of Liberal Arts. Cannot be counted toward any Bachelor of Arts language requirements. *Preq:* FR 198 or consent of instructor.

201, H201 Intermediate French 3(3,0) A brief review of FR 101 and 102, with conversation, composition, and dictation, and the reading of more serious short prose pieces in French. *Preq:* FR 102.

202, H202 Intermediate French 3(3,0) While attention is paid to writing and speaking French, more stress is laid on the rapid reading of more difficult French prose than in the earlier courses. *Preq:* FR 201.

205 Elementary French Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Intensive oral and written

training in French through conversation groups, speeches, written composition, and controlled vocabulary acquisition. Required of all French majors and minors. May be taken concurrently with FR 202, 301 or 302. *Preq:* FR 201.

209 Introduction to French Phonetics 3(3,0) A study of the fundamental principles of the pronunciation of French through the use of the International Phonetic Alphabet and recordings. This course may not be used toward the satisfaction of the foreign language requirement in the Bachelor of Arts curriculum. *Preq:* FR 201 or equivalent.

299 Foreign Language Drama Laboratory 1(0,3) Participation in foreign language drama productions. No formal class meetings, but an average of three hours per week in a foreign language drama workshop for production. May be repeated for a total of three credit hours. *Preq:* Consent of instructor directing the play.

301 Survey of French Literature I 3(3,0) French literary movements and authors of the 19th and 20th centuries. *Preq:* FR 202.

302 Survey of French Literature II 3(3,0) French literary movements and authors from the Middle Ages through the 18th century. *Preq:* FR 202.

305 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition I 3(3,0) Practice in the spoken language, with stress on vocabulary building, pronunciation, intonation, and comprehension; written work to increase accuracy. Assignments in the language laboratory. *Preq:* FR 202 or consent of department head.

306 Intermediate French Conversation and Composition II 3(3,0) Continuation of FR 305, with additional emphasis on written composition. *Preq:* FR 305 or consent of department head.

307 French Civilization 3(3,0) A study of the significant aspects of the culture of France from its origins to the present. *Preq:* FR 202, and 205 or consent of department head.

310 French for Business and Industry 3(3,0) An introduction to the language of French business and industry, with emphasis upon writing and translating business letters and professional reports. Preparation toward the examination for the Certificat Pratique de Français Commercial. *Preq:* FR 202 or consent of department head.

398 Directed Reading 1-3(1-3,0) Directed study of selected topics in French literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

403 Twentieth Century French Prose and Poetry 3(3,0) The major literary themes and genres of the period and their influence upon other art forms. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

404 Twentieth Century French Drama 3(3,0) A survey of French drama and its relationship to other literary and art forms. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

405 Nineteenth Century French Romanticism 3(3,0) The Romantic movement as expressed in the works of its principal exponents during the century. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

406 Nineteenth Century French Literary Movements 3(3,0) A study of genres representative of the literary theories which contributed to the great diversity of the literature, painting, and music of the period. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

407 Eighteenth Century French Literature 3(3,0) The principal literary figures of the 18th century, with particular emphasis on Voltaire and Rousseau. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

408 Seventeenth Century French Literature 3(3,0) Major literary figures, themes, and forms of 17th century French literature. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

409 Advanced Grammar and Conversation 3(3,0) An intensive study of syntax and stylistics through composition and translations. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of department head.

498 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Directed study of selected topics in French literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

499 Selected Topics in French Literature 3(3,0) Selected topics that have characterized French literature, language, and culture throughout the centuries. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* FR 301 or 302.

GENETICS (GEN)

Professors: P. M. Burrows, G. R. Craddock, W. D. Graham, Jr., E. A. Rupert; *Associate Professors:* R. H. Hilderman, E. L. Kline, J. S. Rice, D. G. Yardley; *Assistant Professors:* E. R. Shipe, S. U. Wallace

301 Genetics and Human Affairs 3(3,0)S, SS Basic genetic principles emphasizing human heredity and the relationship of genetics to society. Discussion of chromosome abnormalities, inborn errors of metabolism, sex-related traits, genetic counseling, and other current genetic topics. Course is designed as an elective for students in non-biological science majors. Will not substitute for GEN 302.

302, H302, 602 Genetics 4(3,3)F, S, SS A basic course dealing with the fundamental principles of inheritance in prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Emphasis is given to Mendelian genetics, physical and chemical bases of heredity, inherited human abnormalities, population genetics and other facets of heredity. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106, or consent of instructor.

305 Introductory and Molecular Genetics 3(3,0) A molecular approach to Mendelian genetics built upon the biochemical-molecular principles presented in BIOCH 301. Additional emphasis is placed on prokaryote genetics and eukaryote chromosome structure and regulation. *Preq:* BIOCH 301.

306 Introductory and Molecular Genetics Laboratory 1(0,3) A laboratory to give students experience in genetic techniques used in both classical and modern genetics. Exercises are designed to emphasize principles taught in GEN 305. *Coreq:* GEN 305.

451, 651 Advanced Genetics 3(3,0)S Advanced study of the principles of general genetics. Topics emphasized are variations in chromosome number and structure, natural and induced mutations, extranuclear inheritance, recombination, control of gene activity, genes and development, genetics of behavior patterns, population genetics, systems of mating, genetics and man. *Preq:* GEN 302 or equivalent.

461, 661 Biometrical Genetics 3(3,0) Statistical methodology in the study of population genetics. Probability as applied to genetic systems, gene and zygotic frequencies, derivation of genetic expectations, forces which change gene frequency, inbreeding, estimation and testing of genetic parameters, partitioning of variance, responses to selection, and other statistical aspects of continuous variation. *Preq:* EXST 301, GEN 302, or equivalent.

701 Modern Developments in Genetics 3(3,0)

801 Cytogenetics 3(2,3)

806 Special Problems in Genetics 1-3(0,3-9)

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

Assistant Professor: J. A. Miller

101 Introduction to Geography 3(3,0) An introduction to the tools, language, methodologies, and basic concepts of geography as a social science.

102 Human Geography 3(3,0) Introduction to modern geography as the study of environment, population, resources, and technology. Emphasis is placed on the human impact on natural systems of air, water, and land.

301 Political Geography 3(3,0) The geographic basis for and the geographic problems of the modern state; the relevance of geographical patterns to international affairs. *Preq:* GEOG 101.

302 Economic Geography 3(3,0) The geographic conditions fundamental to the world's resources (agricultural, mineral, commercial, and industrial), and the conditions which affect the utilization, marketing, consumption, and strategic significance of those resources. *Preq:* GEOG 101.

303 Urban Geography 3(3,0) Geographic survey of urban structures and environment. Topics include definitions of cities and urban characteristics, geography of cities in

world history, contemporary city, urban land use, and social geography. Fieldwork in the South Carolina urban environment is required and culminates in a problem-oriented class project.

GEOLOGY (GEOL)

Professors: P. K. Birkhead, V. S. Griffin, Jr., G. M. Haselton, D. S. Snipes; *Assistant Professor:* R. D. Warner; *Instructor:* J. R. Wagner; *Lecturer:* J. G. Stillwell

101 Physical Geology 4(3,2) A study of the minerals and rock which compose the earth's crust, their origins and transformations. Emphasis is placed upon geological processes, both internal and external, by which changes are produced on or in the earth. Laboratory instruction is provided in the interpretation of geologic processes through study of topographic maps. Field trips provide direct observation of processes and results.

102 Historical Geology 4(3,3) Evolution, both organic and inorganic, is traced from the beginning of the record through the present. Laboratory instruction and field trips provide practice in the identification and study of plants and animals which have left their record as fossils in the rock of the earth's crust. *Preq:* GEOL 101.

219 Geology for Foresters 3(3,0) A study of materials of the earth's crust, processes of their origin and change; landforms, processes of their formation and destruction. Demonstration of materials is fully incorporated into lectures. Limited to students majoring in Forest Management or consent of instructor.

306, 606 Mineralogy 3(2,3) The student gains a working knowledge of crystallography and a comprehensive knowledge of determinative mineralogy. Identification of the minerals is based on their physical and chemical properties. *Preq:* GEOL 101.

309, H309, 609 Petrology 3(2,3) The genesis, evolution and classification of rocks through lectures, laboratory exercises, and field trips. The occurrences, chemical relationships, and distribution of rock types are emphasized. *Preq:* GEOL 306.

310, H310, 610 Optical Mineralogy 3(1,5) The purpose of this course is to enable the student to identify minerals under the microscope on the basis of their optical properties. *Preq:* GEOL 306.

313, 613 Stratigraphy and Sedimentation 3(3,0) The process by which sediments are eroded, transported, and deposited (sedimentation), with major emphasis on relationships of the area and time distribution of stratified rocks and their historical significances (stratigraphy). *Preq:* GEOL 101.

400, 600 Environmental Geology 3(3,0) A discussion-oriented introductory study of the relationships of man to his physical surroundings and the problems resulting from upsetting the established equilibria of geologic systems; man's role as a geologic agent, environmental conservation and management.

402, H402, 602 Structural Geology 3(2,2) The diverse geological structures of the earth, their description, origin, and field recognition. Practical problems in interpreting geologic structures are utilized, in addition to theoretical considerations of the mechanics and causes of tectonism. *Preq:* GEOL 101.

403, H403, 603 Invertebrate Paleontology 3(2,3) A study of life of past geologic ages, as shown by fossilized remains of ancient animals, with emphasis on the invertebrates. *Preq:* GEOL 101 or consent of instructor.

404, H404, 604 Economic Geology 3(3,0) This course concerns the description and classification of ore deposits and commercial nonmetallic mineral deposits. The origin of mineral deposits and their occurrence is emphasized. Problem studies and field trips to nearby mines and quarries. *Preq:* GEOL 306.

405, 605 Geomorphology 4(3,3) A study of the surface features of the earth—their form, nature, origin, development, and the change they are undergoing. *Preq:* GEOL 101, 102, or consent of instructor.

407, 607 Quaternary Geology 3(2,2) Early concepts about glaciation. Types and distribution of glaciers today and during their maximum extent. Glacial erosion, transportation and ice-cultured terrain features. Study of quaternary sediments and their chronology. Drainage changes, sea level fluctuations and crustal deformation. Detailed study of specific areas as time permits. Field trips.

408, 608 Geohydrology 3(3,0) Study of the hydrologic cycle, aquifer characteristics, theory of groundwater movement, mechanics of well flow, experimental methods, and subsurface mapping. *Preq:* GEOL 101, 102.

411, 611 Research Problems 1-3(0,3-9) A field, laboratory, or library study of an approved topic in geology. The topic would be one not normally covered in formal course offering, but may be an extension of a course. *Preq:* Senior standing in geology or consent of the department head.

412 Research Problems 3(0,9) Continuation of GEOL 411.

451 Seminar in Geology 1(1,0) A survey of the current literature and ideas of geology through library research and preparation of a seminar lecture on a topic by each individual student. *Preq:* Junior standing.

700 Earth Science 3(2,3)

GERMAN (GER)

Associate Professors: J. M. Melton, M. M. Sinka, P. W. Wannamaker; *Assistant Professor:* E. P. Arnold

101, H101 Elementary German 4(3,1) A course for beginners in which, through conversation, composition and dictation, the fundamentals of the language are taught and a foundation is provided for further study and the eventual ability to read and speak the language. Three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

102, H102 Elementary German 4(3,1) Continuation of GER 101; three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

198 Situational German 4(3,2) An intensive course relating to a student's field of study. Designed primarily for non-Liberal Arts majors preparing for employment or study abroad. Subsequent placement into GER 201 or 205 by departmental examination. Only for elective credit in the College of Liberal Arts. Cannot be counted toward any Bachelor of Arts language requirements.

199 Situational German 4(3,2) Continuation of GER 198. Subsequent placement into GER 201 or 205 by departmental examination. Only for elective credit in the College of Liberal Arts. Cannot be counted toward any Bachelor of Arts language requirements. *Preq:* GER 198 or consent of instructor.

201, H201 Intermediate German 3(3,0) A brief review of GER 101 and 102, with conversation, composition and dictation, and the beginning of more serious reading of German prose in short stories and plays. *Preq:* GER 102.

202, H202 Intermediate German 3(3,0) Emphasis on reading nontechnical German prose more rapidly. Writing, speaking, and listening skills will continue to be developed. *Preq:* GER 201 or consent of department head.

205 Elementary German Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Intensive oral and written training in German through conversation groups, speeches, written compositions, and controlled vocabulary acquisition. Recommended for all German majors. *Preq:* GER 201. *Coreq:* GER 202, 301, 302.

251 Scientific German 3(3,0) An alternate course to GER 202, especially for students in the sciences. Readings will be chosen from various fields. Grammar and syntax will be reviewed to ensure accurate translations, but stress will be on reading for understanding. *Preq:* GER 201 or consent of department head.

299 Foreign Language Drama Laboratory 1(0,3) Participation in foreign language drama productions. No formal class meetings, but an average of three hours per week in a

foreign language drama workshop for production. May be repeated for a total of three credit hours. *Preq:* Consent of instructor directing the play.

301 Twentieth Century German Drama 3(3,0) Selected works from major German-speaking dramatists of the 20th century, including Brecht, Durrenmatt, and Frisch. Required of German majors. *Preq:* GER 202 or consent of department head.

302 Twentieth Century German Prose and Poetry 3(3,0) Selected prose and poetry from major 20th century German-speaking authors, including Rilke, Mann, Hesse, Kafka, and Böll. Required of German majors. *Preq:* GER 202 or consent of department head.

305 Intermediate German Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Practice in the spoken language, with emphasis on vocabulary, pronunciation, and comprehension; written exercises for accuracy. Required of German majors. *Preq:* GER 202, 205, or consent of department head.

307 German Civilization 3(3,0) A study of significant aspects of the culture of the German-speaking peoples from their origins to the present. *Preq:* GER 202 or consent of department head.

398 Directed Reading 1-3(1-3,0) Directed study of selected topics in German literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

401 Studies in German Literature I 3(3,0) Selected topics in German literature from the beginnings to 1832. *Preq:* GER 301, 302, or consent of department head.

402 Studies in German Literature II 3(3,0) A study of selected topics in 19th or 20th century German literature. *Preq:* GER 301, 302, or consent of department head.

403 Studies in German Literature III 3(3,0) A study of a major theme in German literature within a chosen time period or in the work of one major author. The themes may be subject- or genre-oriented. *Preq:* GER 301, 302, or consent of department head.

411 Studies in the German Language I 3(3,0) Advanced training in the spoken and written language with emphasis on vocabulary, syntax, and stylistics. *Preq:* GER 305 or consent of department head.

412 Studies in the German Language II 3(3,0) An indepth study of terminology and syntax for specific subject areas in business, in the liberal arts, and in the sciences. *Preq:* GER 301, 302, 305, or consent of department head.

413 Studies in German Culture 3(3,0) An intensive study of selected topics concerning cultural phenomena of the German-speaking nations. *Preq:* GER 301, 302, 305, or consent of department head.

498 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0) Supervised study of selected topics in German literature, language, or culture. *Preq:* Consent of the Head of the Department of Languages.

GRADUATE STUDIES (GS)

799 Comprehensive Studies 1-15

HISTORY (HIST)

Professors: J. L. Arbeno, R. S. Lambert, E. M. Lander, Jr., D. M. McKale, J. V. Reel, Jr., A. Schaffer, *Head*; R. A. Waller; *Associate Professors:* R. M. Golden, J. W. Johnson, C. H. Lippy, R. L. Saunders, Jr., W. F. Steirer, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* L. L. Becker, E. D. Carney, P. E. Ceruzzi, L. J. Greenspoon, C. A. Grubb, T. J. Kuehn, R. P. Leemhuis, E. E. Moise, R. R. Owens, D. G. Paz; *Visiting Assistant Professor:* L. K. Varkonda

100 Higher Education and Clemson 1(1,0) An introduction to higher education, its background and development in the western world, emphasizing land-grant institutions and Clemson University in particular.

101, H101 History of the United States 3(3,0) The political, economic, and social develop-

- ment of the American people from the period of discovery to the end of Reconstruction.
- 102, H102 History of the United States 3(3,0)** The political, economic, and social development of the American people from the end of Reconstruction to the present.
- 172, H172 Western Civilization 3(3,0)** The political, economic, and social movements of Western civilization from ancient times to the seventeenth century.
- 173, H173 Western Civilization 3(3,0)** The political, economic, and social movements of Western Civilization from the seventeenth century to the present.
- 198 Current History 1(1,0)** An examination of the major events and problem areas in the news with emphasis on their historical context and possible long-range significance. May be taken a total of three times for credit. Does not count toward the requirements of the major or minor in History.
- 300 History of Colonial America 3(3,0)** The development of American institutions and customs in the period before 1776. Considerable emphasis is placed on the Imperial relations between Great Britain and her colonies and upon the movement towards and the philosophy of the American Revolution.
- 301 American Revolution and the New Nation 3(3,0)** A study of the various historical explanations leading to an understanding of the American Revolution, the establishment of the Nation under the Constitution, and the first decade of the new nation. Special emphasis will be placed upon developing an understanding of individual motivation and ideological development present during the last four decades of the eighteenth century.
- 302 Age of Jefferson and Jackson 3(3,0)** The formation and growing pains of the new nation through the Federal and Middle periods of its history, with emphasis on economic and political development, the westward movement, and the conflicting forces of nationalism and sectionalism.
- 303 Civil War and Reconstruction 3(3,0)** A study of the political, military, and social aspects of the sectional conflict and of the era of Reconstruction. Some emphasis will be placed on the historical controversies which the period has inspired.
- 304 Industrialism and the Progressive Era 3(3,0)** A study of American society in the period between 1880 and the 1930s. This course emphasizes the effects of industrialization and urbanization on the American people.
- 305 United States Since 1933 3(3,0)** Particular emphasis will be given to the Great Depression, World War II, the Cold War, and domestic developments in the 1950s and 1960s.
- 306 American Economic Development 3(3,0)** The economic development of the United States from Colonial to recent times, emphasizing the institutional development of agriculture, banking, business and labor, and government regulations and policy.
- 307 Recent United States Diplomatic History 3(3,0)** The history of American foreign policy from the late nineteenth century to the present, showing the rise of America's world interests and gradual involvement in global affairs. Emphasis is placed on the role of public opinion in foreign policy.
- 308 American Legal History 3(3,0)** A survey of the American legal system in its historical perspective, from Colonial time to the present. Emphasis will be placed on the relationship between law and society, the way in which the practice of law changes American society, and the way in which social development affected both the theory and practice of the law.
- 309 History of Technology 3(3,0)** History of the major developments in Western technology with an emphasis on specific technologies and their relationships to the societies and cultures in which they flourished.
- 310 American Technology in the Twentieth Century 3(3,0)** History of the technologies integral to American life. Through case studies, the origins, development, and impact (past and present) of specific technologies will be examined in depth.
- 313 History of South Carolina 3(3,0)** The political, economic, and social development of South Carolina from 1670 to the present.

314 History of the South 3(3,0) Origins and development of political, economic, and cultural institutions of the South from the Colonial period to the present, and the role of the South in the nation's development.

315 Black History in America 3(3,0) A study of the Afro-American experience in the United States, from the African past, through slavery, to the present.

330 History of Modern China 3(3,0) The growth and development of Chinese civilization from ancient times to the present. Emphasis in the course is on 20th century China, particularly since the rise to power of the Communist regime.

333 History of Modern Japan 3(3,0) The origin and development of Japanese civilization with particular emphasis on modern Japan from mid-19th century to the present.

340 Ancient Americans 3(3,0) An introduction to the geography of the Western Hemisphere; origin of human life in the Americas; structure and accomplishments of the major pre-Columbian societies, with an emphasis on the rise and decline of the Classic civilizations; the impact of the European conquest; the formation of a new Ibero-American culture.

341 Mexico and Middle America Since 1800 3(3,0) An introduction to the geography of the region, origins and progress of the Independence movements and political, economic and social developments after 1825; current domestic and international problems.

342 South America Since 1800 3(3,0) An introduction to the geography of the region; origins and progress of the Independence movements; political, economic and social developments after 1825; current domestic and international problems.

351 Ancient Near East 3(3,0) A history of the peoples and civilizations of the Near East from the Sumerians to the establishment of Roman power in this region. Geography, mythology, religious and economic currents, as well as the methods and discoveries of archaeology will be included.

354 The Greek World 3(3,0) A study of Greek civilization from its beginnings until the time of the Roman conquest, concentrating on the social institutions of the Greek city-states.

355 The Roman World 3(3,0) The rise of Rome to world empire and the international civilization it dominated. Concentration on the nature of the political change from Republic to monarchy with particular emphasis on city life and the causes of its decline.

361 History of England to 1603 3(3,0) The history of England to 1603.

363 History of England Since 1603 3(3,0) Continuation of HIST 361.

370 Medieval History 3(3,0) A survey of the period from the eclipse of Rome to the advent of the Renaissance, emphasizing human migrations, feudalism, rise of towns, and cultural life.

372 The Renaissance 3(3,0) An examination of the transitional period of European civilization (ca. 1300-1500), with emphasis on institutional, cultural, and intellectual developments.

373 Age of the Protestant Reformation 3(3,0) The evolution of Modern Europe (ca. 1500-1660), as affected by the Reformation, wars of religion and growth of nation-states. The study will include intellectual advances and the beginnings of European expansion overseas.

374 Europe in the Age of Reason 3(3,0) A study of the quest for order and the consolidation of the European state system between 1660 and 1789 with emphasis on the idea of absolutism, the question of French hegemony, and the synthesis of the eighteenth century Enlightenment.

375 Revolutionary Europe 3(3,0) A history of Europe from the outbreak of the French Revolution through the Revolutions of 1848, with emphasis on the conflict between the forces of change and those of conservatism within the states and in Europe in general.

377 Europe in Crisis, 1914 to the Present 3(3,0) A study of the political, economic, and social institutions of the European peoples from 1914 to the present. Attention will be given to the world wars and to the collapse of the European state-system.

382 History of Modern Germany 3(3,0) German history from Bismark and unification in 1870 through the period of Hitler and the Nazis to Germany's role in present-day Europe.

384 History of Modern France 3(3,0) French history from the mid-19th century to the present with particular emphasis on France since 1900.

386 History of Modern Russia 3(3,0) Russian history in the 20th century. Emphasis is on the Russian revolution of 1917 and on Russian development under Lenin, Stalin, and the leadership of the Communist Party.

With departmental permission any 400-level course in history may be repeated one time for credit.

400, 600 Studies in United States History 3(3,0) Topics and problems in the history of the United States from the Colonial era to the present.

440, 640 Studies in Latin American History 3(3,0) A consideration of selected and varied topics in Latin American history through readings, class discussions, and individual or group projects. Special attention will be given to the use of an inquiry or problem-solving method of historical analysis and to the cultivation of a comparative perspective.

450, 650 Studies in Ancient History 3(3,0) Selected topics in the field of ancient history ranging from pre-Biblical times to the fall of the Roman Empire.

460, 660 Studies in British History 3(3,0) An examination of selected themes, topics, or periods in British history from Anglo-Saxon times to the present.

470, 670 Studies in Early European History 3(3,0) Study of selected topics or themes in European history from the fall of the Roman Empire to the age of industrialization.

471, 671 Studies in Modern European History 3(3,0) Study of selected topics or problems in European history from the end of the Old Regime to the present.

492, 692 Studies in Diplomatic History 3(3,0) Selected topics and problems in international conflict and conflict resolution among nations. Concentration will usually be in twentieth century history.

493, 693 Studies in Social History 3(3,0) Studies in the ways people have earned their livings and lived their lives, individually and as communities, in the confines of different societies.

494, 694 Studies in Comparative History 3(3,0) Selected topics in comparative history, contrasting and comparing similar historic developments in different nations, geographic areas, or civilizations.

495, 695 Studies in the History of Ideas 3(3,0) Selected topics and themes in the development of ideas that have had an impact on the behavior of individuals and civilizations.

496, 696 Studies in Legal History 3(3,0) Study of selected problems in the development of law and the system of criminal and civil justice.

499 Independent Study 3(3,0) Study of selected problems in history under the direction of a faculty member chosen by the student. The student and faculty member develop a course of study designed for the individual student and approved by the head of the department prior to registration.

700 United States Through the Civil War 3(3,0)

710 United States Since 1865 3(3,0)

720 Southern History 3(3,0)

760 British History 3(3,0)

770 Europe to the Eighteenth Century 3(3,0)

775 Europe Since the Eighteenth Century 3(3,0)

790 Historical Area Studies 3(3,0)

800 Seminar in United States History 3(3,0)

860 Seminar in British History 3(3,0)

870 Seminar in European History 3(3,0)

880 Special Topics in History 3(3,0)

885 Independent Study 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

HORTICULTURE (HORT)

Professors: J. P. Fulmer, R. G. Halfacre, J. R. Haun, W. L. Ogle, E. T. Sims, Jr., *Acting Head*; B. J. Skelton; *Associate Professors:* A. R. Mazur, A. J. Pertuit, Jr., D. F. Wagner; *Assistant Professors:* D. W. Bradshaw, D. W. Cain, J. D. Caldwell, D. C. Coston, M. T. Haque, A. R. Kingman

201 General Horticulture 3(2,2)F, S A working knowledge of the fundamental plant processes is developed, showing the influence of light, temperature, water and nutrients upon vegetative growth and reproduction of horticultural plants. Production practices, harvesting, storage and marketing of the principal fruit, vegetable and ornamental crops are discussed with demonstrations and practice in greenhouse and orchard. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 105, or CH 101.

301 Horticulture and Man 2(2,0) Study of various areas of horticulture as they affect the daily affairs of man. Topics include the horticultural industry, factors influencing plant growth, establishment and maintenance of home grounds, house plants, care of perishable horticultural products, and flower arranging.

302 Principles of Vegetable Production 3(2,3)F The general principles of vegetable growing and handling. Phases receiving special emphasis are economic importance, producing areas, management practices, plant forcing, cultural practices, irrigation, quality factors, harvesting, grading, packing, storage, market inspection, transportation, refrigeration, exhibition and seed production. *Preq:* HORT 201.

303 Plant Materials 3(2,3)F Woody, ornamental plants and their aesthetic and functional uses in landscape developments. The study covers habit of growth, ultimate size, texture effect, period of bloom, color, and cultural requirements.

304 Designing with Herbaceous Plant Materials 3(2,3) Covers the study of habit of growth, size, period of bloom, color, and cultural requirements of herbaceous plant materials as well as introductory design incorporating the use of both herbaceous and woody-plant materials. *Preq:* HORT 303 or consent of instructor.

305 Plant Propagation 3(2,3) All phases of plant propagation from seeds, bulbs, divisions, layers cuttings, budding, and other types of grafting are comprehensively treated. Timing, manner and material for making cuttings; temperature and media requirements and propagation structures for rooting cuttings of ornamental and fruit trees, shrubs, and indoor plants will be studied. *Preq:* HORT 201 or consent of instructor.

308 Landscape Design 3(2,3)S Landscape planning of residential and public properties in order to achieve best use and most enjoyment from a given piece of ground. *Preq:* HORT 303.

310, 610 Floriculture 3(2,3)S Greenhouse production of commercial flower crops, soils, fertilizers, greenhouse diseases and insects, flower crops to be grown on benches and as pot plants, marketing and costs of production. *Preq:* HORT 201.

352, 652 Commercial Pomology 3(2,3)F Fruit bud formation, rest period and water relations of fruit plants, soils, fruit setting; orchard soil management and responses of various fruits to fertilizers; principles of pruning, effect of climatic differences, freezing of tissues and means of avoiding injury; harvesting, transportation and storage. *Preq:* HORT 201.

406, 606 Nursery Technology 3(2,3)S Principles and techniques in handling nursery crops. *Preq:* HORT 303, 305.

407, 607 Landscape Design 3(2,3)F The first half of this course is a study of trees, shrubs, vines and ground covers used in landscape planting. Attention is given to

cultural requirements, growth habits, period of bloom, texture, and fall color. The second half of the course is devoted to landscape planning for small residential properties.

409 Seminar 1(1,0)F Recent research work on various phases of horticulture, methods of conducting investigations, and preparation of report of investigations.

410 Seminar 1(1,0)S Continuation of HORT 409.

412, 612 Turfgrass Management 3(2,3)F Studies of warm and cool season turfgrasses in relation to value, use, regional adaptation, establishment, soils, and cultural practices. The influence of environmental, cultural, and genetic factors on turf quality and serviceability. Identification of grass and weed species and discussion of programs for the management of lawns, parks, roadsides, and golf courses. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 105 or equivalent.

413, 613 Advanced Turfgrass Culture 3(3,0) Studies on the anatomy and morphology of turfgrasses, soil physical properties, soil amending, and turfgrass nutrition. Discussion of integrated turfgrass pest management programs, soil microbiological activities and the turfgrass ecosystem. *Preq:* HORT 412 or equivalent.

414 Retail Flower Business 2(2,0) Topics covered include financing, types of business ownership, planning the shop, equipment, refrigeration, lighting, care and handling of flowers, personnel, selling, advertising and promotion, pricing the merchandise, flowers by wire, delivery, etc. A term problem is required. *Preq:* ECON 211 or equivalent.

416 Floral Design 2(1,3) Topics covered include simple arrangements (history, containers, mechanical aids, etc.), arrangements for specific occasions, church arrangements, funeral designs, bride's bouquets, dried arrangements and flower preservation, corsage work, foliage arrangements, bonsai, terrarium, Christmas wreaths, and foliage plant identification. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 105 or equivalent.

454, 654 Subtropical and Tropical Horticulture 3(3,0) A survey of the horticultural characteristics, culture, harvesting, and handling of subtropical and tropical fruits, vegetables, and ornamental crops of economic significance. The history, importance, adaptation, and world use of these crops will be studied. *Preq:* AGRIC 104 or BIOL 103, 105, and HORT 201 or 301 or consent of instructor.

455, 655 Small Fruit and Nut Crops 4(3,3)F An indepth survey of taxonomical, morphological, and physiological characteristics of small fruit and nut crops as they relate to the study of horticultural characteristics, culture, production, harvesting, and handling of both commercial and home-grown grapes, blueberries, strawberries, brambles, pecans, and walnuts. *Preq:* HORT 305 or consent of instructor.

456, 656 Vegetable Crops 3(3,0) The principles and practices employed in the commercial growing and marketing of vegetable crops. Emphasis is placed on temperature requirements, plant characteristics, varieties, soils, fertilizers, weed control, harvesting and preparation for market.

461, 661 Problems in Landscape Design 3(2,3)F Landscape planning for larger residential properties, schools, industrial plants, real estate developments; detailed finished plans; further study of materials used; original problems; field study. *Preq:* HORT 308 or 407.

462, 662 Landscape Design Implementation 3(2,3)S Implementation of landscape plans, including interpretation of specifications, bidding, planting methods, construction materials and installation methods, irrigation, lighting, and allied landscape specialties. In addition maintenance contracts, equipment, methods, materials, and labor management are studied. *Preq:* HORT 308.

464, 664 Postharvest Horticulture 3(2,2)F The handling of fruits, vegetables, and ornamental crops after harvesting. Subjects include spoilage problems, hydrocooling, common and cold storage of crops, packaging and processing procedures.

470, 670 Hortitherapy 2(2,0) The use of horticultural appeal and methods for improvement of physical and mental well-being will be emphasized. A number of activities will

be planned for use in horticultural therapy programs for exceptional individuals in any type of therapeutic situation. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 105 and consent of instructor.

471, 671 Internship 1-6(0,2-12) Internship under competent supervision in an approved agency dealing with horticultural endeavors. Internships will be designed to provide students with on-the-job horticultural experience. The student will submit monthly reports during the internship and will conduct a departmental seminar at its conclusion. *Preq:* Junior standing and consent of instructor.

473, 673 Hortitherapy Laboratory 1(0,2) Activities which will be presented will enable students, in turn, to present techniques to exceptional individuals. Emphasis will be placed on performing horticultural skills which are suitable for any therapeutic situations. *Preq:* For non-Horticultural majors registered in HORT 470.

801 Problems in Small Fruit Production 3(3,0)

802 Research Systems in Horticulture 3(2,3)

803 Experimental Olericulture 3(3,0)

804 Scientific Advances in Ornamental Horticulture 3(3,0)

805 Physiochemical Procedures for Determining Quality in Horticultural Crops 3(2,3)

806 Postharvest Physiology and Handling of Horticultural Crops 3(3,0)

807 Pomology 3(3,0)

808 Special Investigations in Horticulture 2(2,0)

809 Seminar I 1(1,0)

810 Seminar II 1(1,0)

811 Quantitative Exposition of Plant Development 2(1,3)

870 Practicum in Hortitherapy 3(1,4)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

HOSPITAL AND HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (HADM)

Associate Professor: J. M. McDonald; *Lecturer:* D. K. Oglesby, Jr.

308 Hospital and Health Services Administration 3(3,0) An introduction to the organization and operation of modern American hospitals, separate clinics and public health services. Included will be legal status, organizational peculiarities, and specific legislation affecting such agencies. *Preq:* Junior standing.

410, 610 Hospital Internship 3(0,9) The student will spend nine hours per week on a specified program of observing, practicing and experiencing the duties of hospital administrators in selected local hospitals. The course will be specifically outlined along with the amount of time the student will spend in each phase or department of the hospital. Student progress will be constantly monitored by University faculty and hospital staff. *Preq:* HADM 308.

800 The Function and Organization of Hospitals and Health Services Administration 3(3,0)

HUMANITIES (HUM)

Professor: J. J. McLaughlin; *Associate Professors:* S. K. Eisiminger, E. A. Freeman, V. A. Rudowski

201 Introduction to the Humanities 3(3,0) A general introduction to humanistic studies, stressing the interrelatedness of various humanistic disciplines. Such fields as art, architecture, music, literature, philosophy, and drama will be considered as they interact with, support, and develop each other in various cultural settings. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

202 Introduction to the Humanities 3(3,0) Continuation of HUM 201. *Preq:* Sophomore standing or consent of instructor.

301 Creative Genius in Western Culture 3(3,0) An investigation of creativity through a study of great innovators in art, literature, music, and ideas. May be repeated once for credit. *Preq:* Junior standing or consent of instructor.

305 Ideas of Progress in Science and the Arts 3(3,0) An investigation of the ideas of progress as they are found in literature, science, the arts, music, and philosophy. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

309 Studies in Humanities 3(3,0) An interdisciplinary approach to the humanities. Specific subject matter varies according to the instructor and as approved by the Dean of Liberal Arts. May be repeated for credit one time. *Preq:* Junior standing or consent of instructor.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION (INED)

Professors: P. C. Caley, J. P. Crouch, D. E. Maurer, H. E. Morgan, Jr., A. F. Newton, *Head*; D. H. Pate, Jr., W. E. West; *Associate Professor:* B. V. Burkett, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* C. H. Isbell, G. G. Lovedahl, C. D. Schmittou, B. L. Smith

101 Introduction to Industrial Education 1(1,0) An introduction to the field of industrial education in terms of the underlying philosophies, the aims and goals, and the specific objectives of each of the Industrial Education options. Course activities include research and field experiences in industrial education.

102 Woodworking I 2(1,3) A study of wood, its properties and the requisite skills necessary for understanding the use of wood in our technological way of life.

103 Woodworking II 2(1,3) Continuation of INED 102 in the study of wood, its properties, skills in machine and tool use with wood, project design, project costs and finishing processes necessary for teachers of industrial subjects. *Preq:* INED 102, 106.

105 Machining Practices 3(1,6) Basic practical shop experiences on the lathe, drill press, milling machine and shaper. Benchwork, measuring tools, theory and demonstrations related to a survey of fundamental machining practices. *Preq:* INED 101.

106 Drafting for Industrial Education I 2(0,6) A basic drafting course dealing with sketching, orthographic projection, isometrics, sections, revolutions, developments, intersections, exploded views, working and detail drawings. Lettering and drafting of geometric figures will be studied. *Preq:* INED 101.

107 Drafting for Industrial Education II 2(0,6) Continuation of INED 106 which deals with drafting in specific fields such as machining, welding, electronics, topography, and architecture. Technical illustration, inking, drafting of jigs and fixtures and assemblies also are studied. A portion of the course is devoted to organizing materials for teaching drafting. *Preq:* INED 106.

108 Training Programs in Industry I 3(3,0) Introduction and first-hand experience in industrial training programs. Emphasis placed on observing and participating in actual training situations as well as communications and media usage in industry. *Preq:* INED 101.

203 Basic Metal Processes 3(1,6) Material separating, forming and combining practices in the metals industries through the study of basic casting, welding and sheet metal techniques.

204 Graphic Arts 3(1,6) Major emphasis is placed on the basic principles underlying the graphic arts. Major areas of study include general photography, graphic layout and design, process photography, offset lithography, screen processing, printing, and bindery. Modern industrial applications are stressed throughout.

205 Power Technology 3(2,2) A study of power in terms of energy sources, and the generation, transmission and utilization of power. Emphasis is placed on the development of insights and understandings of the scientific and operational principles involved in the production, transmission and utilization of power. *Preq:* INED 101.

206 Advanced Drafting and Design 2(1,3) Study of the relationships of designing and engineering, the design process, stylistic periods, design research, product develop-

ment, and facility design. Opportunity is provided to gain depth in selected areas such as architectural drawing and technical illustration. *Preq:* INED 106.

208 Electricity 3(2,3) Theory and application of dc and ac fundamentals, including instrumentation, power sources, circuit analysis, motors, construction wiring, and electronic principles and components. *Preq:* INED 101.

220 Recreational and Avocational Crafts 3(2,3) Provides exploratory experiences in the performance of a variety of arts and crafts activities, and encourages the development of an understanding of the purpose of arts and crafts in the comprehensive recreational program.

302 Dwelling Materials and Construction Methods 2(1,2) This course is designed as an introduction to the commonly used building materials and the methods of combining them in present day construction. *Preq:* INED 102.

304 Photographic Techniques 3(1,6) Emphasis is placed on application of black and white photography as activities for vocation and avocation. Sufficient laboratory experiences are provided to assure confidence in the use of photographic techniques. Problems encountered in action, portrait, still life, and character study photography are considered.

310 Methods of Trade Teaching 3(3,0) This course is designed to give basic instruction to beginning teachers in tradework. Psychological factors of learning, individual differences, methods of teaching subjects, the special methods used in teaching skills, grading of students and keeping of proper records and reports. Offered in Summer Sessions only.

313 Arts and Crafts 3(1,6) A study of the art and craft of designing and making well-designed, useful objects. Emphasis on the development of skill and knowledge in the industrial crafts. Included will be laboratory activity involving work with wood, metal, ceramic, textiles, paper, and leather materials. *Preq:* INED 101.

316 Plastics and Plastic Processes 3(3,0) The industrial, commercial and personal uses of plastics are discussed and demonstrated. In addition, the kinds of plastics, their properties, and special uses are studied. Offered in Summer Sessions only.

317 Management of Industrial Education Laboratories 3(2,2) Management and operation of unit and multiple-activity laboratories, including laboratory design, selection and procurement of tools and equipment, budgeting management, and coordination of activities in laboratory courses.

320 Machine Woodworking 2(1,3) Basic characteristics of woodcutting, shaping, and finishing operations by use of machinery and auxiliary tools. Includes project work. *Preq:* Junior standing.

325 Industrial Organizations and People 3(3,0) A study of the relationship of training and safety personnel to the kinds of tasks they are asked to perform in industrial situations. Emphasis is on safety knowledge development and on techniques which may be used in industrial safety training. *Preq:* INED 101 or consent of instructor.

350 Industrial Cooperative Experience 6(0,18) A full-time work experience program in industry. The course is offered during the summer only. Students are requested to register with the instructor one semester prior to the summer in which they plan to enroll. *Preq:* Junior standing in the Vocational-Technical Education program; consent of instructor.

372 Arts and Crafts for the Elementary Child 3(2,3) Provides the elementary school teacher with an opportunity to develop skills and knowledge in the use of a variety of media suitable for integrating the study of industry and industrial technology into the usual classroom procedures.

402 Directed Teaching 12(0,36) Supervised observation and teaching in cooperation with selected public schools in which opportunities are provided for securing experience in teaching industrial subjects. *Preq:* INED 317, 425, and grade-point ratio required for graduation.

405, 605 Course Organization and Evaluation 3(3,0) Problems, techniques and procedures in the preparation, selection and organization of subject matter for instructional purposes. Methods, techniques and preparation of materials used in the evaluation of student achievement in industrial education subjects.

407, 607 Architectural Drafting for Industrial Education 2(0,6) Study of the major aspects of architectural drawing, such as plot, floor, and foundation plans; wall sections; and elevations. *Preq:* INED 106.

408, 608 Training Programs in Industry II 3(3,0) Basic concepts of supervision, administration, and management of training programs. Emphasis on determining training requirements, planning, directing, and evaluation training programs. *Preq:* INED 108, 405.

410, 610 Special Institute Course: Topics in Industrial Education 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to institute needs. Content of the course will be planned cooperatively by the University and the school system or agency requesting the course. *Preq:* Teacher or Graduate standing.

414, 614 Electronics for Teachers 3(1,6) Principles of electronics as applied in communications and automatic controls involving transistors, integrated circuits, and other electronic devices and materials for the preparation of teachers of industrial arts and vocational-technical electricity and electronics. *Preq:* INED 208 or equivalent.

415, 615 Construction Practices 3(2,3) A study of industrial practices affecting man, materials, and equipment employed by the construction industry. Activities are directed to developing a working knowledge of construction technology and a framework for incorporating this industry into the industrial arts curriculum of the secondary school. *Preq:* INED 101 or Graduate standing.

418, 618 Technological Concepts in Manufacturing 3(2,3) This course is designed to familiarize industrial arts students with the technological concepts of management, production, and personnel practices employed in manufacturing industries. Students also will develop materials and utilize methods which will assist them in teaching concepts about manufacturing at the secondary-school level. *Preq:* INED 101 or Graduate standing.

421 Vocational Cooperative Programs 3(3,0) A study of the developments, objectives and principles of cooperative training programs. Emphasis is on the organization, promotion, and management of programs in vocational education. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

422, 622 History and Philosophy of Industrial and Vocational Education 3(3,0) A study of industrial and vocational education programs with the intent of developing a sound individual philosophy of industrial and vocational education. General topics covered: history; local, state, and federal legislation; types of vocational-technical programs; professional organizations; manpower utilization, vocational guidance, and training; industry, labor, and school relationships.

424, 624 School Safety 3(3,0) Study of the principles of school safety emphasizing safety analyses, accident prevention, remediation of unsafe conditions, development and use of instructional materials, and school liability. *Preq:* Senior or Graduate standing in Education.

425, 625 Teaching Industrial Subjects 3(3,0) Effective methods and techniques of teaching industrial subjects. Emphasis is given to class organization, preparation of lesson outlines, and audio-visual aids. *Preq:* ED 335.

432, 632 Advanced Woodworking 2(1,3) An advanced consideration of machine methods and developments, materials, quality factors, and evaluation of instructional materials. *Preq:* INED 102.

435, 635 Advanced Industrial Metalworking Practices 3(2,3) Continuation of INED 203, enabling advanced studies in welding, foundry, and structural metals. A portion of the course will be devoted to studying existing metals manufacturing industries and to developing and using curriculum materials for teaching metalworking concepts. Field trips will be taken. *Preq:* INED 203.

438, 638 Advanced Machining 3(1,6) Advanced experiences in the set-up, operation and maintenance of machine tools and equipment. Project and product design. Study and reports of recent machining technological developments. *Preq:* INED 105.

440, 640 Advanced Techniques of the Graphic Arts 4(2,4) Students selecting to pursue the area of graphic arts will gain experience in the development of advanced techniques of layout and design; photographic copy preparation; cold type composition; line, halftone, duotone, and special-effects photography, full color reproduction and advanced platemaking; process stripping, and color offset presswork. *Preq:* INED 204.

441 Comprehensive Laboratory in Industrial Education 3(1,4) Course designed to develop skill in working in and the management of multiple activity program as carried out in the industrial arts and prevocational laboratories. Opportunity is provided to develop a management plan for multiple activities in comprehensive laboratories that the student can use during the directed teaching experience. *Preq:* INED 101 and a minimum of 4 courses selected from the following: INED 102, 105, 203, 204, 205, 208.

442 Competency Testing in Vocational Subjects 3(3,0) This course is especially designed for trade teachers who have assisted in making trade tests for S.C. Certification program. Teachers who expect to assist in making trade tests are also urged to enroll in this course. The course is devoted to revising present trade tests and developing tests in new fields. Offered in Summer Sessions only.

444, 644 Graphic Arts Production Control 3(2,3) A study of commercial and industrial printing control. Emphasis is placed upon consideration for decision making in the areas of process and equipment selection and plant layout. Other topics include production flow, cost analysis and recent developments as they affect production. *Preq:* INED 204, 440, or consent of instructor.

450 Industrial Cooperative Experience 6(0,18) Continuation of INED 350. Summer only. *Preq:* Senior Standing, INED 350, and consent of instructor.

451 Special Projects 3(3,0) The student is assigned a project in accordance with his needs and capabilities. Projects are either experimental, theoretical or developmental and cover subjects not thoroughly covered in other courses. *Preq:* Consent of Instructor.

452, 652 Advanced Projects 1-6 The student gains depth in content by completing a project under the supervision of an instructor in one of the following subject areas: Arts and Crafts, Drawing and Design, Electricity and Electronics, Graphic Arts, Metalworking, Occupational Education, Power, and Woodworking. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

460, 660 Career Education 3(3,0) An introduction to the concepts and philosophical basis for career education with emphasis on the applications of career education as an integrating force within the total school curriculum. This course is designed for all students preparing to teach or those seeking to improve their teaching competencies. *Preq:* AGED 201, ED 100, INED 101, or Graduate standing.

464, 664 Still Picture Production 3(1,4) This course includes media selection, specification of learning outcomes, program planning, storyboarding, art creation and direction, photography, scripting, and audio tape production and synchronization. *Preq:* INED 304 or consent of instructor.

465, 665 Motion Picture Production 3(1,4) A study of how to produce video tape and motion picture presentations. *Preq:* INED 464 or consent of instructor.

496, 696 Public Relations 3(3,0) This course emphasizes the techniques and methods of effective public and industrial relations which contribute to understanding and cooperation of labor, business, professional, educational, and industrial groups.

815 Seminar in Industrial Education 1(1,0)

820 Recent Process Developments 3(3,0)

840 School Shop Design 3(3,0)

845 Curriculum Planning and Development in Industrial Education 3(3,0)

860 Curriculum Materials Development in Industrial Education 3(3,0)

861 Administration and Supervision of Vocational Education 3(3,0)

865 American Industries 3(3,0)

894 Project 1-6(1-6,0)

895 Special Problems I 3(3,0)

896 Special Problems II 3(3,0)

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING (IE)

Professors: J. A. Chisman, C. R. Lindenmeyer; *Associate Professors:* J. R. McCravy, Jr., T. H. Oswald

303 Job Evaluation and Wage Incentives 3(3,0) Job description, specification, and classification. Systems employed for establishing relative ranks of jobs. Basic wage and salary determination. Wage incentive methods. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

306 Advanced Manufacturing Processes 3(2,3) Exploration of modern material removal and shaping processes. Special laboratory investigations. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT (IM)

Professors: C. V. Aucoin, E. E. Burch, Jr., E. A. LaRoche, H. H. Macaulay, Jr., G. E. Manners, Jr., W. W. Menke, C. R. Smith, B. J. Todd, *Head;* C. H. Whitehurst, Jr., S. M. Willis, N. K. Womer, T. W. Zimmerer; *Associate Professors:* S. H. Brown, A. F. Czajkowski, R. L. LaForge, J. M. McDonald, C. B. Russell, M. J. Stahl, D. M. Swanson, G. L. Waddle; *Assistant Professors:* J. K. Butler, Jr., R. S. Cantrell, C. T. Deal, J. S. Hill, M. C. LaForge, M. A. McKnew, T. B. Maertens, J. W. Patterson, P. F. Petersen, M. H. Sanders, L. H. Stone; *Instructors:* D. M. Rhyne, S. A. Schultz, C. S. Simpson, Jr., A. D. Wheeler; *Lecturers:* J. R. Baker, R. T. Christoph, P. E. Deal, D. K. Oglesby, Jr., M. D. Oliff, T. M. Patrick, Jr., C. C. Patterson, A. D. Ridley, J. L. Strom, R. T. Sumichrast; *Visiting Instructors:* V. C. Clouse, C. F. Paterno, Jr.

200 Introduction to Business 3(3,0) The role of business in our society will be critically examined. The student will be exposed to a broad overview of the functions of a business. Enrollment for credit not allowed for students majoring in Accounting, Administrative Management, Financial Management, or Industrial Management.

299 Computer Utilization I 1(0,3) Familiarization in the use of modern timesharing computer terminals and minicomputers. *Preq:* CPSC 120 or equivalent.

301 Principles of Management 3(3,0) Management's role as a factor of economic production. Functions of management, principles of organization, and behavior in organizations.

304 Statistical Quality Control 3(3,0) Basic statistical control techniques in all areas of industry. Process capability, process control, and acceptance sampling are studied with special reference to practical applications. Emphasis is placed on the underlying statistical theory and the assumptions associated with the various procedures. *Preq:* MTHSC 203 or 301.

307 Personnel Management 3(3,0) Principles, concepts, and techniques concerned with effective and efficient utilization of personnel. Emphasis on motivation, leadership, and human behavior as they relate to employer-employee relations. Topics include personnel recruitment, classification, selection, training, development, and performance evaluation. *Preq:* Junior standing.

308 Principles of Marketing 3(3,0) Principles and concepts involved in planning, pricing, promoting and distributing of goods and services.

400 Management of Organizational Behavior 3(3,0) The purpose of this course is to provide the management student with a framework for understanding how behavior within business organizations is managed. Particular emphasis will be placed on integrating management theory with recent developments in the behavioral sciences with distinct management applications. Theory, research, and business applications will be considered. *Preq:* IM 301 or 307, or consent of instructor.

401, 601 Quantitative Marketing Analysis 3(3,0) Quantitative techniques applied to the investigation and solution of marketing problems. Emphasis is placed on the use of decision theory, game theory, Markov chain models, sales forecasting models, sample survey design, mathematical programming, simulation models, and marketing information systems. *Preq:* IM 308, MTHSC 203, or 301.

- **402, 602 Operations Planning and Control 3(3,0)** Concepts and models important to production and operations management are stressed. Emphasis is placed on elementary deterministic and stochastic inventory models, inventory analysis and control systems, forecasting techniques, introduction to simulation, network programs, and production planning and scheduling. *Preq:* MTHSC 203 or 301 and Senior standing.

403 Special Problems 1-3(1-3,0) Planning, developing, and executing a research project related to the field of management or defense studies. *Preq:* Senior standing in Industrial Management or Administrative Management.

- **404, 604 Managerial Economics 3(3,0)** Use of tools of economic analysis in classifying problems, in organizing and evaluating information, and in comparing alternative courses of action. Bridges the gap between economic theory and managerial practices. *Preq:* MASC 310 or 311, or consent of instructor.

- **405, 605 Economics of Transportation 3(3,0)** Topics covered include history and structure of transportation systems in the United States, the nature of transportation costs and rates, transportation systems as factors in industrial location, government policy toward transportation, and transportation and national security. *Preq:* Senior standing and consent of instructor.

- **406, 606 Location Economics 3(3,0)** A theoretical study of the general factors which determine industrial location in a market place economy. Current literature is surveyed. A comparison of location theory and actual location patterns is stressed. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

- **407 Directed Research 1(1,0)** Planning, developing, and executing a research project related to the field of management. *Preq:* Senior standing in Administrative Management or Industrial Management.

408, 608 Work Simplification and Standardization 3(3,0) Principles and practices of motion and time as it is applied to industry. Emphasis is given to its application and its influence on methods, material handling, plant layout, and time study procedures.

410 Directed Research in Marketing 1(1,0) Directed independent research and analysis of contemporary topics in marketing. *Preq:* IM 308.

- **412, 612 Marketing Management 3(3,0)** Application of marketing principles in the investigation and solution of marketing problems. Managerial decision areas include products development, pricing, advertising, personal selling, and channels of distribution. *Preq:* IM 308, MASC 310.

413, 613 Marketing Communications 3(3,0) An analysis of mass and interpersonal communications in marketing. Attention is given to communications theory, advertising, sales promotion, and personal selling. *Preq:* IM 308.

- **415, 615 Business Policy 3(3,0)** This is a capstone course for seniors. The case method is used in analyzing complex business problems requiring the student to integrate his knowledge of the functional areas of business. Student participation and written and oral communication are stressed. *Preq:* IM 301 or 307 and Senior standing.

416, 616 Management of Human Resources 3(3,0) Recent developments in the management of human resources with emphasis on results of research into the motivation, development of potential, and full utilization of the human resources. *Preq:* IM 307 or consent of instructor.

417, 617 Logistics Management 3(3,0) Management of physical distribution and supply systems with emphasis on design concepts, cost determinants and control. *Preq:* Senior standing.

- ✓ **418, 618 Management Information Systems 3(3,0)** The use of data processing concepts as an aid in implementing managerial functions. Electronic data processing terminology, software, hardware, computer operations and techniques, systems analysis and the principles of management information systems design and implementation are emphasized. *Preq:* CPSC 120 or equivalent. *Coreq:* IM 499.
- 419, 619 Marketing Information 3(3,0)** The planning, collection, processing, and utilization of information used in marketing decision making. *Preq:* IM 308, MTHSC 301.
- 420, 620 Defense Management 3(3,0)** Examines components and budget classifications as well as organization and management systems employed in the Department of Defense. *Preq:* ECON 419 or consent of instructor.
- ✓ **421, 621 Consumer Behavior 3(3,0)** An examination of selected behavioral science concepts and their application to the understanding of consumer decision making. Text and cases. *Preq:* IM 308.
- 422 Small Business Management 3(3,0)** The study of the management of the small independently owned and operated business. Emphasis will be placed upon analyzing new business opportunities, planning and establishing a going concern, and managing the contemporary small business. Field experience in consulting with small businesses will enhance the student's understanding of the unique opportunities and problems of small business organizations. *Preq:* ACCT 201, IM 301, 308.
- 499 Computer Utilization II 1(1,0)** Components of computer systems and effective methods of selection and utilization. Topics include review of terminology, methods of communicating with computer personnel, languages, package programs, package systems, and sources of current literature. *Preq:* CPSC 120 or equivalent. *Coreq:* IM 418.

ITALIAN (ITAL)

Assistant Professors: L. T. Perry, J. B. Romeiser

- 101, H101 Elementary Italian 4(3,1)** An introductory course stressing grammar, pronunciation, oral practice, and reading skills. Attention is given to practical everyday living as well as cultural considerations.
- 102, H102 Elementary Italian 4(3,1)** Continuation of ITAL 101. *Preq:* ITAL 101 or consent of instructor.
- 201, H201 Intermediate Italian 3(3,0)** A brief review of ITAL 101 and 102, with conversation, composition, and dictation, and the beginning of more serious reading of Italian prose in short stories and plays. *Preq:* ITAL 102.
- 202, H202 Intermediate Italian 3(3,0)** Increasingly difficult readings in Italian literature, supplemented with classroom discussions and compositions. *Preq:* ITAL 201.

LATIN (LAT)

Professors: R. R. McGregor, Jr.; *Assistant Professor:* L. J. Greenspoon

- 101 Elementary Latin 3(3,0)** A course for beginners designed principally to teach the reading of the language.
- 102 Elementary Latin 3(3,0)** Continuation of LAT 101.
- 201 Intermediate Latin 3(3,0)** A review of the fundamental principles of grammar in conjunction with readings from the Classical period. *Preq:* LAT 102 or equivalent.
- 202 Intermediate Latin 3(3,0)** Continuation of LAT 201 with the introduction of writings from the late Latin and Medieval periods. *Preq:* LAT 201 or equivalent.
- 398 Directed Reading 1-3(1-3,0)** Directed study of selected works in Latin. May be repeated for a total of six semester credits. *Preq:* LAT 202 or equivalent and consent of department head.

LAW (LAW)

Associate Professor: S. H. Brown; *Assistant Professors:* C. T. Deal, E. C. Hipp, Jr., M. H. Sanders; *Lecturers:* P. E. Deal, T. M. Patrick, Jr.

312 Commerical Law 3(3,0) An introduction to business law with primary attention given to contracts, agency, and negotiable instruments. *Preq:* Junior standing.

313 Commercial Law 3(3,0) Continuation of LAW 312 with emphasis on business organization, personal and real property, estates and bankruptcy, sales and secured transactions. *Preq:* LAW 312 or consent of instructor.

322 Legal Environment of Business 3(3,0) The development of both state and national regulation of business. Attention is given to the constitutional force and limitations of power, specific areas in which governments have acted, and the regulations that have been imposed in these areas. *Preq:* Junior standing.

401 Labor Law 3(3,0) Basic labor law in the National Labor Relations Act, the Taft-Hartley and Landrum-Griffin Acts. Legal problems raised by state and federal statutes such as workmen's compensation, unemployment compensation, wage and hour legislation, and equal opportunity laws. *Preq:* LAW 322, Junior standing.

LEISURE SKILLS (LS)

Professors: G. E. Howard, J. L. Stevenson; *Assistant Professors:* G. R. Boettner, J. R. Pope, Jr., C. E. Poteat, M. H. Wynn; *Instructor:* C. P. Kriese; *Lecturer:* H. A. Thomas

110 Bowling 1(0,3) Basic instructional program on techniques of bowling.

130 Alpine Skiing 1(0,45) Basic downhill snow skiing instruction including equipment selection, safety, and maintenance; parallel turns; edging; carved and linked turns; wedeling; and safety and etiquette. There is an additional fee for this course. Taught during Christmas recess. (Contact the Department of Recreation and Park Administration in October.)

140 Fencing 1(0,3) Individual and group instruction for beginners in the basic skills and techniques of foil fencing.

150 Beginning Swimming 1(0,3) Fundamentals of swimming and water safety.

151 Aquatic Sports and Diving 1(0,3) This course is designed to acquaint the student with various forms of aquatic sports: competitive swimming, diving and water polo.

152 Sailing 1(0,3) Basic instruction in the nomenclature, safety and rescue techniques, and skills required to skipper sailing craft. *Preq:* Basic swimming skills.

153 Beginning Canoeing 1(0,3) Basic instruction in the nomenclature, strokes, and safety techniques in canoeing. *Preq:* Basic swimming skills.

160 Beginning Tennis 1(0,3) A fundamentals course stressing rules, basic strokes and strategy, with ample opportunity for practice.

162 Handball 1(0,3) A thorough knowledge and understanding of the rules, strategy, fundamental skills, and techniques of handball for the beginning player.

163 Racquetball 1(0,3) The basic skills, knowledge of rules, and strategy, and basic strokes.

170 Beginning Golf 1(0,3) A fundamentals course stressing rules, strategy, and basic strokes.

190 Modern Dance 1(0,3) An introduction to modern dance techniques with emphasis on developing the style of movement and understanding the dance art form.

230 Advanced Alpine Skiing 1(0,45) Advanced downhill snow skiing instruction in such techniques as mogul skiing, check turns, free-style, and racing. There is an additional fee for this course. Taught during Christmas recess. (Contact the Department of Recreation and Park Administration in October.) *Preq:* LS 130 or consent of instructor.

254 Advanced Lifesaving 1(0,3) Course designed to enhance aquatic skills and to develop lifesaving techniques. It teaches progressive techniques and practice of lifesaving and water safety skills. *Preq:* Pass preliminary swim test.

255 Water Safety Instruction 1(0,3) Course teaches progressive techniques and practice of teaching swimming and lifesaving. *Preq:* LS 254.

260 Intermediate-Advanced Tennis 1(0,3) The opportunity to advance and correct mistakes in basic tennis skills. *Preq:* Basic tennis skills.

263 Intermediate Racquetball 1(0,3) A course stressing advanced skills, techniques, and strategy with ample opportunity for practice and competition. Conditioning drills and safety aspects will also be covered. *Preq:* LS 163 or consent of instructor.

MANAGEMENT (MGT)

800 Management Gaming 1(0,3)

801 Quantitative Economic Analysis 3(3,0)

802 Finance 3(3,0)

803 Operations Management 3(3,0)

804 Managerial Policy 3(3,0)

805 Advanced Quality Control 3(3,0)

807 Comparative Management Theory 3(3,0)

810 Management and the Law 3(3,0)

811 Advanced Marketing Analysis 3(3,0)

812 Transportation Planning and Policy 3(3,0)

816 Management of Human Resources 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (MASC)

Professors: C. V. Aucoin, E. E. Burch, Jr., E. A. LaRoche, G. E. Manners, Jr., W. W. Menke, C. R. Smith, B. J. Todd, C. H. Whitehurst, Jr., N. K. Womer, T. W. Zimmerer; *Associate Professors:* S. H. Brown, A. F. Czajkowski, R. L. LaForge, C. B. Russell, M. J. Stahl, D. M. Swanson, G. L. Waddle; *Assistant Professors:* J. K. Butler, Jr., R. S. Cantrell, M. A. McKnew, J. W. Patterson, L. H. Stone

310 Introduction to Management Science 3(3,0) Quantitative methods of the management scientist with applications to economic, business, and industrial problems. Topics include regression analysis, analysis of variance, sampling, and decision making under uncertainty, nonparametric methods, elementary queuing models, and linear programming. *Preq:* ECON 211, MTHSC 301.

311, 611 Introduction to Econometrics 3(3,0) Elements of time series analysis and an introduction to the measurement, specification, estimation, and interpretation of functional relationships through single equation least squares techniques. Problems of multicollinearity, dummy variables, heteroscedasticity, autocorrelation, and lagged variables in simple economic models are introduced. *Preq:* ECON 314, MTHSC 301.

413, 613 Management Science I 3(3,0) The role and use of management science techniques in decision making in business and industry. Stochastic and deterministic models will be emphasized. Topics include linear programming, queuing, Markov chains, and simulation. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

414, 614 Statistical Analysis 3(3,0) Application of statistics in management decision making. Emphasis is placed on the proper design, analysis and interpretation of planned experiments. Topics include single factor through fractional factorial experiments. *Preq:* MTHSC 301 or equivalent.

806 Regional Science Methods 3(3,0)

807 Econometric Methods I 3(3,0)

808 Econometric Methods II 3(3,0)

812 Management Science II 3(3,0)

MATERIALS ENGINEERING (MATE)

Professors: F. W. Cooke, C. C. Fain, G. C. Robinson, J. S. Wolf; *Associate Professor:* D. D. Moyle

304 Metallographic Analysis 3(1,6) Laboratory exercises will acquaint the student with typical industrial and research metallographic techniques involving specimen preparation and scientific photography. Standard and specialized laboratory equipment will be introduced and used with emphasis on relating metallographic observations to material properties.

405, 605 Physical Metallurgy 3(3,0) A comprehensive treatment of electron theory, lattice defects, diffusion, solutions and phase equilibria, phase transformations, creep and fracture applied to metals and simple alloys, with emphasis on structure-property relationships. *Preq:* CRE 310.

420, 620 Introduction to Mechanical Metallurgy 3(3,0) Introduction to the elastic and plastic response of metals to pressure. Topics include the mechanisms and consequences involving ductility, brittleness, crystallography, fatigue, and creep. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent.

422, 622 Introduction to Chemical Metallurgy 3(3,0) Application of structural and physical chemistry concepts to metallurgical systems. Emphasis is placed upon problem solving by both numerical and graphical methods. Major topics include bonding, intermetallic compounds, solid solutions, and heterogeneous equilibria. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent; CH 331.

424, 624 Introduction to Extractive Metallurgy 3(3,0) Introduction to the economics, techniques, and theory of extracting metals from their ores. Emphasis is placed upon the chemistry and mechanics of extraction through problems involving efficiencies and yields of various metallurgical processes. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent. *Coreq:* CH 331.

450, 650 Special Topics in Materials Engineering 1-4(0-4,12-0) A comprehensive study of a topic of current interest in the field of materials engineering. May be taken for credit more than one time. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

461, 661 Elements of Metallurgy 3(2,3) A survey of industrial metallurgical processes including extraction of metals from their ores, primary fabrication of metals, heat and surface treatments, methods of secondary fabrication, and the mechanical testing of metals. Laboratory sessions emphasize the measurement of properties of metals and alloys as they are influenced by process variables. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent.

462, 662 Heat Treatment of Steels 3(2,3) Industrial processing of commercially important ferrous material including plain carbon and low alloy steels; precipitation hardenable steels; tool steels and cast irons with special emphasis on response to heat treatment: annealing, hardening, alloying and atmosphere control. Laboratory determination of bulk and surface effects of treatment on mechanical properties. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent.

463, 663 Metallurgy of Welding and Nondestructive Testing 3(2,3) Survey of welding processes, including resistance, forge, gas, arc, thermite, ultrasonic, electron beam and laser welding with reference to metallurgical effects and materials applicability. Includes nondestructive test methods for industrial weld inspection. Laboratory determination of microstructural and stress effects induced by welding and effects on material serviceability. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent.

464, 664 Industrial Corrosion of Metals 3(2,3) Introduction to technical aspects of corrosion as it affects various industrial operations. Classification of types of metallic corrosion. Techniques of industrial corrosion protection with emphasis on materials selection and case histories. Industrial corrosion testing techniques and relation of metallic corrosion to basic electrochemical concepts. *Preq:* CRE 310 or equivalent.

465, 665 Introduction to Plastics 3(3,0) Basic polymer chemistry, structure, properties, and testing; manufacture and application of industrial plastics and elastomers. Crystalline-amorphous systems, fibers, addition and condensation polymers, block-and graft-copolymers, thermoplastics, thermosets, elastomers, catalysis, curing plasticizers, stabilizers, fire retarders, and pigments. *Preq:* CH 201, CRE 310 or equivalent.

- 800 Seminar in Materials Research 1(1,0)
 820 Deformation Mechanisms in Solids 3(3,0)
 822 Chemical Metallurgy 3(3,0)
 824 Extractive Metallurgy 3(3,0)
 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES (MTHSC)

Professors: K. Alam, C. V. Aucoin, W. R. Boland, J. V. Brawley, Jr., E. E. Burch, Jr., F. M. Cholewinski, J. D. Fulton, *Head*; W. R. Hare, Jr., R. E. Haymond, P. T. Holmes, J. W. Kenelly, R. C. Laskar, D. R. LaTorre, R. F. Ling, J. K. Luedeman, S. M. Lukawecki, T. G. Proctor, W. H. Ruckle, B. J. Todd, K. T. Wallenius; *Associate Professors:* A. K. Bose, A. S. Cover, P. M. Dearing, Jr., R. E. Fenneil, J. L. Flatt, J. C. Harden, Jr., R. E. Jamison, J. P. Jarvis, F. W. Morgan, M. C. Palmer, E. Park, J. A. Reneke, L. A. Rife, R. D. Ringeisen, C. B. Russell, H. F. Senter, K. Seo, D. R. Shier, J. R. Sullivan, D. D. Warner; *Assistant Professors:* C. R. Aucoin, J. R. Brannan, J. G. LaTorre, J. H. Nicholson; *Instructors:* I. B. Ibrahim, E. V. Sturgis, K. R. Watson

100 Developmental Mathematics 2(5,0) SS Available on a voluntary basis for those who have not had algebra or need a complete review before taking MTHSC 104, 105 or 115. Carries no credit toward graduation. Not open for those that have passed any college-level mathematics course. Topics covered are arithmetic (review), geometry (review), and basic algebra.

101 Finite Probability 3(3,0) Topics include probability, discrete random variables, and probability distribution. *Preq:* A satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) or consent of instructor.

102 Introduction to Mathematical Analysis 3(3,0) An intuitive approach to the concepts and applications of calculus. Topics include functions and graphing, differentiation, and integration. Applications from social, biological, and management sciences are presented. Not open to those receiving credit for MTHSC 106. *Preq:* A satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) or consent of instructor.

104 Trigonometry 2(2,0) Topics to be covered are circular functions, graphs of circular functions and their inverses, identities and conditional equations, trigonometric functions and complex numbers.

105 Algebra and Trigonometry 5(5,0) Freshman mathematics. A unified course in algebra and trigonometry. Properties of real numbers, algebraic expressions, equations and inequalities in one variable, relations and functions, polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, circular functions, trigonometric functions and conditional equations, matrices and determinants, and complex numbers.

106, H106 Calculus of One Variable I 4(4,0) Topics include analytic geometry, introduction to derivatives, computation and application of derivatives, integrals, exponential and logarithm functions. *Preq:* MTHSC 105, or a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Test, Level II (Standard) or consent of instructor.

108, H108 Calculus of One Variable II 4(4,0) Topics included are infinite series, limits, differentiation and techniques of integration. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

115 Contemporary Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I 3(3,0) Logic, sets, and the properties of the counting numbers, numeration systems. Open only to Elementary Education majors. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

116 Contemporary Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 115. Subtraction, properties of the integers, elementary number theory, rational number system, real number system. Open only to Elementary Education majors. *Preq:* MTHSC 115 or consent of instructor.

150 Introduction to the Mathematical Sciences 1(1,0) Lectures and discussions on the Mathematical Sciences disciplines: Actuarial Science, Applied Mathematics, Com-

puting Science, Core Mathematics, Management Science, Operations Research, and Statistics.

203 Elementary Statistical Inference 3(3,0) A survey course in fundamental statistical principles with applications. Topics include estimation, test of hypothesis, regression and correlation, analysis of variance, and nonparametric statistics. *Preq:* MTHSC 101.

206, H206 Calculus of Several Variables 4(4,0) Topics include real valued functions of several variables, multiple integration, differential calculus of functions of several variables, vector field theory. *Preq:* MTHSC 108.

207 Multivariable Calculus 3(3,0) Introduction to the calculus of several variables. Topics include functions of several variables, differential calculus and optimization of several variables, multiple integrals and an introduction to difference equations. Topics from the management sciences will be used to illustrate the above concepts. *Preq:* MTHSC 102 or 106 with consent of instructor.

208, H208 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations 4(4,0) Introduction to the study of differential equations and their application to physical problems. Topics include exact, series, and numerical solutions; solutions by means of Laplace transforms; and solutions of systems of differential equations. *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

210 Applied Matrix Algebra 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic principles of matrix algebra with applications to the behavioral and managerial sciences. The major areas of application will include linear programming, directed graphs, and game theory. *Preq:* MTHSC 101 and 102 or 106.

215 Algebra for Elementary School Teachers 3(3,0) Linear equations and linear inequalities in one variable, functions and graphs, systems of linear equations and linear inequalities, quadratic equations, complex number system. Finite number systems, algebraic structures. Open only to Elementary Education majors. *Preq:* MTHSC 216.

216 Geometry for Elementary School Teachers 3(3,0) An informal treatment of the basic concepts of geometry. Open only to Elementary Education majors. *Preq:* MTHSC 116 or consent of instructor.

219 Introduction to Discrete Methods 3(3,0) Introduction to elementary methods of discrete mathematics with applications to computer science. Topics will include mathematical logic, methods of proof, program correctness, theory of sets, relations, functions, mathematical induction, closure operations, order relations, equivalence relations, and basic concepts of cardinal arithmetic. *Preq:* MTHSC 106 and 108.

231 Mathematics of Life Insurance 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic mathematics of finance and life insurance. Topics include compound interest, annuities certain, mortality tables, life annuities, net premiums, net level reserves, modified reserves, non-forfeiture values and dividends.

232 Actuarial Science Seminar I 1(1,0) A problem-solving seminar designed to prepare the student for the Society of Actuaries Examination I (General Mathematics). *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

301, H301, 601 Statistical Theory and Methods I 3(3,0) Principal topics include elementary probability theory, discrete and continuous random variables, expected values, normal distribution, chi-square distribution, t-distribution, F-distribution, test of hypothesis, point and interval estimation, curve fitting. *Preq:* MTHSC 106 or 207 or 210.

308 College Geometry 3(3,0) Theorems and concepts more advanced than those of high school geometry. A treatment of the various properties of the triangle, including the notable points, lines, and circles associated with it. *Preq:* MTHSC 106.

350 Introduction to Mathematical Models 3(3,0) A study of the modeling process which will include the translation of practical problems into mathematical models, the solution of the mathematical models, and the interpretation of the solution back into practical problems. Examples will be chosen from the physical, biological, social, and management sciences. *Preq:* CPSC 110, MTHSC 208, 301.

360 Intermediate Mathematical Computing 3(3,0) Continuing study of mathematical computing using the FORTRAN language. Emphasis on subroutine computation with applications to problems in science and engineering. *Preq:* CPSC 110 or consent of instructor.

402, H402, 602 Theory of Probability 3(3,0) Principal topics include combinatorial theory, probability axioms, random variables, expected values; special discrete and continuous distributions, jointly distributed random variables, correlation, conditional expectation, law of large numbers, central limit theorem. *Preq:* MTHSC 206, 301, or consent of instructor.

403, H403, 603 Statistical Inference 3(3,0) Principal topics include sampling distributions, point and interval estimation, maximum likelihood estimators, method of moments, least squares estimators, tests of hypothesis, likelihood ratio methods, regression and correlation analysis, introduction to analysis of variance. *Preq:* MTHSC 402.

404, 604 Introduction to Stochastic Processes 3(3,0) Principal topics include random variables, Markov processes, limiting distributions. Examples from scientific fields will be used in the construction of stochastic models of physical and behavioral phenomena. Applications to such topics as queuing, inventory, reliability, and decision analysis will be treated. *Preq:* MTHSC 402.

405, 605 Statistical Theory and Methods II 3(3,0) Principal topics include simple linear regression, multiple regression and correlation analysis, one-way analysis of variance, multiple comparison, multifactor analysis of variance, experimental design. Computation and interpretation of results are facilitated through use of statistical computer packages. *Preq:* MTHSC 301.

408, 608 Topics in Geometry 3(3,0) Introduction to topics in special geometries which include non-Euclidean space concepts, such as projective geometry, finite geometrics, and intuitive elementary topology. A brief introduction to vector geometry. *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

409, 609 Statistical Theory and Methods III 3(3,0) Principal topics include the analysis of enumerative data, nonparametric methods, sampling techniques, and time-series analysis. *Preq:* MTHSC 405 or consent of instructor.

411, H411, 611 Linear Algebra 3(3,0) Introduction to the algebra of matrices, vector spaces, polynomials and linear transformations. *Preq:* MTHSC 206 or consent of instructor.

412, H412, 612 Introduction to Modern Algebra 3(3,0) Introduction to the concepts of algebra. Topics included are the number system and the elementary theory of groups, rings, and fields. *Preq:* MTHSC 411.

415, H415 Introduction to Topology 3(3,0) An introduction to point set topology; Hausdorff, regular and normal spaces; metric, connected and compact spaces; continuous mappings and homeomorphisms. *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

419, H419, 619 Discrete Mathematical Structures I 3(3,0) This course applies theoretical concepts of sets, functions, binary relations, graphs, Boolean algebras, propositional logic, semigroups, groups, homomorphisms, and permutation groups to computer characterizations and design, words over a finite alphabet and concatenation, binary group codes, and other communication or computer problems. *Preq:* MTHSC 411.

420, 620 Discrete Mathematical Structures II 3(3,0) This course applies graph theory, ring and field theory, cardinality of sets, and difference equations to Nim games and other perfect information games, transport networks, shortest route problems, polynomial codes, Bose-Chandhuri-Hoquenghem codes, machine computability, mathematical linguistics, and different codes. *Preq:* MTHSC 412, 419, or consent of instructor.

425, H425 Orthogonal Functions and Boundary Value Problems 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 208. Introduction to Fourier Series, numerical methods, partial differential equations, and certain special functions is given. *Preq:* MTHSC 208.

430, 630 Actuarial Finite Differences 3(3,0) Topics include finite differences, factorial polynomials, Stirling's numbers, summation, Newton's interpolation formula, operators, collocation polynomials, Lagrange's interpolation formula, divided differences, numerical (including Gaussian) integration, singular integrals, and numerical solution of linear equations. *Preq:* MTHSC 206 or consent of instructor.

431, 631 Theory of Interest 3(3,0) A comprehensive treatment of the theory of interest from a continuous viewpoint. Topics include simple and compound interest, annuities certain, amortization schedules and sinking funds, and application of the theory to bonds and other securities. *Preq:* MTHSC 430 or consent of instructor.

432 Actuarial Science Seminar II 1(1,0) A problem-solving seminar designed to prepare the student for the Society of Actuaries Examination 2 (probability and statistics). *Preq:* MTHSC 403 may be taken concurrently or consent of instructor.

434, 634 Advanced Engineering Mathematics 3(3,0) Fourier series, Laplace and Fourier transform and numerical methods for solving initial value and boundary-value problems in partial differential equations are developed. Applications to diffusion wave and Dirichlet problems are given. Matrix methods and special functions are utilized. *Preq:* MTHSC 208.

435, H435, 635 Complex Variables 3(3,0) Elementary functions. Differentiation and integration of analytic functions. Taylor and Laurent series. Contour integration and residue theory. Conformal mapping. Schwartz-Christoffel transformation. *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

452, H452, 652 Linear Programming 3(3,0) An introduction to linear programming, using elementary matrix algebra and the theory of convex polygons. Applications to managerial problems, operations research, economic behavior, the theory of games and military strategy are considered. *Preq:* MTHSC 206 or consent of instructor.

453, H453, 653 Advanced Calculus I 3(3,0) Limits, continuity, and differentiation of functions of one and several variables, the Riemann integral, and vector analysis. *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

454, H454, 654 Advanced Calculus II 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 453. Transformations, multiple integrals, line and surface integrals, infinite sequences and series, and improper integrals.

457, 657 Applied Mathematics I 3(3,0) Formulation and analysis of mathematical models of phenomena in the natural sciences. Probabilistic foundations of diffusion theory. Dimensional analysis, scaling, asymptotic series, and perturbation methods. Examples from biology, classical mechanics, and physical chemistry. *Preq:* MTHSC 425, or 434 or 454.

458, 658 Applied Mathematics II 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 457. *Preq:* MTHSC 457.

460, 660 Introduction to Numerical Analysis I 3(3,0) Introduction to the problems of numerical analysis emphasizing computational procedures and application. Topics include sources of error and conditioning, matrix methods, systems of linear equations, nonlinear equations, interpolation and approximation by splines, polynomials, and trigonometric functions. *Preq:* MTHSC 206 or 207 and 360 or equivalent.

461, 661 Introduction to Numerical Analysis II 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 460. Ordinary differential equations, boundary value problems, functional approximation, numerical solution of partial differential equations, and Monte Carlo techniques. *Preq:* MTHSC 208 and 460 or consent of instructor.

463, H463, 663 Mathematical Analysis I 3(3,0) Basic properties of the real number system, sequences and limits; continuous functions, uniform continuity and convergence. Integration, differentiation, functions of several real variables, implicit function theory. *Preq:* MTHSC 206.

464, H464, 664 Mathematical Analysis II 3(3,0) Continuation of MTHSC 463.

471, 671 Applied Statistical Decision Theory 3(3,0) An introduction to statistical decision theory emphasizing the Bayesian approach. Behavioral axioms, characterizing the

“Rational decision maker,” lead to the laws of probability theory and utility theory. Topics include axioms of subjective probability and utility, extensive and normal form analysis, likelihood principle, conjugate distributions. *Preq:* MTHSC 402.

481 Seminar in Mathematics 1-3(1-3,0) Attention will be focused upon mathematical areas in which nonroutine problems can be posed with comparative ease. Emphasis will be upon independent study and student use of previously acquired mathematical skills. Open to students only by invitation for not more than three hours credit.

701 Number Systems for the Elementary Grades 3(3,0)

702 Number Systems for the Middle Grades 3(3,0)

703 Modern Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers—Geometry 3(3,0)

705 Modern Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers—Algebra, Probability and Statistics 3(3,0)

710 Elementary Calculus from an Advanced Viewpoint 3(3,0)

712 Modern Algebraic Concepts 3(3,0)

721 Matrix Algebra I 3(3,0)

722 Matrix Algebra II 3(3,0)

725 Combinatorial Mathematics for Teachers 3(3,0)

730 Modern Geometry for Teachers 3(3,0)

731 Non-Euclidean Geometry 3(3,0)

732 Projective Geometry 3(3,0)

741 Introduction to Linear Programming with Applications 3(3,0)

751 Fundamental Concepts of Calculus I 3(3,0)

771 Numerical Methods in Secondary School Mathematics I 3(3,0)

781 History of Mathematics 3(3,0)

783 Theory of Numbers 3(3,0)

791 Mathematical Problems in the Curriculum 3(3,0)

801 General Linear Hypothesis I 3(3,0)

802 General Linear Hypothesis II 3(3,0)

803 Stochastic Processes I 3(3,0)

804 Stochastic Processes II 3(3,0)

805 Data Analysis 3(3,0)

806 Nonparametric Statistics 3(3,0)

807 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3(3,0)

809 Time-Series Analysis, Forecasting and Control 3(3,0)

811 Nonlinear Programming 3(3,0)

813 Advanced Linear Programming 3(3,0)

814 Network Flows and Integer Programming 3(3,0)

815 Data Structures 3(3,0)

817 Stochastic Models in Operations Research I 3(3,0)

818 Stochastic Models in Operations Research II 3(3,0)

821 Real Analysis I 3(3,0)

822 Real Analysis II 3(3,0)

823 Complex Analysis I 3(3,0)

824 Complex Analysis II 3(3,0)

825 Ordinary Differential Equations I 3(3,0)

831 Fourier Series 3(3,0)

837 Calculus of Variations 3(3,0)

- 841 Applied Mathematics I 3(3,0)
- 842 Applied Mathematics II 3(3,0)
- 850 Computational Problems in Discrete Structures 3(3,0)
- 851 Abstract Algebra I 3(3,0)
- 852 Abstract Algebra II 3(3,0)
- 853 Advanced Linear Algebra 3(3,0)
- 854 Theory of Graphs 3(3,0)
- 855 Combinatorial Analysis 3(3,0)
- 856 Applicable Algebra 3(3,0)
- 861 Advanced Numerical Analysis I 3(3,0)
- 862 Advanced Numerical Analysis II 3(3,0)
- 863 Digital Models I 3(3,0)
- 864 Digital Models II 3(3,0)
- 867 Systems and Software 3(3,0)
- 868 Introduction to Numerical Processes 3(3,0)
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.
- 901 Probability Theory I 3(3,0)
- 902 Probability Theory II 3(3,0)
- 907 Multivariate Analysis 3(3,0)
- 920 Introduction to Harmonic Analysis 3(3,0)
- 927 Functional Analysis I 3(3,0)
- 928 Functional Analysis II 3(3,0)
- 981 Special Topics in Mathematical Statistics 1-3(1-3,0)
- 982 Special Topics in Analysis 1-3(1-3,0)
- 984 Special Topics in Applied Mathematics 1-3(1-3,0)
- 985 Special Topics in Algebra 1-3(1-3,0)
- 986 Special Topics in Convexity 1-3(1-3,0)
- 987 Special Topics in Numerical Processes 1-3(1-3,0)
- 988 Special Topics in Operations Research 1-3(1-3,0)
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (ME)

Professors: N. R. Bauld, Jr., E. H. Bishop, D. W. Bradbury, E. F. Byars, W. E. Castro, M. W. Dixon, J. L. Edwards, J. L. Gaddis, J. G. Goree, T. C. Hardin, J. C. Hester, J. K. Johnson, Jr., E. H. Law, F. W. Paul, D. R. Pitts, C. E. Przirembel, *Head*; M. K. Richardson, C. S. Rudisill, T. Yang; *Associate Professors:* A. C. Elrod, W. G. Hudson, C. O. Huey, Jr., J. A. Liburdy, B. K. Pearce; *Assistant Professors:* R. S. Figliola, E. V. Hill, J. E. Jackson, Jr.; *Adjunct Professor:* T. S. Hargest

201 Foundations of Engineering Design 2(1,3) Creative design; the design process; design planning; design analysis; design documentation; engineering professional ethics; engineering graphics as a means of conceptualization, problem solving, and communication. *Preq:* Sophomore standing.

202 Engineering Materials and Manufacturing Processes 3(2,3) Decision making in the selection of materials and processes for manufacturing products. Experiences in the solution of authentic design problems. Product design. *Preq:* ME 201, PHYS 221. *Coreq:* CRE 310.

301 Engineering Systems Analysis 3(3,0) Application of undergraduate mathematics, numerical methods, and basic engineering principles in the solution of engineering problems. Problems will be drawn from dynamics, vibrations, kinematics, thermo-

dynamics, heat transfer, fluid mechanics, electrical circuits and other engineering fields. *Preq:* MTHSC 208, Junior standing in engineering.

302 Dynamic Systems and Control 3(3,0) Model formulation of engineering systems based on physical laws involving the storage and transfer of matter and energy. Mechanical, electrical, fluid, and thermal systems are emphasized. Time and frequency response methods are considered. An introduction to control system characteristics of stability and feedback. *Preq:* EM 202, MTHSC 208.

304 Heat Transfer 3(3,0) Heat conduction in the steady and transient states, free and forced convection, radiation, combined modes, boiling and condensation. Analytical and numerical solutions to engineering heat transfer problems are emphasized. *Preq:* ME 311, MTHSC 208, Junior standing.

311, H311 Engineering Thermodynamics I 3(3,0) First and second laws of thermodynamics applied to engineering systems. Properties of the ideal and real gases and vapors. Processes and introduction to power and refrigeration cycles. *Preq:* MTHSC 208, PHYS 221, Junior standing.

312 Engineering Thermodynamics II 3(3,0) Continuation of ME 311. Power and refrigeration cycles, thermodynamic relations, compressibility charts, combustion, and introduction to equilibrium. *Preq:* ME 311.

313 Instrumentation and Measurements 3(2,3) Principles of measurements, instrument accuracy and performance characteristics. Modern instrumentation for measuring both static and dynamic pressure, temperature, fluid flow, speed, power, force, acceleration, etc. Uncertainty analysis, curve fitting, and technical report writing. Analog and digital computer methods for engineering experimentation. *Preq:* E&CE 307, Junior standing.

401, 601 Design of Mechanical System Components 3(3,0) Principles of the analysis and synthesis of machines. The application of engineering principles and state-of-the-art of experimental knowledge to the selection of machine elements. *Preq:* EM 304.

402 Internship In Engineering Design 3(2,3) The student is given the opportunity to apply creatively his general knowledge and his knowledge of engineering in the analysis and design of one or more engineering systems, machines, or devices. A substantial portion of the design problem will involve the theory and applications of engineering economics. *Coreq:* ME 401, Senior standing.

403 Fluid Dynamics 3(3,0) The theory of fluids in motion. Topics include review of concepts of thermodynamics as applied to fluids in motion, wave propagation in a fluid, isentropic flow with variable area, Fanno line, Rayleigh line, normal and oblique shocks, flow with friction and heat transfer, viscous flow theory, potential flow theory, applications. *Preq:* EM 320, ME 311, and consent of instructor.

404, 604 Control Systems Design 3(2,2) The analysis and design of feedback and control systems using principles of transient response, root locus, frequency response and state variable analyses. Experimental and analytic evaluation of laboratory control systems. *Preq:* ME 302 or equivalent.

405 Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery 3(3,0) Graphical, analytical, and numerical techniques are used in the dynamic analysis and synthesis of machines. Emphasis on the application of the analysis techniques to linkages, cams, gears, and other mechanisms. *Preq:* EM 202 and Senior standing.

406, 606 Computer Control of Machines and Processes 3(2,2) Sampling and stability of discretized process models. Methods of Z-transforms, root locus and discrete time equations are employed for mathematical controller design and analysis. Computer requirements, transducers and signal converters are addressed. *Preq:* ME 404 or equivalent.

407, 607 Applied Heat Transfer 3(3,0) An application oriented extension of ME 304, considering topics in transient conduction, flow of fluids, energy exchange by radiation, and mass transfer. Applications in heat-exchanger design with emphasis on economics and variation of operating conditions from the design point. *Preq:* ME 304 and consent of instructor.

408, 608 Numerical Methods in Engineering Analysis 3(3,0) Techniques for solving engineering problems utilizing numerical techniques and the digital computer. Polynomial interpolation formulas, numerical integration, roots of nonlinear algebraic equations, simultaneous linear equations, ordinary and partial differential equations. Simpson's rule, Gauss-Jordan, Gauss-Siedel, Newton-Raphson, Runge-Kutta, Milne, Hamming, and Crank-Nicholson methods. *Preq:* Senior standing.

409, 609 Design of Machine Elements 3(3,0) A design-oriented treatment of machine elements. A rational approach to optimal design of shafting, springs, fasteners, clutches, brakes, gears, and other machine elements. *Preq:* ME 401.

411, 611 Gas Power Systems 3(3,0) A study of the effects of variation in specific heat, some fundamentals of compressible flow, the combustion process, and chemical dissociation. The theoretical and actual processes associated with the gas turbine, the thermal jet, the thermal rocket, and the spark ignition and compression ignition engines are analyzed. *Preq:* ME 312.

412 Introduction to Compressible Flow and Turbomachinery 3(3,0) Introductory concepts to compressible flow. Methods of treating one-dimensional gas dynamics including flow in nozzles and diffusers, normal shocks, and methods of measuring the velocity in compressible flow. Also included are theories of energy transfer and flow compressible fluid in turbomachinery. *Preq:* EM 320, ME 312.

413 Thermal Systems Laboratory 1(0,3) Experimental investigations in such areas as internal combustion engines, air-conditioning, refrigeration, steam turbines, steam condensers, etc. *Preq:* ME 304, 312, 313.

414 Mechanical Systems Laboratory 1(0,3) Investigations of natural phenomena arising within the areas of dynamics, vibrations, and elasticity. Experiments include friction, photoelasticity, critical speed of shafts, frequency response, and others. *Preq:* EM 304. *Coreq:* ME 405.

415, H415 Undergraduate Research 1-3 Individual research projects to be conducted under the direct supervision and guidance of a faculty member. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

419, 619 Central-Station Electric Power Generation 3(3,0) A survey of present-day techniques for generating electricity in fossil- and nuclear-fueled power plants. This includes discussion of the arrangements, function, and design of basic plant components. Methods of performing analytical design computations are developed and applied to typical design problems. *Preq:* ME 304, 312.

420, 620 Alternative Energy Sources and Their Utilization 3(3,0) Covers the availability and use of energy sources such as fossil fuels, solar (direct and indirect), vegetation, wastes and nuclear. Addresses energy density, constraints to use and economics of each source; waste heat via conservation, heat pumping, and direct cascade use; and economics of waste heat utilization. *Preq:* ME 312.

422, 622 Principles of Turbomachinery 3(3,0) The guiding principles underlying all forms of turbomachinery. A unified treatment of turbomachinery to include pumps, fans, compressors and turbines. Dimensional analysis as applied to turbomachinery. Euler's equation, concepts of specified speed, thermodynamics of turbomachinery processes, the matching of the flow characteristics of duct systems with those of turbomachines, and related topics are covered. *Preq:* EM 320, Senior standing.

429, 629 Thermal Environmental Control 3(3,0) Mechanical vapor compression refrigeration cycles, refrigerants, thermoelectrical cooling systems, cryogenics, thermodynamic properties of air, psychometric charts, heating and cooling coils, solar radiation, heating and cooling loads, insulation systems. *Preq:* ME 312.

430, 630 Fluid Power—Hydraulics 3(3,0) Engineering analysis of hydraulic system components and circuits. Topics covered will include hydraulic fluids, contamination and filtering, power generators, transmission lines, control valves, and system concepts. *Preq:* EM 320.

452, 652 Safety Engineering 3(2,3) Basic principles of industrial safety, inspections for safety compliance, design codes, design of machines and industrial equipment to meet safety standards, fire protection and control, safety laws and regulations, protective equipment. *Preq:* Senior standing.

493 Selected Topics in Mechanical Engineering 1-6 A study of topics not found in other courses. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

701 Applications of Engineering Analysis 3(3,0)

801 Foundation of Fluid Mechanics 3(3,0)

805 Heat and Mass Transfer I 3(3,0)

806 Heat and Mass Transfer II 3(3,0)

807 Mechanical Systems 3(3,0)

810 Macroscopic Thermodynamics 3(3,0)

811 Gas Dynamics 3(3,0)

812 Experimental Fluid Mechanics 3(3,0)

814 Turbulent Boundary Layer 3(3,0)

816 Energy Conversion 3(3,0)

820 Modern Control Engineering 3(3,0)

821 Advanced Control Engineering 3(3,0)

830 Conductive Heat Transfer 3(3,0)

831 Convective Heat Transfer 3(3,0)

832 Radiative Heat Transfer 3(3,0)

833 Heat Transfer with Change of Phase 3(3,0)

841 Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design I 3(3,0)

842 Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design II 3(3,0)

845 Vibration of Continuous Media 3(3,0)

890 Engineering Project 1-3(0,3-9)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

893 Selected Topics in Mechanical Engineering 1-6(1-6,0)

930 Advanced Topics in Heat Transfer 1-6(1-6,0)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (MT)

Coordinator: M. B. Bishop

Anderson Memorial Hospital *Adjunct Professor:* E. E. Baillie; *Adjunct Associate Professor:* A. D. Pierce; *Adjunct Assistant Professor:* G. B. Huff

Greenville General Hospital *Adjunct Professor:* E. A. Dreskin; *Adjunct Associate Professor:* L. J. Minette; *Adjunct Assistant Professor:* S. Rawl

Self Memorial Hospital (Greenwood) *Adjunct Associate Professor:* C. H. Magruder; *Adjunct Assistant Professor:* R. E. Proctor

101 An Introduction to Medical Technology 1(1,0) An introduction to the operation and practices in a medical laboratory. This course is designed to integrate the academic year with the clinical year. Included will be lectures on current laboratory practices, a visit to a modern medical laboratory, current training of laboratory personnel and seminars on areas of specialization.

401 Serology and Immunology 4(21,10,49) Presents the basic principles of serology and immunology and the tests utilizing these principles to detect abnormalities helpful in the diagnosis of disease.

402 Microbiology 7(59,6,470) The principles of microbiology-bacteriology, mycology, and parasitology. Emphasis is placed on human pathogenic organisms, using both fresh and prepared organisms.

403 Hematology 5(12,32,276) Information on blood as a tissue, the theory of hematological tests, factors that affect test reliability. Knowledge of test results and knowledge of blood dyscrasias. Skill in the performance of hematological tests is emphasized and the use of automation techniques is covered.

404 Blood Bank 3(8,20,132) History and principles of blood group systems and methods of cross matching. Testing for and quantitative determination of Rh antibodies with all available techniques. Selection, pretesting and bleeding of donors and processing of blood for transfusions.

407 Urinalysis 2(10,8,102) The study of renal function together with principles of urine analysis, pregnancy tests and anatomy of the urinary system. Emphasis is placed on laboratory procedures and their utilization to detect abnormalities helpful in the diagnosis of disease.

408 Chemistry 10(40,50,470) Introduction to the chemistry of carbohydrates, nitrogen, calcium, and phosphorous compounds, acid-base balance, etc., with emphasis on the chemistry of blood and urine using both qualitative and quantitative procedures in the laboratory.

409 Radioisotopes 1(2,0,7) Introduction to principles of diagnostic radioisotope procedures and the use of the scintillation detector, the well counter, and the scaler.

MICROBIOLOGY (MICRO)

Professors: O. W. Barnett, Jr., B. V. Bronk, L. L. Larcom, J. W. Lawson, M. J. B. Paynter, *Head*; F. J. Stutzenberger; *Associate Professors:* A. W. Baxter, S. S. Hayasaka, E. L. Kline; *Assistant Professor:* L. S. Donnelly; *Adjunct Associate Professor:* H. F. Cantrell

100 Microbes and Human Affairs 1(1,0) An explanation of the roles of microorganisms in today's world and the significance of microbes to the future of mankind.

305, 605 General Microbiology 4(3,3) Morphology, physiology, classification, distribution, and cultivation of microorganisms and health. *Preq:* Introductory biology, CH 101, 102, or 112.

400, 600 Public Health Microbiology 3(3,0) The epidemiology of transmissible diseases including pathogenic characteristics of the infectious organism, modes of transmission, mechanism of infection, diagnostic aids, effective treatments, immunizing procedures and methods of preventing infection. *Preq:* MICRO 305.

401, H401, 601 Advanced Bacteriology 4(2,6) Metabolism, nutrition, growth, and death of bacteria; microbiological assays and industrial fermentation; emphasis on laboratory procedures for the identification of the more common taxonomic groups. *Preq:* CH 201 or 223, MICRO 305.

403, 603 Marine Microbiology 3(2,3) A discussion of the microbes that inhabit the marine environment, their peculiar physiological traits, and contributions to the ecology of oceans. *Preq:* MICRO 305, Organic Chemistry.

407, H407, 607 Food and Dairy Microbiology 4(3,3) Physical-chemical factors limiting survival and growth of microorganisms during processing and manufacturing of food and dairy products. Standard methods for enumerating and identifying indicator bacteria, yeasts, molds and microbes producing food and foodborne illness. Starter cultures, fungal toxins, microbial cell injury and standards for food and dairy products. *Preq:* BIOCH 210 or CH 201 or 223, MICRO 305.

410, H410, 610 Soil Microbiology 3(2,3) The role of microorganisms in the decomposition of organic substances, transformation of nitrogen and mineral substances in the soil; interrelationships between higher plants and microorganisms; importance of microorganisms in soil fertility. *Preq:* MICRO 305.

411, H411, 611 Pathogenic Bacteriology 4(3,3) A study of pathogenic bacteria, their morphology, cultural requirements and classification; diagnostic tests, methods of differentiation, and the diseases caused. *Preq:* MICRO 305.

412, H412, 612 Bacterial Physiology 4(3,3) A consideration of the cytology, physiology, metabolism, and genetics of bacteria. Included will be studies of growth and death, reproduction and mutation, nutrition and metabolic pathways, regulatory mechanisms, and effects of environment. *Preq:* CH 224, MICRO 305, one semester of biochemistry, or consent of instructor.

413, H413, 613 Industrial Microbiology 3(2,3) Microbial aspects of large-scale processes for the production of foods, antibiotics, enzymes, fine chemicals, and beverages. Topics include strain selection, culture maintenance, biosynthetic pathways, continuous cultivation and production of single cell protein. *Preq:* MICRO 305.

414, H414, 614 Basic Immunology 3(2,3) A consideration of the nature, production, and function of basic immune responses in animals. Procedures and mechanisms of antigen-antibody and other immune reactions. *Preq:* MICRO 305, Organic Chemistry.

415, H415, 615 Microbial Genetics 4(3,3) The cytological basis of bacterial, fungal, and viral genetics; molecular aspects; mutations; mechanisms of genetic transfers; episomes and plasmids; and population changes. *Preq:* CH 224, GEN 302 or 305, MICRO 305, or consent of the department head.

416, H416, 616 Introductory Virology 3(3,0) A general introduction to the field of virology, including animal, bacterial, and plant viruses. Topics will include nomenclature and classification, biochemical and biophysical characteristics, mechanisms of replication, chemotherapy, and techniques for isolation, assay and purification. *Preq:* MICRO 305.

417, H417, 617 Molecular Mechanisms of Carcinogenesis and Aging 3(3,0) Changes which occur at the cellular and subcellular levels during transformation and aging. Accumulated damage and "intrinsic clock" theories of aging; genetic and epigenetic theories of carcinogenesis; epidemiology of cancer; viral, radiation-induced and chemical carcinogenesis; the immune system and cancer. *Preq:* BIOCH 301, GEN 305 and MICRO 305, or consent of instructor.

491 Special Problems in Microbiology 1-3(0,3-9) Research problems in the various areas of microbiology designed to introduce undergraduate students to the planning and execution of research experimentation, and the presentation of research findings.

802 Bacteriological Technic 4(2,6)

803 Special Problems in Microbiology. Credit to be arranged.

804 Current Topics in Microbiology 1(1,0)

806 Pathogenesis and Infectious Disease 3(3,0)

807 Seminar 1(1,0)

810 Recombinant DNA and Genetic Engineering in Microbes 4(2,6)

811 Bacterial Cytology and Physiology 4(4,0)

812 Bacterial Metabolism 3(3,0)

815 Advanced Microbial Genetics 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

MILITARY SCIENCE (MS)

Professor: R. B. Powell, *Head*; *Assistant Professors:* E. W. Cooler III, G. J. Graber, W. H. Huff III, J. G. Stanley, Jr.

101 United States Army in Contemporary Society 1(1,1) This course examines the role of the Army in today's society, ranks and branches of the Army, principles and techniques of leadership, and military justice. Laboratory periods provide training in physical conditioning, mountaineering, and weapons safety and firing. One hour lecture per week; two hour laboratory every other week or equivalent.

102 Military Implications of World Events 1(1,1) Study of world change and military implications focusing on current events and an analysis of the specific problem areas throughout the world. Laboratory periods provide training in physical conditioning, mountaineering, weapons safety and firing, and land navigation. One-hour lecture per week; two-hour laboratory every other week or equivalent.

201 Fundamentals of Land Navigation and Military Symbols 1(1,1) Introduction to military maps, and terrain association. Leadership laboratory provides the student practical experience in applying principles of land navigation, confidence building, and physical-fitness testing. One-hour lecture per week; two-hour laboratory every other week or equivalent.

202 Military History (Basic) 1(1,1) A survey of military history with emphasis on battles and factors which have patterned our military structure today. Leadership laboratory provides practical experience in small unit leadership and physical fitness testing. One-hour lecture per week; two-hour laboratory every other week or equivalent.

301 Military Science (Advanced) 1(1,1) Small unit tactics: Analysis of the leader's role in directing and coordinating small units in the execution of offensive and defensive tactical missions. Cadets will enroll in one three-hour enrichment elective outside their major academic discipline. Cadets will participate in leadership laboratory training throughout the school year.

302 Military Science (Advanced) 2(2,1) Organizational leadership and methods of instruction: Study of relevant theories and concepts of organizational leadership and human behavior; techniques used in planning and presenting instruction. Continuation of leadership laboratory.

401 Military Science (Advanced) 1(1,1) A study of military operations, military teams, planning, and geography. Cadets will enroll in one three-hour enrichment elective outside their major academic discipline. Cadets will participate in leadership laboratory training throughout the school year.

402 Military Science (Advanced) 2(2,1) Analysis of selected leadership and management problems, military law, world change and military implications. Continuation of leadership laboratory.

MUSIC (MUS)

Professor: J. H. Butler, *Head*; *Associate Professors:* B. F. Cook, E. A. Freeman, L. Hochheimer; *Assistant Professor:* L. U. Harder; *Instructors:* W. W. Campbell, M. H. Hamilton; *Visiting Instructor:* L. D. Barlage

151 Applied Music 1(1,0) Individual study in performance medium (voice, piano, flute, oboe, clarinet, saxophone, bassoon, cornet, trumpet, French horn, trombone, baritone, tuba, percussion). One hour-long private lesson each week, for which a minimum of four hours' practice is required. The student is guided in a continuing advance of his technical and artistic proficiency and is required to perform an appropriate solo in a student recital each semester. May be repeated for credit with departmental approval to allow for the study of differing performance media. *Preq:* Consent of instructor, based on a qualifying audition.

152 Applied Music 1(1,0) Continuation of MUS 151. *Preq:* MUS 151.

205 Music Theory 3(3,0) The terminology and notation of traditional music are reviewed, and the techniques of sight-singing and sight-reading are practiced. Harmonic practices are studied, relating to the principal diatonic triads in all inversions. *Preq:* Consent of instructor, based on musical literacy.

206 Music Theory 3(3,0) Continuation of MUS 205 with emphasis on secondary chord structure, modulation, and nondiatonic harmony. Advanced sight-singing and melodic dictation are practiced. *Preq:* MUS 205.

210 Music Appreciation: Music in the Western World 3(3,0) Designed to deepen the student's appreciation of his musical heritage through a study of the elements of the

musical language and its development in Western culture.

251 Applied Music 1(1,0) Continuation of MUS 152. *Preq:* MUS 152 and consent of instructor.

252 Applied Music 1(1,0) Continuation of MUS 251. *Preq:* MUS 251.

305 Music Theory: Advanced Harmony 3(3,0) A study of harmonic usage involving chromaticism, free dissonance and atonality. Harmonic dictation is practiced. *Preq:* MUS 206.

306 Music Theory: Form Analysis 3(3,0) Principles of formal construction in music of all periods are studied by the inductive analysis of representative works. *Preq:* MUS 206.

311 Music Appreciation: American Music 3(3,0) Music in America from 1620 to the present. Indigenous and borrowed influences will be examined.

315 Music History 3(3,0) The development of Western music from antiquity to 1750, emphasizing representative literature from various styles and periods.

316 Music History 3(3,0) Continuation of MUS 315. Music from 1750 to present. *Preq:* MUS 315.

361 Marching Band 1(0,3)* Ensembles: Devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music; public performances given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time; may be repeated for credit, with a maximum of four hours of ensemble credit allowable toward a degree. Fall semester only. *Preq:* Consent of director.

362 Symphonic Band 1(0,3)* Ensembles: Devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music; public performances given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time; may be repeated for credit, with a maximum of four hours of ensemble credit allowable toward a degree. Spring semester only. *Preq:* Consent of director.

365 University Chorus 1(0,3)* Ensembles: Devoted to the musical training of ensemble members through reading and rehearsal of appropriate music; public performances given periodically in addition to the minimum rehearsal time; may be repeated for credit, with a maximum of four hours of ensemble credit allowable toward a degree. *Preq:* Consent of director.

400 Music In the Elementary School Classroom 3(3,0) Designed to give the teacher in the elementary school a familiarity with music suitable for use with children at the elementary level. Recordings of appropriate music, preband instruments, unison and part singing will be included. No previous training in music is required.

401 Methods and Materials in Elementary School Music 3(3,0) Materials, methods and techniques in elementary school. *Preq:* MUS 400.

421 Vocal Arranging 3(3,0) Techniques of arranging for voices and accompanying instruments are studied and appropriate arrangements prepared. *Preq:* MUS 305.

422 Instrumental Arranging 3(3,0) Transpositions, characteristics and range of the instruments of the band and orchestra are studied. Techniques of arranging for small instrumental ensembles are studied and appropriate arrangements prepared. *Preq:* MUS 305.

NURSING (NURS)

Professors: A. M. Duvall, M. M. Lohr, G. A. Tanner; *Associate Professors:* J. J. Chodil, C. K. Gulino, M. A. Kelly, F. M. Oglesby, M. J. Wilhite, *Director:* Assistant Professors: C. L. Belcher, B. F. Campbell, M. F. Davis, J. H. Higgins, G. Kiser-Brown, P. M. Kline, M. A. Nicholson, M. G. Robinson, C. Y. Schwartz, R. A. Spadoni, R. Thompson, S. W. Thompson; *Instructors:* C. C. Chernecky, L. R. Fisher, J. S. Gillespie, L. A. Hall, R. B. Hughes, A. B. Privette, P. W. Ramsey, P. M. Sellers, L. W. Wickliffe; *Lecturers:* R. H. Burley, D. K.

*No more than a total of four semester credit hours earned in this group of courses (MUS 361, 362, 365) may be used in meeting degree requirements.

Freeman, Jr.; *Visiting Assistant Professors*: K. R. Jeanes, A. E. Rawlings; *Visiting Instructors*: B. C. Barham, E. J. Crowe; *Adjunct Associate Professors*: E. H. Lee, M. E. Shilling

100 Orientation 1(1,0) Series of lectures and discussions on nursing and careers in nursing; personal and professional guidance.

207 Dynamics of Human Relations 3(2,3) The nursing appraisal of theoretical and clinical approaches to the understanding of the dynamics of human behavior. The identification of behaviors through observing and participating in laboratory experiences in community agencies providing service to adults and children. *Preq*: PSYCH 340 (or current enrollment).

209 Nursing Skills Laboratory 1(0,3) An introduction to basic nursing skills utilizing a self-paced modular approach. A self-study laboratory and nursing practice laboratory will be used in learning and practicing the skills identified in each module. *Preq*: MICRO 305, ZOOL 222, and 223 (or concurrent enrollment).

309, H309 Human Values in Nursing 3(3,0) The values guiding nursing theory and practice, including common human needs; the nature of man and his community.

310, H310 Perspectives in Nursing Intervention 3(3,0) Analysis of processes used in making nursing judgements. Emphasis on planning, intervention, and evaluation. *Preq*: NURS 309, 311, 313.

311 Nursing During Alterations in Life Patterns 5(2,9) Study of the ways in which people perceive and cope with changes in their life patterns; emphasis on the synthesis of knowledge from the arts and sciences as a basis for deliberative nursing action. Laboratory experience in a variety of settings with all age groups.

312 Nursing of the Acutely and Chronically Distressed 5(2,9) Nursing concepts based on a broad patho-psychophysiologic approach toward understanding changes in functions as a result of stress and/or disease. Laboratory experience in agencies providing care for the mentally and physically distressed. *Preq*: NURS 309, 311, 313.

313 The Promotion of Health 3(2,3) Role of the nurse in the teaching of health in the home and in agencies concerned with the prevention of illness. Emphasis on nutrition as a positive approach to the improvement of health throughout the life cycle. Laboratory experience in clinics, homes, and selected community programs.

314 Nursing in the Home 3(2,3) The dimensions of caring for the ill in the home; includes early detection, treatment, and the use of resources with emphasis on continuity of care. Laboratory experience with agencies providing home care. *Preq*: NURS 309, 311, 313.

413, H413 Complex Nursing Intervention I 4(1,9) A synthesis of knowledge, attitudes, and skills related to the care of individuals/families with health problems requiring complex nursing interventions. Emphasis on diagnosis and intervention in the care of persons presenting into the health-care system with nursing problems resulting from illness states due to serious medical and surgical conditions. Laboratory experiences in diverse settings. *Preq*: NURS 310, 312, 314.

414, H414 Complex Nursing Intervention II 4(2,6) A continuation of NURS 413 with emphasis on nursing diagnosis and intervention in the care of individuals presenting into the health-care system, with nursing problems resulting from illness states due to multiple trauma, conditions requiring external life support, and conditions resulting in residual functional impairment. Laboratory experiences in diverse settings. *Preq*: NURS 413, 419, 421.

419 The Multiproblem Family 3(2,3) Focus on the family as a unit of care. Use of the epidemiologic approach as a tool in understanding conditions influencing the family. Laboratory experience through community care facilities. *Preq*: NURS 310, 312, 314.

421 History and Philosophy of Nursing 3(3,0) Analysis of the development of modern nursing. Emphasis will be placed on how the nursing profession articulates with society and the role of nurses as change agents. Consideration will be given to the legal and ethical implications in nursing practice. *Preq*: NURS 310, 312, 314.

422, H422 Current Research in Nursing 3(3,0) A study of approaches in problematic situations in nursing, with emphasis on interpretation of findings. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419, 421.

426, H426 Independent Study in Nursing 4(2,6) Opportunity for indepth study in an area of special interest in clinical nursing. Laboratory experience arranged. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419, and consent of instructor under whom student wishes to study.

431 Care of the Hospitalized Child with Long-Term Illness 4(2,6) Role of nurse in caring for the child with a long-term or terminal illness with emphasis on adaptations to meeting basic child needs. Laboratory experience in facility providing hospitalization for children. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419

432 Nursing Care of the Person in Crisis 4(2,6) Study of the person with an emotional crisis precipitated by either a physiological or psychological problem. Various theories concerning crisis situations and the nursing interventions necessary to deal with the person in crisis are presented. Nursing laboratory experience in a variety of settings with all age groups. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419.

434 Teaching Role of Nurse Practitioner 4(2,6) Study of the nurse's role in health teaching and application of principles of health promotion, maintenance, and restoration. Student selection of a variety of health teaching situations and development of learning resources. Laboratory experience in a variety of settings with all age groups. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419.

435 Care of Individuals with Complex and Critical Illness Problems 4(2,6) Comprehensive nursing care to individuals with complex and critical illness problems. Emphasis on care of individuals with neurological, respiratory, and cardiac problems; implications for first aid and emergency care. Laboratory experience in acute-care facilities. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419.

437 Introduction to School Health Nursing 4(2,6) Role of nurse in school health programs with emphasis on the health care of the school age child in his usual environment, the home and school. Laboratory experience through schools and community care facilities. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419.

438 Coordination in Nursing Care 4(2,6) This course is designed to reinforce and expand the knowledge and skills needed in the coordination of nursing care. Guided activities in planning, implementing, and evaluating skilled nursing in clinical laboratory in health-care agencies. Participation in and evaluation of activities relating to the delivery of nursing-care services are emphasized. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419.

439 Nursing of the Aged 4(2,6) This course is designed to assist the senior student in bridging and synthesizing concepts extracted from a variety of disciplines and applying them to the nursing process in assessing, diagnosing, planning, implementing, and evaluating the care of the aged individual residing in the community. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419, PSYCH 340, SOC 310 or 311.

440 Nursing Care of the High-Risk Maternity Client and Her Infant 4(2,6) An indepth study of the high-risk maternity client, her family, and the high-risk infant. Laboratory in a variety of clinical settings. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419, 421.

441 Nursing Problems Related to Clients Coping with Cancer 4(2,6) Designed for increasing awareness and knowledge of the multidisciplinary approaches in oncology and the role of the oncology nurse specialist, and to form a basis for viewing cancer problems within a framework for nursing research. Clinical focus is on the assistance indicated for individuals with cancer and their families. Limited enrollment. *Preq:* NURS 413, 419, 421.

701 Health Assessment 2(1,3)

801 Family Health Nursing 3(1,6)

804 Nursing Theory 2(2,0)

807 Nursing Research 3(3,0)

- 812 The Dynamics of Community Health 3(3,0)
- 815 The Promotion and Maintenance of Health 3(1,6)
- 827 Foundations of Nursing Education 3(3,0)
- 828 The College Teacher of Nursing 3(2,3)
- 831 Adult Nursing I 6(3,9)
- 832 Adult Nursing II 6(3,9)
- 833 Rehabilitative Nursing I 6(3,9)
- 834 Rehabilitative Nursing II 6(3,9)
- 835 Child Health Nursing I 6(3,9)
- 836 Child Health Nursing II 6(3,9)
- 837 Maternal-Infant Nursing I 6(3,9)
- 838 Maternal-Infant Nursing II 6(3,9)
- 840 Gerontological Nursing I 6(3,9)
- 841 Gerontological Nursing II 6(3,9)
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

NUTRITION (NUTR)

(See also courses listed under Animal Science, Biochemistry, Dairy Science, Food Science, and Poultry Science)

Professors: J. C. Acton, B. D. Barnett, R. F. Borgman, R. L. Edwards, L. T. Frobish, D. M. Henricks, J. E. Jones, J. H. Martin, C. V. Morr, G. D. O'Dell, F. E. Pardue, G. C. Skelley, Jr., D. E. Turk, J. N. Williams II, W. P. Williams, Jr.; *Associate Professors:* D. L. Cross, D. L. Handlin, L. W. Hudson, B. F. Jenny, J. C. McConnell, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* A. B. Bodine II, M. M. Cody, R. G. Godbee II, M. E. Kunkel, D. V. Maurice, D. R. Sloan

201 Introduction to Nutrition 3(3,0) S Principles of the nutrition of domestic animals and man include: sources, digestion, absorption, utilization and functions of nutrients; effects of dietary deficiencies; and nutrients required for maintenance, growth, reproduction, lactation, work, and egg-shell quality. *Preq:* BIOCH 210, CH 223, or consent of instructor.

401, H401, 601 Fundamentals of Nutrition 3(3,0) F Biochemical and physiological fundamentals of nutrition applicable to domestic animals and man. Considered are digestive processes, and absorption and metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, water, minerals and vitamins. Energy metabolism and comparative anatomy and physiology of digestive systems are discussed. *Preq:* BIOCH 210, CH 223, or consent of instructor.

425, H425, 625 Nutrition and Dietetics 3(3,0) Study of the nutritional value of foodstuffs, the influence of food preparation techniques upon these values, and the development of diets to meet human nutritional requirements. Current concepts in the formulation of therapeutic diets for the treatment of the ill will be emphasized. *Preq:* NUTR 451 or equivalent.

451, H451, 651 Human Nutrition 3(3,0) Essentials of nutrition and principle nutritional deficiency conditions. Factors affecting adequacy of dietary intake, methods of determining nutritional status, the development of nutrition standards, and recent advances in human nutrition. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

452, H452, 652 Clinical Nutrition 3(3,0) A study of diseases of nutritional etiology and their treatment. The pathogenesis, symptoms, diagnosis, and principles of nutrition therapy of each of the malnutritive disease conditions will be discussed. *Preq:* NUTR 451 or equivalent.

701 Therapeutic Nutrition 3(3,0)

702 Public Health Nutrition 3(3,0)

703 Nutrition Education 3(3,0)

- 704 Food Service Systems 3(3,0)
- 705 Nutrition Practicum 1-6(0,1-6)
- 706 Nutrition for Teachers 3(3,0)
- 801 Topical Problems in Nutrition 1-3
- 808 Monogastric Nutrition 3(3,0)
- 809 Ruminant Nutrition 3(3,0)
- 812 Nutrition of Carbohydrates and Lipids 3(3,0)
- 813 Nutrition Techniques with Large Animals 2(1,3)
- 814 Nutrition Techniques with Laboratory Animals 2(1,3)
- 816 Amino Acids and Protein Nutrition 2(2,0)
- 818 Vitamins and Minerals 4(3,3)
- 851 Nutrition Seminar I 1(1,0)
- 852 Nutrition Seminar II 1(1,0)
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

Assistant Professors: J. L. McCollough, W. A. Maker

- 101 Introduction to Philosophic Problems 3(3,0)** A discussion of representative philosophical questions which arise from human thought and action. Characteristic topics are as follows: The Conditions of Knowledge; The Nature of Man; The Individual and Society.
- 102 Introduction to Logic 3(3,0)** An introduction to methods of evaluating arguments. Simple valid argument forms are given which can be joined together to produce the logical form of virtually any argument. Informal fallacies may also be considered.
- 203 Philosophy and Current Issues 3(3,0)** An introduction to philosophic reflection as found in writers from many fields analyzing today's cultural predicaments. This social criticism is discussed in a search for the philosophical basis of some familiar conflicts over the value system implicit in our way of life.
- 303 Philosophy of Religion 3(3,0)** A critical consideration of the meaning and justification of religious beliefs. Representative topics are as follows: The Nature and Existence of God; Religious Knowledge; Religious Language; The Problem of Evil.
- 304 Moral Philosophy 3(3,0)** A study of moral problems, their origin in conflicts between duty and desire, and alternative solutions proposed by classical and contemporary writers.
- 315 Roots of Western Philosophy 3(3,0)** The origins and development of rationality as found in the thought of selected philosophers, such as Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, and Aquinas.
- 316 Modern Philosophy 3(3,0)** The development of the modern view as seen in major Western philosophers of the 16th, 17th, and 18th centuries. The thought of Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Berkeley, and Hume may be considered to illustrate the development of rationalism and empiricism.
- 317 Nineteenth Century Philosophy 3(3,0)** The development of 19th century philosophy with emphasis on selected works of philosophers such as Kant, Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, and Kierkegaard.
- 318 Contemporary Philosophy 3(3,0)** A study of the dominant movements in Western philosophy today, particularly existentialism and analytical philosophy. The object is to acquire sufficient background for reading current philosophical or philosophically influenced literature.
- 325 Philosophy of Science 3(3,0)** A philosophical study of problems generated by science, but which are not themselves scientific, such as what comprises a scientific

theory, how scientists formulate theories and acquire knowledge, what if anything differentiates science from other ways of knowing what role concepts play in scientific knowledge, and whether scientific progress is rational.

344 Current Ethical Theory 3(3,0) An intensive study of a currently prominent moral problem. Readings are selected from recent work at the frontiers of ethical thought.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE (PHSC)

(Jointly administered by the Department of Chemistry and Geology and the Department of Physics and Astronomy)

101 Physical Science I—Physics 4(3,2) Introduction to physics for nontechnical students. This course includes elements of mechanics, fluids, light, and electricity. May not be substituted for any other science course.

102 Physical Science II—Chemistry 4(3,2) Introduction to chemical principles and chemical applications for nontechnical students. This course includes atomic theory, nuclear structure, chemical reactions, solutions, and typical organic compounds. May not be substituted for any other science course.

PHYSICS (PHYS)

Professors: B. B. Bookmyer, B. V. Bronk, P. B. Burt, R. L. Chaplin, Jr., W. E. Gettys, J. L. Ging, H. W. Graben, F. J. Keller, L. L. Larcum, A. L. Laskar, J. P. McKelvey, *Head*; J. R. Manson, D. P. Miller, M. G. Miller, J. R. Ray, M. D. Sherrill, M. J. Skove, E. P. Stillwell, Jr., C. W. Ulbrich, H. E. Vogel; *Associate Professors:* T. F. Collins, J. A. Gilreath, P. A. Steiner, R. C. Turner; *Assistant Professor:* P. J. Flower; *Visiting Professor:* R. C. Gentry; *Visiting Assistant Professors:* S. R. Baird, T. G. Kyle; *Visiting Instructors:* P. A. Cardegna, R. N. Sane; *Adjunct Professors:* R. R. Coltman, Jr., R. O. Rahn, T. J. Roper; *Adjunct Associate Professor:* J. L. Reid

101 Current Topics in Modern Physics 1(0,2) Demonstrations and lectures serving as an introduction to different areas of physics and astronomy will be presented by various members of the staff. These areas may include such topics as astrophysics, energy, relativity, and weather, as well as visits to the planetarium.

115 Classical Physics I 3(3,0) An introductory calculus-based physics course. This course covers such topics as vectors, statics and dynamics of particles, work and energy, elasticity, harmonic motion, hydrostatics and hydrodynamics. *Coreq:* A course in calculus.

116 Classical Physics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 115. This course covers such topics as temperature, heat flow, first and second laws of thermodynamics and their applications, solar position and energy flow, waves, acoustics, electricity, magnetism, and electric circuits. *Preq:* PHYS 115 or consent of instructor.

122, H122 Physics with Calculus I 3(3,0) The first of three courses in a calculus-based physics sequence. Topics include vectors, laws of motion, conservation principles, rotational motion, oscillations, and gravitation. *Coreq:* MTHSC 108.

207 General Physics I 4(3,2) Introductory course for students who are not majoring in a physical science or engineering. This course covers such topics as mechanics, waves, fluids, and heat. *Coreq:* A course including algebra and trigonometry.

208 General Physics II 4(3,2) Continuation of PHYS 207. This course covers such topics as electricity, magnetism, electromagnetic waves, optics, and modern physics. *Preq:* PHYS 207.

221, H221 Physics with Calculus II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 122. Topics include thermodynamics, kinetic theory of gases, electric and magnetic fields, electric currents and circuits, and motions of charged particles in fields. *Preq:* PHYS 122.

222, H222 Physics with Calculus III 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 221. Topics include wave motion, electromagnetic waves, interference and diffraction, relativity, atomic particles, and atomic and nuclear structure. *Preq:* PHYS 221.

223 Physics Laboratory I 1(0,3) An introduction to physical experimentation on mechanical and electrical systems. Oscillatory motion and resonance are emphasized. Calculators and computers are used in statistical treatment of data. *Coreq:* PHYS 221.

224 Physics Laboratory II 1(0,3) Experiments involve atomic, molecular, and nuclear systems. The wave-particle dualism of light and matter is emphasized. Calculators and computers are used in statistical treatment of data. *Coreq:* PHYS 222.

240 Physics of the Weather 3(3,0) A descriptive introduction to meteorology. Includes atmospheric thermodynamics, solar radiation, heat budget, atmospheric circulation, force laws governing air motion, fronts, precipitation, synoptic prediction. Special topics of current interest such as the effect of environmental pollution on weather, and the effect of weather on health are included.

245 Energy Sources for the Future 3(3,0) A study of possible sources of energy including fossil fuels, solar energy, nuclear energy, and their uses. The basic physical concepts, the economic feasibility, and environmental impact of the use of these sources of energy are discussed. *Preq:* One semester of a physical science.

262 Physics of Music 3(3,0) An elementary, nontechnical study of the relationship between the laws of physics and the production of music for the music student or layman who wishes to understand the physical principles of the art. Topics include mechanical and acoustical laws, harmonic analysis, musical scales, sound production in instruments, physiology of hearing, etc.

321, H321, 621 Mechanics I 3(3,0) Statics, motions of particles and rigid bodies, vibratory motion, gravitation, properties of matter, flow of fluids. *Preq:* PHYS 221.

322, H322, 622 Mechanics II 3(3,0) Dynamics of particles and rigid bodies, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations, vibrations of strings, wave propagation. *Preq:* PHYS 321 or consent of instructor.

325, H325, 625 Experimental Physics I 4(2,6) Introduction to experimental modern physics, measurement of fundamental constants, repetition of crucial experiments of modern physics (Stern-Gerlach, Zeeman effect, photoelectric effect, etc.). *Coreq:* PHYS 321 or consent of instructor.

326, H326, 626 Experimental Physics II 4(2,6) Continuation of PHYS 325.

340, H340, 640 Electricity and Magnetism I 3(3,0) Electric potential and electrostatic fields, solutions of Laplace's and Poisson's equations, properties of dielectrics and of capacitors, electrostatic energy, current and treatment of circuit problems. Vector analysis is used throughout after introduction. *Preq:* PHYS 221.

401 Senior Thesis I 1-3 A semioriginal project performed under the direction of a physics staff member. Theoretical fields available include relativity, solid state, statistical mechanics, nuclear physics, and astrophysics. Experimental work may be done in various areas of solid-state physics, astronomy, biophysics, and atmospheric physics. *Preq:* Three physics courses beyond General Physics.

402 Senior Thesis II 1-3 Continuation of PHYS 401.

417, H417, 617 Introduction to Biophysics I 3(3,0) Introduction to the application of physics to biological problems. Topics include a review of elementary chemical and biological principles, physics of biological molecules, and fundamentals of radiation biophysics. *Preq:* MTHSC 206, PHYS 221, or consent of instructor.

418, H418, 618 Introduction to Biophysics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 417. Further work in radiation biophysics, cell population kinetics, and selected special topics such as membrane biophysics, control theory and molecular biophysics, muscle studies, irreversible thermodynamics in biophysics, enzyme physics, etc. *Preq:* MTHSC 206, PHYS 221, or consent of instructor.

420, 620 Atmospheric Physics 3(3,0) A study of the physical processes governing atmospheric phenomena. Topics include thermodynamics of dry and moist air, solar and terrestrial radiative processes, convection and cloud physics, precipitation processes,

hydrodynamic equations of motion and large-scale motion of the atmosphere, numerical weather prediction, atmospheric electricity. *Preq:* MTHSC 108, PHYS 208 or 221.

432, H432, 632 Optics 3(3,0) This course covers a selection of topics, depending on the interest of the student. Topics covered may include the formation of images by lenses and mirrors, design of optical instruments, electromagnetic wave propagation, interference, diffraction, optical activity, lasers, and holography. *Preq:* PHYS 221.

441, H441, 641 Electricity and Magnetism II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 340. Topics covered include magnetic fields and energy, magnetic properties of materials, electromagnetic induction, ac circuit problems with vector methods and complex numbers, Maxwell's field equations with applications. *Preq:* PHYS 340 or equivalent.

446, H446, 646 Solid State Physics 3(3,0) An introductory treatment of the crystal structure of solids and the properties of solids which depend on crystal structure, free electron model of metals, band theory of solids, Brillouin zones, crystalline defects and diffusion. *Preq:* PHYS 222 or consent of instructor.

452, H452, 652 Nuclear and Particle Physics 3(3,0) A study of our present knowledge concerning subatomic matter. The experimental results are stressed. Topics discussed include particle spectra, detection techniques, Regge pole analysis, quark models, proton structure, nuclear structure, scattering and reactions.

455, H455, 655 Quantum Physics I 3(3,0) Discussion of solution of the Schroedinger equation for free particles, the hydrogen atom and the harmonic oscillator. *Preq:* PHYS 322, 340, or consent of instructor.

456, H456, 656 Quantum Physics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 455. Application of principles of quantum mechanics as developed in PHYS 455 to atomic, molecular, solid state and nuclear systems. *Preq:* PHYS 455.

457, H457, 657 Basic Health and Radiological Physics I 3(3,0) Topics discussed in this course include a survey of nuclear physics, interaction of radiation with matter, biological effects of high and low energy radiation, and uses of radiation for therapy and diagnosis. *Preq:* PHYS 321, 340, or consent of instructor.

458, H458, 658 Basic Health and Radiological Physics II 3(3,0) Continuation of PHYS 457. Topics covered will include dosimetry and radiation protection, ultraviolet radiation effects, shielding calculations, thermal effects, tracer use and kinetics, and ultrasonics. *Preq:* PHYS 457 or equivalent.

460, H460, 660 Contemporary Physics for High School Teachers 3(3,0) Study of later developments including the measurements of atomic particles. The formulation of new laws and the modifications of old ideas needed to describe the interactions of these particles. *Preq:* One year of General Physics or consent of instructor.

465, H465, 665 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics 3(3,0) Study of temperature, development of the laws of thermodynamics and their application to thermodynamic systems. An introduction to low temperature physics is given. *Preq:* Six hours of physics beyond PHYS 222 or consent of instructor.

473, H473, 673 X-Ray Crystallography 3(2,3) Study of crystal symmetry, elementary group theory, X-ray diffraction by crystals. Experimental methods of goniometry, powder and single crystal diffraction are used to determine structures and electron density distribution. Application of X-ray diffraction to chemical, physical, and metallurgical problems.

703 Modern Physics for High School Teachers 3(3,0)

711 Origins of Physical Science 3(3,0)

716 Experimental Physics for High School Teachers 4(2,4)

723 Weather Science for Science Teachers 3(3,0)

811 Methods of Theoretical Physics I 3(3,0)

812 Methods of Theoretical Physics II 3(3,0)

813 Advanced Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics I 3(3,0)

814 Advanced Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics II 3(3,0)

821 Classical Mechanics I 3(3,0)

822 Classical Mechanics II 3(3,0)

841 Electrodynamics I 3(3,0)

842 Electrodynamics II 3(3,0)

845 Solid State Physics I 3(3,0)

846 Solid State Physics II 3(3,0)

875 Seminar in Contemporary Physics 1-3(1-3,0)

890 Directed Activities in Applied Physics 1-6

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

951 Quantum Mechanics I 3(3,0)

952 Quantum Mechanics II 3(3,0)

966 Relativity 3(3,0)

971 Advanced Quantum Theory I 3(3,0)

972 Advanced Quantum Theory II 3(3,0)

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

PLANT PATHOLOGY (PLPA)

Professors: O. W. Barnett, Jr., L. W. Baxter, N. D. Camper, O. J. Dickerson, *Head*; W. Witcher, E. I. Zehr; *Associate Professors:* G. E. Carter, Jr., G. C. Kingsland, S. A. Lewis

301, H301, 601 Plant Pathology 3(2,2)F, S The Principles of the interrelationships between plant pathogens, their hosts, and the environment. Economically important plant diseases are used to illustrate these principles and the application of these principles to disease control. *Preq:* BIOL 103 and 105 or 110.

451, 651 Bacterial Plant Pathogens 3(2,3)S, Odd-numbered years. The nature, development, and control of plant diseases caused by bacteria. Taxonomic considerations, host-parasite relations and techniques used in isolating, identifying, and preserving bacterial plant pathogens. *Preq:* MICRO 305, PLPA 301, or consent of instructor.

456, H456, 656 Plant Virology 3(3,0)F, Even-numbered years. Plant viruses with emphasis on their morphology, biochemistry, purification and transmission; symptoms resulting from virus infection; virus-vector relationships; and serological procedures. The importance and control of plant virus diseases will be discussed. *Preq:* BIOL 103 and 105 or 110.

458, H458, 658 Plant Parasitic Nematodes 3(2,3)F, Odd-numbered years. Morphology and taxonomy of stylet-bearing nematodes and their relationship with plant diseases. *Preq:* BIOL 103, 104, 105, 106 or 110, 111.

700 Internship in Plant Pathology 1-5(0,8-40)

800 Advanced Plant Pathology I 3(3,0)

801 Advanced Plant Pathology II 3(3,0)

803 Fungal Plant Pathogens 4(3,3)

804 Physiological Plant Pathology 3(3,0)

805 Special Problems in Plant Pathology. Credit to be arranged.

807 Seminar 1(1,0)

808 Techniques and Methods in Plant Pathology I 1(0,3)

809 Techniques and Methods in Plant Pathology II 1(0,3)

811 Plant Disease Diagnosis I 1(0,3)

812 Plant Disease Diagnosis II 1(0,3)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (POSC)

Professors: H. E. Albert, C. W. Dunn, *Head;* W. H. Owens, Jr.; *Associate Professors:* E. M. Coulter, H. W. Fleming, Jr., M. W. Slann; *Assistant Professors:* M. A. Morris, S. H. Wainscott; *Instructor:* E. A. Dover, Jr.; *Visiting Assistant Professor:* W. B. Cody

101 American National Government 3(3,0) An introduction to American National Government and politics with an emphasis on the functions of governmental organizations, the behavior of political parties and personalities, and the role of public opinion.

201 Introduction to Political Science 3(3,0) A basic introduction to the study, analysis, scope, and sources of government. Emphasis is given to the comparative institutions of government, the international relations of government, the theoretical conceptions man has entertained about government, and analysis of the ways in which man has behaved in response to government. *Preq:* POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

300 Special Activities 1-3(0,1-3) This course encompasses special projects, approved by the department head, which involve students in research, simulation, internships, or other actions requiring the study and application of political principles, and which are engaged in for at least one semester or its equivalent.

302 State and Local Government 3(3,0) The structural features, functions, and legislative, executive and judicial processes of American state and local government.

321 General Public Administration 3(3,0) An introduction to public administration including the elements of organization, personnel and financial management, administrative law, and administrative responsibility. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

341 Political Science Methodology 3(2,1) An introduction to political science methodology. Examination of the different research settings and various techniques for collecting political data. A critical review of the contemporary literature of political science. Laboratory training and fieldwork in interviewing. Includes exercises in computer use for elementary quantitative analysis of political data. *Preq:* MTHSC 101 and POSC 101 or the equivalent or consent of the instructor.

351 Classical Political Thought 3(3,0) Political philosophy from the pre-Socratic period to Machiavelli. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

352 Modern Political Thought 3(3,0) The early theories of the nation state in the sixteenth century and the major political thinkers, problems and movements through the twentieth century. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

361 International Politics 3(3,0) An introduction to foreign policy, international law, and international organizations. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

371 Comparative European Politics 3(3,0) Major emphasis on the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the U.S.S.R., with brief attention given to Italy and Switzerland. Current methods of comparison will be studied and applied to the formal and informal functioning of these governments. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

372 Totalitarian Political Systems 3(3,0) Continuation of POSC 371. This course will deal specifically with the Soviet Union as an example of totalitarian political systems, with references made to Nazi Germany and the present Eastern European political systems. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

373 Third World Politics 3(3,0) A survey of policies and problems of development of Third World states and their implications for the United States.

403 American Congress 3(3,0) An examination of the behavior and processes of decision making in the American Congress together with an analysis of the interaction between Congress and the executive and judicial branches of the national government.

405 The American Presidency 3(3,0) An examination of the organizational patterns, administrative behavior, and political forces in the Presidency with considerable emphasis on relations between the Presidency and Congress, the courts, and administrative-regulatory agencies. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201, or consent of instructor.

406 American Federal System 3(3,0) Examination of the intergovernmental relationships among national, state, and local governments in the United States with an emphasis on such subjects as administrative and fiscal relations in the federal system. *Preq:* POSC 101.

409, 609 Directed Study in American Institutions 3(3,0) Supervised reading and/or research in selected areas of American government. *Preq:* Eighteen semester hours in political science and consent of instructor.

422, 622 Problems of Public Administration 3(3,0) Selected views of public administration and the problems involved. *Preq:* POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

423, 623 Municipal Administration 3(3,0) Interaction of political, technical, and administrative processes in urban America. *Preq:* POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

424, 624 Administrative Law 3(3,0) Examination of the legal principles governing procedures and policy making processes of administrative agencies with emphasis upon delegation of powers, elements of fair administrative procedure, and judicial review and control of administrative determinations.

425, 625 Grants and the Governmental Budgetary Process 3(3,0) Examination of the budgetary structures and processes at the national, state, and local levels of government. Special emphasis is devoted to grantsmanship, because state and local budgets depend heavily upon grants. Each student writes a grant proposal.

427, 627 Government Personnel Administration 3(3,0) Government personnel systems; current trends and problems; essentials of recruitment, classification, compensation, motivation, evaluation, training, and discipline.

428, 628 American Defense Policy Analysis 3(3,0) A study of the possibilities and problems in formulating policies of national defense. Examination of alternatives, consequences and effectiveness of current techniques in nuclear weaponry, guerrilla and conventional warfare. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201, or consent of instructor.

429, 629 American Politics and Education 3(3,0) A consideration of the political context for the making of public policy for education and for educational administration in the United States. Selected educational issues will be analyzed in the framework of modern political science. *Preq:* ED 301 or POSC 101, 201.

432 American Constitutional Law I 3(3,0) A brief introduction to the judicial process followed by a detailed examination of leading cases pertaining to the judiciary, the Congress, the Presidency, and the federal system. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

433, 633 American Constitutional Law II 3(3,0) An examination of the relationship of the individual to his government, focusing on the safeguards of liberty and property including freedoms of speech, press and religion, and criminal procedures. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

434 The Judicial Process and Jurisprudence 3(3,0) Courts as political subsystems; judicial decision making; the development of public policy through the judicial process; theories of law and jurisprudence. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

435 Administration of Justice 3(3,0) Examination of selected issues and questions adjudicated in the nation's courts with emphasis upon the manners in which the courts and related law enforcement agencies deal with problems of deviance under the criminal law; an evaluation from a social science perspective of the courts and these related agencies as arbiters in the resolution of conflicts under the law. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

439 Public Law and American Education 3(3,0) A consideration and analysis of the constitutional standards for public education. Special emphasis will be placed on the areas of church-state relations, academic freedom, educational finance, and race relations. *Preq:* POSC 101.

442, 642 Political Parties and Politics 3(3,0) A study of the historical development of political parties, and the role they play in the organization and functions of our national government, and the influence of politics in policymaking. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

443 Public Opinion and Propaganda 3(3,0) This course examines the nature of public opinion, its social and political context, the social-psychological processes basic to it, the dynamics of its formation and change and its measurements. *Preq:* POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

453 American Political Thought 3(3,0) American political philosophy from the seventeenth century to the present with an emphasis on political and social developments since the 1770s. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

454 Southern Politics 3(3,0) Southern politics since 1950 with emphasis upon the characteristics of sectional politics, decline of the one-party system, impact of desegregation and civil rights activism, political resurgence of the South in the 1970s and its impact on national politics. *Preq:* POSC 101.

462, 662 Peace and Order in International Relations 3(3,0) A survey of obstacles to and advances in law and order in international relations.

463 United States Foreign Policy 3(3,0) Focus on foreign policy in its historical perspective, examining the decision-making process in foreign policy; evaluates contemporary American capabilities, and analyzes specific issues. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201.

465 Foreign Policies of the Major Powers 3(3,0) A study in the foreign policies of the leading world powers with special reference to the geographic, economic, historical and political determinants of each. A general introduction to the field of foreign policy. United States foreign policy is not emphasized. *Preq:* POSC 361.

474 Comparative Asian Governments 3(3,0) Major emphasis on China, India, and Japan. A study of the adaptation of three classic Asian cultures to the Western nation state system, and the particular solutions sought or found by each to the problems of modern government. Each country's foreign policy will also be examined. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201, or consent of instructor.

475 Political Systems of Latin America 3(3,0) An examination of political processes in Latin America from both institutional and national perspectives. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201, or consent of instructor.

476 Political Systems of the Middle East 3(3,0) A comparative examination of the political processes of the Middle East, emphasizing a socio-cultural approach to the problems of political development. The overview of the course concentrates upon the Arab and non-Arab states of Jordan, Lebanon, Syria, the United Arab Republic, Iran, Israel, and Turkey. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201, or consent of instructor.

477 African Politics 3(3,0) Introduction to the politics and international relations of Africa south of the Sahara. An interdisciplinary approach will emphasize the historical, cultural, and economic influences on contemporary African political systems and foreign policies. Attention will be given to the problems of nation and state building and issues of dependency and majority rule in southern Africa. *Preq:* POSC 201 or consent of instructor.

482 The Political Novel and the Cinema 3(3,1) A consideration of how political science is treated in political novels and cinema, and how political opinions are shaped by these media. *Preq:* POSC 101, 201, or consent of instructor.

POULTRY SCIENCE (PS)

Professors: B. D. Barnett, *Head*; B. L. Hughes, J. E. Jones; *Associate Professors:* J. W. Dick, K. K. Hale, Jr., R. J. Thurston; *Assistant Professors:* G. P. Birrenkott, Jr., D. V. Maurice, D. R. Sloan

202 Avian Science 3(3,0) A study of the principles of poultry production and marketing and of the anatomy and physiology of the fowl. *Preq:* AGRIC 103 or consent of instructor.

321 Incubation and Hatchery Management 2(1,3)S, Even-numbered years. The course deals with the principles of incubation and provides instruction on the operation and maintenance of a hatchery. *Preq:* PS 202 or consent of instructor.

323 Poultry and Poultry Products Evaluation 2(0,4) Selection of layers, broilers, and turkeys. Grading of poultry products according to USDA grade standards will also be studied. Students enrolled in this course are eligible to compete in Intercollegiate Poultry Judging Contests. *Preq:* PS 202 or consent of instructor.

355, 655 Poultry Products Grading and Technology 3(2,3)F, Even-numbered years. Factors important in the quality of poultry products are considered. The effects of production, handling, packaging and storage on consumer acceptability are discussed. Quality evaluation will be considered from the standpoint of tenderness, flavor, microbiology, and USDA grades.

359, 659 Management of Egg, Broiler and Turkey Enterprises 3(2,3)S, Odd-numbered years. The application of technology to the production of commercial eggs, broilers and market turkeys. The application of labor and equipment to animal requirements in such a way as to result in efficient production of wholesome meat and eggs.

363 Propagation of Game and Exotic Birds 3(2,3) Study of the techniques of production in confinement of game and exotic birds for use in recreation and for ornamental purposes. Discussion of the use of various avian species for nonfood purposes in the home, parks, zoos, and in hunting preserves.

400, 600 Avian Physiology 4(3,3)F, Odd-numbered years. Detailed study of the structure and function of organ systems of avian species with emphasis on digestion and reproduction. Students are given an opportunity to study organ system(s) of their choice using quantitative physiological techniques. *Preq:* ANPH 301, PS 202, or consent of instructor.

401, H401, 601 Animal Environmental Technology 2(2,0)F, Even-numbered years. A study of the physiological response of domestic animals to environmental factors of importance in their production. Physical aspects of light, temperature, humidity, and the gaseous environment and control of these factors by housing systems, ventilation, artificial light, insulation, and waste disposal are discussed. *Preq:* AGRIC 103, ANSC 202, PS 202.

405, 605 Topical Problems 1-3(0,3-9) Topics of interest to the student at senior, master, doctoral, and professional levels. The course is designed to give experience with avian problems not covered in other courses or on thesis research. Credit varies with the problem selected.

451, 651 Poultry Nutrition 2(2,0)F, Odd-numbered years. The nutrient requirements of chickens, turkeys, and game birds and methods of determining these requirements are discussed. Deficiencies and excesses of vitamins and minerals and the effects of naturally occurring toxins are considered. Hand formulation and linear programming are introduced.

453, 653 Poultry Nutrition Laboratory 1(0,3) A course to impart training in basic laboratory skills and to familiarize students with common laboratory methods used in poultry nutrition.

454, 654 Least Cost Feed Formulation 2(1,2)F Study of least cost formulation of animal diets. Encompasses development of ingredient composition tables, nutrient specifications, along with formulation evaluation. Linear programming and computers are used. *Preq:* NUTR 201, 401, or PS 451.

458, 658 Avian Microbiology and Parasitology 4(3,3)F, Even-numbered years. Agents causing poultry diseases; the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of specific diseases and their economic and public health significance.

460, 660 Seminar 1(1,0)S, Odd-numbered years. Current research reported in journals covering the various areas of avian science. Students practice interpretation of technical material for laymen. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

471 Practicum 1-4(0,2-9) Practical, supervised experience in an approved commercial organization dealing with poultry production, processing, or distribution. The student

will submit monthly reports during the practicum and will conduct a departmental seminar at its conclusion. *Preq:* Junior standing and consent of instructor.

804 Poultry Pathology 3(1,6)

805 Seminar 1(1,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSYCH)

Professor: J. D. Davenport, *Head*; *Associate Professors:* L. Berger, S. N. Cole, L. I. Park, D. J. Senn; *Assistant Professors:* E. G. Brainerd, Jr., A. S. Dawes, J. D. Frey, R. H. Lowe, R. A. Marcon, R. H. Nowaczyk, N. R. Schultz, Jr.; *Visiting Assistant Professors:* D. D. Moore, J. C. Wright

101 Orientation to Psychology 1(1,0) A general orientation to the field of psychology with emphasis on areas treated within the discipline as well as interests which psychologists hold as individuals. Not open to students who have taken PSYCH 201 unless permitted by the instructor.

105 Psychology of Career Choice 1(1,0) Techniques of personnel selection, career development, and vocational counseling as applied to the individual seeking a vocation. Topics to be discussed include matching oneself to a job, how to apply for various jobs, and the measurement of job success.

201, H201 Introduction to Psychology 3(3,0) Introduction to the study of behavior. An analysis of the biological bases of behavior, learning, thinking, motivation, perception, human development, social behavior, and the application of basic principles to more complex phenomena such as education, personal adjustment, and interpersonal relations.

210 Introductory Experimental Psychology 3(3,0) Introduction to the research techniques employed in psychology. Emphasis is placed on different experimental designs, types of data collected in psychology, and procedures used in analyzing data.

211 Introductory Experimental Psychology Laboratory 1(0,3) Demonstrations and applications of principles of experimental methodology discussed in PSYCH 210. *Coreq:* PSYCH 210.

303 Psychology of Adjustment 3(3,0) A course in personal adjustment dealing with appropriate and inappropriate reactions to stress, frustration, and conflict. Consideration is given to practical coping skills and techniques for managing emotions, changing one's own behavior, and improving interpersonal relationships. Not included in the Psychology major. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 or consent of instructor.

306 Human Sexual Behavior 3(3,0) The subject of sexual behavior is to be approached from the psychophysiological, behavioral, and cultural points of view. Evolutionary, historical, and cross-cultural perspectives will be considered.

310 Advanced Experimental Psychology 4(3,3) Continuation of PSYCH 210 with an emphasis on conducting original research in the scientific study of human and animal behavior. Laboratory periods stress the refinement of techniques and the execution of research in a guided setting. *Preq:* PSYCH 201, 210, 211, or achievement of a satisfactory score on the departmental competency examination.

320 Principles of Behavior 3(3,0) Study of basic learning principles including classical conditioning, operant conditioning, and modeling. Initial emphasis is on animal studies followed by human applications and techniques. *Preq:* PSYCH 201, 210.

321 Principles of Behavior Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory work will include animal handling and training and applications of techniques from PSYCH 320. *Coreq:* PSYCH 320.

322 Sensation and Perception 3(3,0) A study of psychophysical techniques of measurement and sensory and perceptual processes related to vision, hearing, and the other senses. *Preq:* PSYCH 201, 210, and one 300-level psychology course, or consent of instructor. *Coreq:* PSYCH 323.

323 Sensation and Perception Laboratory 1(0,3) Selected experiments are conducted to demonstrate the phenomena involved in sensation and perception. *Coreq:* PSYCH 322.

330 Motivation 3(3,0) Various aspects of motivation are considered by studying physiological, emotional, and environmental influences on behavior. The orientation is empirical rather than theoretical with emphasis on pertinent research, applications, and measurement of motives. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

333 Human Learning 3(3,0) Study of higher-order mental processing in humans. Topics include memory, learning of concepts, problem solving, and the psychology of language. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

340 Life-Span Developmental Psychology 3(3,0) A survey of current theory and research concerned with the psychological aspects of human growth and development across the entire life span. Major topics include developmental methods, physical maturation, cognition, socialization, personality, psycholinguistics, intelligence, learning, behavior problems, and exceptionality. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

343 Infancy to Young Adulthood 3(3,0) The emergence, growth, and change of behavior during the first two decades of human life. Special consideration will be given to the study of methodology and the beginning of perceptual abilities, intellectual capacities, language, social skills, and personality. Additionally, special problems of this period such as child abuse and behavioral disorders of children will be reviewed. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

345 Adulthood and Aging 3(3,0) Special consideration of the major psychological processes of aging as they relate to individual behavior and adaptation. Included are the influences of aging on the body, learning and psychomotor skills, thinking and intelligence, employment and productivity, personality, and psychopathology. Opportunity for contact with institutionalized and noninstitutionalized elderly persons is provided. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

352 Social Psychology 3(3,0) A survey course analyzing human social behavior from the perspective of the individual as a participant in social relationships. The major emphasis is on the study of such contemporary social processes as attitude formation and change, interpersonal relations, conformity, conflict resolution, aggression and violence, social communication, and group phenomena. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

355 Environmental Psychology 3(3,0) A consideration of the influences of the physical environment on human behavior. Topics include perception of and adaptation to the environment, effects of physical design on behavior, and individual reactions to environmental stressors. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 or consent of instructor.

364 Industrial Psychology 3(3,0) Topics in personnel selection, including application forms, testing and interviews, job analysis, performance appraisal, and achievement tests, the applied use of learning principles, supervisory training methods, discovery of training needs, motivation and morale in industry, consumer psychology, financial incentive plans, and organizational theories. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

370 Personality 3(3,0) Introduction to the area of personality theory emphasizing psychoanalytic, behavioral, and humanistic approaches. Applications of personality theories to such topics as development and adjustment are considered and research implications are evaluated. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

391 Applied Psychology 3(3,0) A study of the concepts of psychology as applied to individual, business, and professional behavior. *Preq:* PSYCH 201.

397 Skills in Human Relations 3(3,0) Application of the concepts of psychology to both individual and professional behavior. A practical course which emphasizes training in human-relations skills and improving the individual's ability to relate to other persons, particularly in psychological services and professions. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 or consent of instructor.

415, 615 Systems and Theories of Psychology 3(3,0) Study of the development of psychology particularly during the past 100 years. Emphasis on giving the student a bet-

ter perspective of present-day psychology. The focus is on the various approaches taken by influential psychologists and the conflicts among these approaches. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level psychology course or consent of instructor.

424, 624 Physiological Psychology 3(3,0) The study of human neuroanatomy with emphasis on the functions of the nervous and endocrine systems. Discusses the biological basis of behavior in its normal and abnormal dimensions. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level psychology course or consent of instructor. *Coreq:* PSYCH 425.

425, 625 Physiological Psychology Laboratory 1(0,3) Demonstrations and techniques of selected physiological procedures are presented to explain the principles discussed in PSYCH 424. *Coreq:* PSYCH 424.

459, 659 Group Dynamics 3(3,0) A review of current theory and research on small-group processes with special emphasis given to group formation and development, group structure, the dynamic forces within a group, leadership, and group problem solving and decision making. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level psychology course or consent of instructor.

470, 670 Theories of Personality 3(3,0) An analysis of classical and contemporary theories of personality including Freudian, neo-Freudian, behavioristic, humanistic, and existentialistic theories. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level psychology course or consent of instructor.

471 Psychological Testing 3(3,0) Introduction to the theory of psychological testing emphasizing the principles of measurement and the characteristics of a good psychological test. The understanding of basic principles is applied to experiences in test development, administration, and interpretation. Measures of personality, interests, ability, aptitude, and achievement are considered. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and 210 or consent of instructor.

483, 683 Abnormal Psychology 3(3,0) Study of the physiological, psychological, and cultural factors involved in such behavioral disorders as transient situational disturbances, personality disorders, psychoneuroses, psychoses, and psychosomatic disturbances. Special emphasis is placed on the advantages and disadvantages of particular conceptual models in labeling and describing behaviors as either normal or abnormal. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level psychology course or consent of instructor.

488 Theories of Psychotherapy 3(3,0) A survey of alternative theories of psychological treatment for behavioral and emotional disorders. Various theoretical assumptions, techniques, and applications of each approach are examined and compared and case examples are considered. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level psychology course or consent of instructor.

493 Practicum in Clinical Psychology 3(1,5) Students are given an opportunity to apply classroom theory in solving individual and community problems through interaction with community agencies and other professional groups in the mental health area. The student has limited but well-controlled contact with actual clinical problems as they occur in the community environment. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

495 Practicum in Applied Psychology 3(1,5) Students are provided practical experience in the area of applied psychology. The student usually will be involved in a project designed to help solve an industrial problem through a direct application of industrial or social psychology. *Preq:* Either PSYCH 352 or 364 or 397 and consent of instructor.

497 Directed Studies in Psychology 2-4(2-4,0) Study of a particular topic under the direction of a faculty member. Specific program is to be organized by the student and faculty member and submitted to the department head for approval. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* PSYCH 310, one additional 300-level psychology course, and consent of instructor.

499, 699 Seminar Topics in Current Psychology 3(3,0) A seminar in current topics in psychology. Topics will change from semester to semester and will be announced prior to each semester's registration. May be repeated once for credit, but only if a different topic is covered. *Preq:* PSYCH 201 and one 300-level course or consent of instructor.

RECREATION AND PARK ADMINISTRATION (RPA)

Professors: H. Brantley, *Head;* L. W. Gahan, G. E. Howard, R. W. McLellan, J. L. Stevenson; *Associate Professors:* R. H. Becker, R. A. Conover, Jr., H. J. Grove, A. E. James, B. E. Trent, C. R. White, Jr.; *Assistant Professors:* G. R. Boettner, G. W. Burnett, R. L. Howell, F. A. McGuire, B. J. Milhalik, J. R. Pope, Jr., C. E. Poteat, M. H. Wynn; *Instructor:* C. P. Kriese; *Lecturers:* B. J. Baines, H. A. Thomas

101 Introduction to Leisure Services 3(3,0) Introduces recreation professions and organizations: government, voluntary, and commercial. Overviews professional preparation. Outlines development of man's uses of leisure and evolution of recreation, city parks, natural resources conservation and preservation movements as philosophical forces affecting leisure services.

102 Issues in Leisure Services 3(3,0) Considers current trends, problems, laws, and issues affected by and/or affecting recreation in America. *Preq:* RPA 101 or consent of instructor.

203 Personal and Community Health 3(3,0) The course deals with health problems, disease prevention and control, school health practices, public health administration, and other health information which may enable one to live intelligently in today's complex society.

204 Sports in Recreation 3(2,3) Administrative and supervisory skills indigenous to public and/or private agency athletic programs are considered. Group instruction is given in individual and team sports, and officiating techniques applicable to these sports are taught.

205 Leisure Programs I 3(2,3) Principles and methods of program development. Time and facility utilization for sports activities, social functions, arts and crafts, outdoor activities, hobbies or special-interest groups, and activities in the cultural and performing arts will be pursued. *Preq:* RPA 101.

206 Leisure Programs II 1(0,3) Provides the opportunity for a student to conduct a recreation program in a supervised setting. A minimum of 90 hours with a leisure agency approved by the University is required. To be taken on a Pass-Fail basis only. *Preq:* RPA 205, Sophomore standing in Recreation and Park Administration.

207 Leisure Programs III 1(0,3) Continuation of RPA 206. Experience will be gained in a leisure situation different from the RPA 206 exposure. A minimum of 90 hours with a leisure agency approved by the University is required. To be taken on a Pass-Fail basis only. *Preq:* RPA 205, Sophomore standing in Recreation and Park Administration.

301 Recreation and Society 3(3,0) The role of recreation in a technological and work-oriented society is investigated. Particular emphasis will be placed on recreation behavior, resources, and programming in public and private organizations which serve the public wants. Not open to students who have completed RPA 101 and 102.

302 Camp Organization and Administration 3(2,3) Surveys the development and trends of camping in America. Considers programming for the operations of agency and private camps. Enables student to master the techniques of group living. Laboratory offers practical experience in camp craft including trips and outdoor cooking.

305 Safety in Recreation 3(3,0) The course includes the physiology of exercise as it relates to recreational sports and recreational activities, certification in first aid, and the beneficial effects of recreation. Safety aspects of recreational activities and risk recreation are also covered.

307 Park Maintenance and Operation 3(2,3) Maintenance techniques and materials. Job planning and scheduling problems of overuse and preventive maintenance are included.

308 Leadership and Group Processes in Recreation 3(3,0) Leadership is analyzed through experience-based learning. Various styles of leadership and communication and their probable consequences are examined. Techniques for planning of large and small group meetings are considered. Examination is made of literature in the field of leadership and group processes.

311 Therapeutic Recreation 3(3,0) Examination of the profession of therapeutic recreation by analyzing the history, philosophy, concepts, roles, and functions involved in therapeutic recreation services.

320 Recreation Policymaking 3(3,0) Structures and processes for public park and/or recreation policy formation in the United States. *Preq:* POSC 101 or consent of instructor.

321 Recreation Administration 3(3,0) An analysis of the internal organization of a recreation department dealing with finances and accounting, records and reports, publicity and public relations, state and federal legislation, staff organization, coordination of community resources. *Preq:* Junior standing.

330 Introduction to Environmental Interpretation 3(3,0) An introduction to the philosophy and principles of the art of environmental interpretation. A comprehensive survey of interpretive theory as it applies to the recreation and parks practitioner and the varying settings within the profession.

390 Special Projects in Recreation and Parks 1(1,0) Comprehensive studies and investigation of special topics not covered in other courses. Emphasis will be placed on field studies, community service and independent readings. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 credits. *Preq:* Junior standing and consent of instructor.

400, 600 Supervision of Recreation Personnel Patterns and Processes 3(3,0) A comprehensive study of the supervisory process in relation to individuals, programs, and groups in recreation agencies. *Preq:* IM 307, RPA 308, or consent of instructor.

401, 601 World Geography of Recreation and Parks 3(3,0) Major international patterns in the provision and use of urban and rural park and recreation are examined.

403 Elements of Recreation and Park Planning 3(2,3) Basic recreation and park planning principles and processes, trends in area and facility development combine to form the basis for formulation of a relevant knowledge and philosophy of planning. *Preq:* Senior standing.

405 Field Training in Recreation 8(0,24) The student, in a ten-week program, has the opportunity to observe recreation programs in operation. The student will also have responsibilities of organizing and conducting activities under supervision. Maintenance and operation of facilities will be observed and practiced. Total of 360 hours required. To be taken Pass-Fail basis only. *Preq:* Senior standing in Recreation and Park Administration; grade-point ratio equivalent to Clemson University graduation requirement.

409 Methods of Recreation Research I 3(3,0) An analysis of the principle methods of recreation research, the application of descriptive statistics to recreation research, and the development of a research proposal. *Preq:* Senior standing.

410 Methods of Recreation Research II 3(3,0) A continuation of RPA 409 to include the supervised execution and reporting of the results of the research proposal developed in RPA 409 and the application of inferential statistics to recreation research. *Preq:* RPA 409 or consent of instructor.

411, 611 Therapeutic Recreation for Selected Populations 3(2,3) Therapeutic recreation services for the mentally retarded, aging, and incarcerated populations. Emphasis is directed to planning services appropriate to the needs of clients and to the goals of the various agencies and institutions. *Preq:* RPA 311 or consent of instructor.

412, 612 Therapeutic Recreation and Mental Health 3(3,0) Therapeutic recreation services in mental health clinics, institutions, and outdoor settings. Review of disorders and current modes of treatment as they relate to therapeutic recreation. *Preq:* RPA 311 or consent of instructor.

413, 613 Therapeutic Recreation for Physically Disabled 3(2,3) Examination of the potential psychological, physical, and sociological implications of disability to the individual and to the planning and direction of therapeutic recreation services. *Preq:* RPA 311 or consent of instructor.

421, 621 Recreation Financial Resources Management 3(3,0) Analysis of recreation financial resources management. Deals with revenue sources and their allocation. *Preq:* RPA 321 and Senior standing in Recreation and Park Administration.

431, 631 Methods of Environmental Interpretation 3(2,3) Practice and instruction in the use of equipment and methods available to the interpreter in public contact work. Coaching in presentation and evaluation of live programs and in design, execution, and evaluation of mediated programs will be the major emphasis. Programs will be delivered to public audiences in the Clemson area. *Preq:* RPA 330, Senior standing in Recreation and Park Administration, or consent of instructor.

432, 632 Historic Site Interpretation 3(3,0) The development and implementation of the specialized interpretive programs required at historic sites. An overview of the historic movement in the United States and its presentation to the American people. *Preq:* RPA 330.

433, 633 Introduction to Museology 3(2,3) An introduction to the museum concept with insight into current museum practices. Course will include principles and methods of museum practice including conservation/restoration techniques. *Preq:* RPA 330.

441, 641 Commercial Recreation 3(3,0) Components of offering leisure services and products to the public by individuals, partnerships, and corporations for the purpose of making a profit.

442, 642 Tourism 3(3,0) A survey of travel and tourism in the United States with focus on terminology, demographics, financial significance, and trends. *Preq:* RPA 441.

702 Group Processes In Leisure Services 3(3,0)

703 Seminar in Recreation and Park Administration 3(3,0)

704 Comprehensive Recreation Planning 3(3,0)

707 Principles of Environmental Interpretation 3(3,0)

708 Selected Topics 3(3,0)

709 Special Problems 1-3(1-3,0)

710 Current Issues in Recreation 1(1,0)

801 Philosophical Foundations of Recreation and Park Administration 3(3,0)

805 Recreational Aspects of Water Resources 3(3,0)

805 Urban Reaction Analysis 3(3,0)

811 Research and Evaluation in Recreation 3(3,0)

812 Leisure Services for the Elderly 3(3,0)

815 Therapeutic Recreation and Activity Therapy Administration 3(3,0)

820 Recreation Resource Policy Issues and Processes 3(3,0)

RELIGION (REL)

Associate Professor: C. H. Lippy; *Assistant Professor:* L. J. Greenspoon

300 Nature and Forms of Religious Experiences 3(3,0) The variety of religious experience and expression in human life.

301 The Old Testament 3(3,0) A survey of books of the Old testament with special consideration given to the development of the concepts, institutions, and theology of the ancient Hebrews.

302 A Survey of New Testament Literature 3(3,0) A study of the books of the New Testament from the standpoint of their occasion, content, literary form, and basic theology.

306 Judaism 3(3,0) An examination of the development of Judaism from Biblical to modern times.

307 The Christian Tradition 3(3,0) An examination of the development of Christianity in Western civilization from the post-New Testament period to the present, stressing institutional growth and changes, theological currents, and the interaction of Christianity with culture.

308 Religions of the Ancient World 3(3,0) Selected religious movements in ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Canaan, and the Greco-Roman world with emphasis on movements outside the Judeo-Christian tradition.

309 Oriental Philosophies and Religions 3(3,0) A study of the philosophical and religious teachings of Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, and Taoism.

310 Religion in the United States 3(3,0) The development of religion in the United States from the Colonial period to the 20th century. Attention will be devoted to analyzing broad currents in religious movements and religious thought which have given shape to the American pluralistic experience.

RURAL SOCIOLOGY (RS)

Professors: J. E. Faris, *Head*; E. L. McLean; *Associate Professor:* T. A. Lyson

301 Rural Sociology 3(3,0)F, S A study of human social relationships as influenced by life in the open country and in small towns and villages including considerations of the rural population, rural social institutions, processes of change in agricultural technology, and community area planning and development.

359, 659 (SOC) The Community 3(3,0)F An examination of the sociological aspects of contemporary communities and of their growth and development. The structural relations of social class, status and power and the relationships among social institutions within the community are examined. Emphasis is placed on the organization and development of communities in a constantly changing environment.

401, 601 (SOC) Human Ecology 3(3,0)S Analysis of the interrelationships between man and his natural and man-made environments; study of settlement patterns, social organizations, and institutions of human populations. Special emphasis will be given to interdependency of natural resources, human resources, and man-land relationships. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

471, 671 (SOC) Demography 3(3,0)S Demographic concepts, theory, and research methods for vital statistics, migration, and population distribution and projections; the collection and processing of demographic data, and the organization of demographic data systems. *Preq:* SOC 371 or equivalent.

881 Special Problems in Rural Social Research 3(3,0)

RUSSIAN (RUSS)

Lecturer: L. A. Savitsky

101, H101 Elementary Russian 4(3,1) Training in pronunciation, grammatical forms, and syntax with a view to giving the student the fundamentals necessary to read simple Russian texts. Three hours a week classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

102, H102 Elementary Russian 4(3,1) Continuation of RUSS 101. *Preq:* RUSS 101.

201, H201 Intermediate Russian 3(3,0) A brief review of RUSS 101 and 102, with conversation, composition, and dictation, and the beginning of more serious reading of Russian prose in short stories and plays. *Preq:* RUSS 102.

202, H202 Intermediate Russian 3(3,0) Conversation, composition, and dictation based on readings of more difficult Russian prose than in the earlier courses. *Preq:* RUSS 201.

398 Directed Reading 1-3(1-3,0) Directed study of selected works in Russian. May be repeated for a total of six semester credits. *Preq:* RUSS 202 or equivalent and consent of department head.

SAFETY AND HEALTH (SH)

Professor: C. R. Smith; *Assistant Professor:* P. F. Petersen; *Instructor:* S. A. Schultz

201 Introduction to Safety and Health Management 3(3,0) Introduction to occupational safety, industrial hygiene, and fire protection, including hazard recognition and safety and health program management.

301 Industrial Accident Prevention and Loss Control I 3(3,0) Philosophies and techniques involved in development of accident prevention and loss control methods, procedures, and programs. The principles and concepts relating to the identification, appraisal, and correction of accident and loss-producing conditions.

302 Industrial Accident Prevention and Loss Control II 3(3,0) Continuation of SH 301. Technical aspects of industrial accident prevention and loss control. *Preq:* SH 301 or consent of instructor.

303 Introduction to Industrial Hygiene 3(3,0) The recognition of workplace stresses from chemical, biological, physical, and ergonomic agents; and the management of the potential risks through evaluation and control in the occupational environment. *Preq:* CH 102.

304 Industrial Hygiene Practice 4(3,3) Problems of evaluation and control of industrial exposure are considered. Sampling theory, study design, and survey technique are discussed. Control principles are presented. Instrument calibration, field sampling, and data interpretation will be investigated in the laboratory. *Preq:* SH 303 or consent of instructor.

401 Fundamentals of Fire and Explosion 3(3,0) The first of a two course sequence will present the theory of combustion, principles of detection, and fundamentals of control agents. Products of combustion and the response of humans and building materials are discussed. *Preq:* SH 302, 303, or consent of instructor.

402 Fire Protection and Prevention 3(3,0) Analysis of fire safety problems; design of adequate protection and prevention measure; and concentration in the areas of construction, occupancy, exposure, and protection as they apply to the industrial environment. *Preq:* SH 401.

404 Seminar in Safety and Health 3(3,0) Directed readings and reports on recent advances or issues concerned with safety and health. Issues of ethics, policy, costs, and relations among business, society, labor, and government are stressed. *Preq:* SH 304, 401. *Coreq:* IM 415.

410 Safety in Building Construction 3(3,0) The fundamentals of accident prevention and the Occupational Safety and Health Act as they apply to the planning, design, and construction stages of construction projects.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

Professors: F. A. Burtner, R. F. Larson, *Head*; *Associate Professors:* K. W. Crader, R. J. Knapp, L. G. Peppers, C. M. Sieverdes, M. F. White; *Assistant Professors:* S. S. Brown, H. M. Clark, C. A. Hope, M. L. Petrowsky, R. G. Stover, W. M. Wentworth, M. E. White; *Visiting Instructor:* G. B. Strickland

201 Introduction to Sociology 3(3,0) The sociological perspective: study of contemporary groups, organizations, and societies in terms of human social behavior, social change, social structure, and social institutions.

202 Social Problems 3(3,0) Social problems involving the family, education, health care, political and legal systems, economy, population, environment, community; and special problems associated with age, economic, racial, status, and gender inequality.

303 Methods of Social Research I 3(3,0) Introduction to methods of social research: research design, sampling, measurement, reliability, and validity; the relationship between theory and research. Required of all Sociology majors. *Preq:* SOC 201.

310 Marriage and Intimate Relationships 3(3,0) An examination of mate selection, living together, marital relations, family planning, conflict resolution, divorce and remarriage, later life adjustments, and singlehood as a life-style in the United States. *Preq:* SOC 201 or consent of instructor.

311 The Family 3(3,0) A cross-cultural analysis of the family as a basic social institution; the history, structure, and functions of the family in various cultures; and effects of social change on the family. *Preq:* SOC 201.

330 Industrial Sociology 3(3,0) Industry as social organization, the factory as a social system, personality in industrial relations, power groupings within industry, industry and the community. *Preq:* SOC 201.

331 Urban Sociology 3(3,0) Urbanization as a social process and related changes in work, family structure, social mobility, life-style, technology, and development of cities in the future. *Preq:* SOC 201.

350 Socialization and Interpersonal Behavior 3(3,0) The effects of society upon interpersonal behavior; topics include socialization, self-concept, attitude formation and change, interpersonal attraction, and social power and influence. *Preq:* SOC 201.

351 Collective Behavior 3(3,0) Spontaneous, transitory, and sporadic group behavior: crowds, panics, riots, fads, and social movements. *Preq:* SOC 201.

359, 659 (RS) The Community 3(3,0) See RS 359, 659.

371 Population and Society 3(3,0) The social, economic, and political consequences of population structure and change, including problems of food and resources, as well as population goals and policies in developing countries and the United States. *Preq:* SOC 201.

380 Introduction to Social Services 3(3,0) Fundamentals of casework practice, including philosophy and values, models of group work and ethics in social services work. *Preq:* SOC 201.

381 Social Service Delivery Systems 3(3,0) The delivery of social services; social service agencies; community action; social service planning, policy, and evaluation; and future trends in social services delivery. *Preq:* SOC 380.

382 Child and Family Welfare 3(3,0) The societal contexts of problems affecting children and their families, including the legal status of family members, family violence, neglect, runaways, child care, and teenage pregnancy. *Preq:* SOC 201.

383 Sociology of Death 3(3,0) Death and dying as social processes, including bereavement, death as social behavior, attitudes toward death, and mechanisms for coping with death, suicide, and euthanasia. *Preq:* SOC 201.

390 Sociological Approach to Law Enforcement 3(3,0) A sociological analysis of contemporary law enforcement in the overall criminal justice process. *Preq:* SOC 201.

391 Sociology of Deviance 3(3,0) Patterns of deviant behavior: subcultures, careers, and life-styles of deviants; deviance theory and research. *Preq:* SOC 201.

392 Juvenile Delinquency 3(3,0) The nature, extent, and causes of juvenile delinquency; societal attempts to control delinquent conduct and gang violence; emergence of the juvenile justice system. *Preq:* SOC 201.

393 Criminology 3(3,0) The nature, extent, and causes of criminal behavior; societal attempts to control crime; social responses to crime, criminals, and the criminal justice system. *Preq:* SOC 201.

394 Sociology of Mental Illness 3(3,0) Mental illness as a social phenomenon, including cultural and social influences, organizational settings of mental health care delivery, legal issues, patient-therapist relationships, and mental illness intervention as social control. *Preq:* SOC 201.

395 Sociology of Alcohol and Drug Abuse 3(3,0) Social issues involved in alcohol and drug abuse, including the assessment of sociological theories of drug abuse, addiction, and prevention; societal problems associated with the misuse of alcohol, narcotics, and other drugs. *Preq:* SOC 201.

401, 601 (RS) Human Ecology 3(3,0) See RS 401, 601.

403, 603 Methods of Social Research II 3(3,0) Advanced methods in social research; consideration of various techniques, methodological approaches, and research designs; laboratory experience in various phases of research *Preq:* SOC 201, 303 or consent of instructor.

404, 604 Sociological Theory 3(3,0) A survey of the development of sociological theory. Required of all Sociology majors. *Preq:* SOC 201.

430, 630 Sociology of Organizations 3(3,0) The analysis of administrative organizations and voluntary associations; applied analysis of their formal and informal group relations, communications, and effectiveness. *Preq:* SOC 201.

431 Social Stratification 3(3,0) Class, status, and power in society; class differences in behavior, values, and social mobility. *Preq:* SOC 201.

432 Sociology of Religion 3(3,0) A sociological analysis of religious systems and movements and their influence on other social institutions. *Preq:* SOC 201.

440, 640 Sociology of Leisure 3(3,0) Leisure in contemporary society, structural determinants of leisure activities, leisure as social control, and the future of leisure. *Preq:* SOC 201.

441, 641 Sociology of Sport 3(3,0) Sport as a social phenomenon; emphasis on leadership, discrimination, socialization, communication, conflict, and cooperation in sport; emerging social issues in contemporary sports. *Preq:* SOC 201.

460 Racial and Ethnic Relations 3(3,0) Racial and ethnic minorities in the United States, including the nature and causes of prejudice, discrimination, intergroup tensions, and conflict. *Preq:* SOC 201.

461 Sociology of Sex Roles 3(3,0) Female and male socialization; changes in statuses, roles, and opportunities in contemporary society, with cross-cultural comparisons. *Preq:* SOC 201.

471, 671 (RS) Demography 3(3,0) See RS 471, 671.

480, 680 Medical Sociology 3(3,0) Sociocultural factors in the etiology and treatment of physical illness; medical occupations and professions; the organization of health-care delivery systems. *Preq:* SOC 201.

481, 681 Sociology of Aging 3(3,0) Theories of aging; influence of aging populations on health care, welfare programs, and retirement systems; special problems of early retirement. *Preq:* SOC 201.

490, 690 Rehabilitation Systems 3(3,0) Institutional and community-based systems of rehabilitation and reintegration of persons involved with crime, delinquency, alcohol, drug, emotional difficulties, and other stigmatizing characteristics. *Preq:* SOC 201.

495 Field Experience 3(1,8) Students participate in selected field placements under supervision for eight hours weekly and in a one-hour seminar per week. May be repeated once for credit. Graded on a pass/fail basis. *Preq:* SOC 381 or 390 and consent of department head.

498 Independent Study 3(1,6) Individual readings or projects in sociological areas not covered in other courses. A written proposal must be approved by the instructor directing the work and by the department head prior to registration. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

499 Seminar in Selected Topics in Contemporary Sociology 3(3,0) Sociological areas of current interest will be explored. May be repeated by special arrangement for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

SPANISH (SPAN)

Professor: G. J. Fernandez; *Associate Professor:* M. M. Sinka; *Assistant Professors:* B. G. Durham, S. C. King, R. F. Mixon, P. F. Parrado, L. T. Perry, L. E. Seamon, J. M. Whitmire; *Lecturer:* E. G. Fernandez

101, H101 Elementary Spanish 4(3,1) A course for beginners in which the essentials of grammar are taught and a foundation is provided for a conversational and reading knowledge of the language. Three hours a week of classroom instruction and one hour a week in the language laboratory.

102, H102 Elementary Spanish 4(3,1) Continuation of SPAN 101.

198 Situational Spanish 4(3,2) An intensive course relating to a student's field of study. Designed primarily for non-Liberal Arts majors preparing for employment or study

abroad. Subsequent placement into SPAN 201 or 205 by departmental examination. Only for elective credit in the College of Liberal Arts. Cannot be counted toward any Bachelor of Arts language requirements.

199 Situational Spanish 4(3,2) Continuation of SPAN 198. Subsequent placement into SPAN 201 or 205 by departmental examination. Only for elective credit in the College of Liberal Arts. Cannot be counted toward any Bachelor of Arts language requirements. *Preq:* SPAN 198 or consent of instructor.

201, H201 Intermediate Spanish 3(3,0) A brief review of SPAN 101 and 102, with conversation, composition, and dictation, and the beginning of more serious reading of Spanish prose in short stories and plays. *Preq:* SPAN 102.

202, H202 Intermediate Spanish 3(3,0) Introduction to Spanish literature: representative short stories, essays, novels, poetry, and plays. *Preq:* SPAN 201.

205 Elementary Spanish Conversation and Composition 3(3,0) Intensive oral and written training in Spanish through conversation groups, speeches, written compositions, and controlled vocabulary acquisition. Required of all Spanish majors and minors. May be taken concurrently with SPAN 202, 303, or 311. *Preq:* SPAN 201.

299 Foreign Language Drama Laboratory 1(0,3) Participation in foreign language drama productions. No formal class meetings, but an average of three hours per week in a foreign language drama workshop for production. May be repeated for a total of three semester credits. *Preq:* Consent of instructor directing the play.

303 Survey of Spanish Literature I 3(3,0) Literary movements, influences, and authors from the beginnings to the end of the seventeenth century. Representative works, discussions. Required of Spanish majors. *Preq:* SPAN 201, 202.

304 Survey of Spanish Literature II 3(3,0) Literary movements, influences, and authors from the eighteenth century to the present. Required of Spanish majors. *Preq:* SPAN 201, 202.

305 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition I 3(3,0) Practice in spoken Spanish with emphasis on vocabulary, pronunciation, intonation, and comprehension. Some written work to increase accuracy. Assignments in the language laboratory. *Preq:* SPAN 202 or consent of department head.

306 Intermediate Spanish Conversation and Composition II 3(3,0) A continuation of SPAN 305 with more emphasis on written Spanish. *Preq:* SPAN 305 or consent of the Head of the Department of Languages.

307 Spanish Civilization 3(3,0) A study of the significant aspects of the culture of Spain from its origins to the present. *Preq:* SPAN 202 or consent of the Head of the Department of Languages.

308 Spanish-American Civilization 3(3,0) A study of the significant aspects of the culture of Spanish-American countries from the pre-Colonial period to the present. *Preq:* SPAN 202 or consent of the Head of the Department of Languages.

311 Survey of Spanish-American Literature 3(3,0) Literary movements, influences, authors, and works from the Colonial period to the present. *Preq:* SPAN 202 or consent of department head.

398 Directed Reading 1-3(1-3,0) Directed study of selected topics in Spanish literature, language, and culture. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

401 Modern Spanish Literature 3(3,0) The generation of 1898 to the Civil War: Readings from Unamuno, Azorin, Valle-Inclan, Antonio Machado, Ortega Y Gasset, Garcia Lorca, and Alejandro Casona. *Preq:* SPAN 303, 304, or 311.

402 Contemporary Spanish Literature 3(3,0) Spanish literature from the Civil War reconstruction period to the present with emphasis on the contemporary novel and theatre. *Preq:* SPAN 303, 304, or 311.

409 Advanced Grammar and Composition 3(3,0) An intensive study of syntax and stylistics through composition and translations. Practice in spoken Spanish. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of department head.

422 The Contemporary Spanish-American Novel 3(3,0) New trends in the development of the Spanish-American novel from the 1940's to the present. *Preq:* SPAN 303, 304, or 311.

435 Contemporary Hispanic Culture 3(3,0) A study of social, political, economic, and artistic manifestations of contemporary Hispanic culture. *Preq:* SPAN 307, 308, or consent of department head.

440 Practical Communication Skills 3(3,0) A study of those communication skills (correspondence, composition, legal, medical, technical, and business terms) essential to effective communications with native Spanish speakers in these areas. *Preq:* SPAN 305, 306, or consent of department head.

498 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0-3) Directed study of selected topics in Spanish language, literature, and culture. *Preq:* Consent of department head.

499 Spanish Literature, Language, and Culture 3(3,0) Selected topics and themes that have characterized Spanish literature, language, and culture throughout the centuries. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. *Preq:* SPAN 303, 304, 311, or consent of department head.

SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (SE)

Professors: J. A. Chisman, J. C. Martin, E. L. Thomas, Jr.; *Associate Professors:* E. R. Baker IV, T. E. Burke, R. M. Harnett, *Director*

450, 650 Introduction to Systems Engineering 3(3,0) Definition of systems engineering, fundamental concepts of systems engineering, subsystems, environments for systems, microscopic aspects of systems. Problem definitions of technical and economic environment theory of value and needs and decision making are studied. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

452, 652 Reliability Engineering 3(3,0) A probabilistic approach to assessing system reliability. Methods for analyzing serial, parallel, and complex systems include decomposition and cut-set analysis. Reliability life testing and its acceleration are covered. Essential elements of maintainability are identified and related to system availability. *Preq:* Multivariate Calculus and Introductory Statistics or consent of instructor.

480, 680 Introduction to Methods of Operations Research 3(3,0) Topics include linear programming, nonlinear programming, dynamic programming, queuing theory, Markov processes, and simulation. *Preq:* Single-variable Calculus and Introductory Statistics or consent of instructor.

481, 681 Linear Methods of Operations Research and Applications 3(3,0) Methods and applications of methods for solving linear problems in operations research. Topics include primal and dual simplex algorithms, revised simplex algorithm, sensitivity analysis, decomposition and partitioning, transportation and assignment problems, network analysis, and goal programming. *Preq:* Multivariate Calculus or consent of instructor.

486, 686 Work-Flow Systems and Control 3(3,0) Fundamentals underlying the determination of engineering projects. Consideration of time value of money, short- and long-term investments, replacement analysis, depreciation methods, cost allocation and measures of cost effectiveness. *Preq:* Senior standing in Engineering or consent of instructor.

486, 686 Work Flow Systems and Control 3(3,0) Fundamentals underlying the determination of production capacity requirements, economic lot sizes, and the regulation of flow and storage of materials to, within, and from the production system. Elements of forecasting, determination of materials requirements, scheduling, inventory control, etc. Consideration of data processing methods. *Preq:* Introductory Statistics or consent of instructor.

- 703 Engineering Project Operations 3(3,0)**
- 803 Engineering Optimization and Applications 3(3,0)**
- 807 Discrete Systems Simulation 3(3,0)**
- 808 Continuous Systems Simulation 3(3,0)**
- 860 Dynamic Programming 3(3,0)**
- 861 Nonlinear Programming and Methods of Search 3(3,0)**
- 880 Advanced Methods of Operations Research 3(3,0)**
- 884 Advanced Engineering Economic Analysis 3(3,0)**
- 885 Design and Analysis of Simulation Models 3(3,0)**
- 886 Operations Research in Production Control 3(3,0)**
- 888 Applied Queuing Theory and Markov Processes 3(3,0)**
- 890 Special Problems in Systems Engineering 1-3(1-3,0)**
- 891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.**
- 893 Special Topics in Systems Engineering 1-3(1-3,0)**
- 895 Systems Engineering Seminar 1(1,0)**
- 991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.**

TEXTILE CHEMISTRY (TC)

Professors: R. H. Barker, H. M. Behery, T. D. Efland, J. C. Hubbard, Jr., J. H. Marvin, Jr., J. J. Porter, E. A. Vaughn, *Director; Associate Professors:* M. J. Drews, J. D. Hatcher; *Assistant Professors:* O. F. Hunter, Sr., C. W. Jarvis

303 Textile Chemistry 3(3,0) A study of the properties and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic organic compounds. Emphasis will be placed on mechanistic interpretations and the development of synthetic schemes leading to polyfunctional compounds of the types encountered in the textile industry. *Preq:* CH 102. *Coreq:* MTHSC 206.

304 Textile Chemistry 3(3,0) Fundamental principles of physical and organic chemistry with emphasis on areas frequently encountered in the textile industry including thermodynamics, kinetics, and solution properties. These concepts will be applied to the study of aliphatic organic compounds and organic reaction mechanisms. The basic principles of stereochemistry and conformational analysis will be developed. *Preq:* TC 303.

305 Textile Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) An introduction to the techniques used in the synthesis and characterization of organic compounds. *Coreq:* TC 303.

306 Textile Chemistry Laboratory 1(0,3) The techniques used in the synthesis of organic compounds and the measurement of their physio-chemical properties. *Coreq:* TC 304.

315, 615 Introduction to Polymer Science and Engineering 3(3,0) The chemistry of monomers and polymers and the chemical and physical properties of polymers are discussed emphasizing fiber forming, synthetic polymers. Kinetics of polymerization, molecular characterization, structure, morphology, and mechanical properties of polymers are studied demonstrating design of polymer systems for end use in textiles. *Preq:* CH 201 and 330 or 224, TC 304, or consent of instructor.

316, 616 Chemical Preparation of Textiles 3(2,3) The chemicals used in the preparation of fabric for dyeing and finishing. Oxidizing and reducing agents and their control and effect on various fibers. Colloidal and surface active properties of various compounds and the fundamental factors influencing these properties.

317 Polymer and Fiber Laboratory 1(0,3) High polymers, prepared from monomers, are characterized and spun to make fibers. Chemical and physical properties of fiber forming polymers are measured as functions of parameters critical to properties of textiles. *Coreq:* TC 315.

457, 657 Dyeing and Finishing I 3(3,0) A study of the different classes of dyestuffs and the chemistry of their applications to different fibers. The theories, principles and mechanisms for the dyeing of textile fibers and fabrics will be presented as well as the

reaction mechanisms of various finishing agents applied to different substrates. *Preq:* TC 315.

458, 658 Dyeing and Finishing II 3(3,0) The kinetics and equilibrium of dyeing processes. The use of conductivity, diffusion and other methods useful for measuring absorption of isotherms and dyeing rates and the general thermodynamic relationships applicable to dyeing operations. Fiber properties such as zeta potential, dye sites, relative amorphous area available will be included.

459, 659 Dyeing and Finishing Laboratory I 1(0,3) The course will introduce the student to common dyeing and printing methods and to some of the machinery necessary to carry out dyeing operations. *Coreq:* TC 457.

460 Dyeing and Finishing Laboratory II 1(0,3) The course will cover finishing in addition to dyeing operations and their instrumental control. *Coreq:* TC 458.

475, 675 Cellulose Chemistry 2(2,0) The organic chemistry of cellulose and its derivatives is developed from the basic principles of carbohydrate chemistry. Emphasis is placed on the substitution and degradation reactions which are of particular importance in textile applications. Fiber morphology is treated in relation to its effect on textile chemical processing. *Preq:* TC 315 or consent of instructor.

811 Polymer Science I 3(3,0)

812 Polymer Science II 3(3,0)

821 Chemistry of Natural Polymers 3(3,0)

831 The Physical Chemistry of Dyeing 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

TEXTILE SCIENCE AND TEXTILE TECHNOLOGY (TEXT)

Professors: H. M. Behery, T. D. Efland, J. C. Hubbard, Jr., J. H. Marvin, Jr., F. T. Simon, E. A. Vaughn, *Director; Associate Professors:* M. J. Drews, J. D. Hatcher, B. L. Rutledge II; *Assistant Professors:* O. F. Hunter, Sr., C. W. Jarvis

122 Introduction to Textiles 2(1,3) An introduction to the broad fields of textile, fiber and polymer science and engineering with emphasis on the description and formation of polymers, fibers, yarns, and fabrics including nonwoven structures and the dyeing, finishing, and chemistry and physics of textiles, fibers and polymers.

301 Fiber Processing I 3(2,2) A study of fibrous materials and their relationship to the fiber processing systems. The objectives, theories, principles, and mechanisms of the machines used in the earlier stages of fiber processing. The course is directed primarily to the staple fiber processing systems. Mechanical and mathematical fundamentals are applied to the machines concerned.

302 Fiber Processing II 3(2,2) Continuation of TEXT 301 emphasizing the later stages of fiber processing for the ultimate yarn strand. *Preq:* TEXT 301.

305 Basic Fibers 3(3,0) A thorough survey of the origin, characteristics and properties of various textile fibers, both natural and man-made. The classification, identification, and principal fields of applications will be studied.

306 Yarn Formation 3(3,0) A fundamental study of the various systems of yarn formation from natural and man-made fibers and their blends. The course provides for the basic understanding of machines, theories and operations. Limited to Textile Chemistry and non-Textile majors.

311 Fabric Development I 3(2,2) A study of the basic theory of the cam loom weaving machine. The principles of designs of the basic plain, twill, and sateen fabric, and other weaves such as the honeycomb, the mock leno, and the huckaback weave. Weave analysis and preparation of necessary drafts are included.

312 Fabric Development II 3(2,2) A study of the theory and operation of the dobby head, Knowles head, Staubli dobby, Jacquard head, and multicolor selection for the above looms. Weave design for compound fabrics using two or more systems of warp and fill-

ing threads for three-dimensional weaves, weave analysis, and preparation drafts are covered. *Preq:* TEXT 311.

313 Fabric Formation 3(3,0) An examination of the theories involved in the assembly of fibers and yarns into fabrics. The application of design, analysis and production of woven, knitted and nonwoven fabrics. A brief survey of the fabric producing machines. Limited to Textile Chemistry and non-Textile majors.

314 Dyeing and Finishing 3(3,0) The concepts of current procedures and future trends in the textile finishing industry are examined. The preparation of fabrics, dye processes and the application of various materials used in the finishing process are presented. Limited to Textile Technology and non-Textile majors.

321, 621 Fiber Science 3(2,2) Fiber properties and the scientific evaluation of these properties. Dimensional, mechanical, optical, electrical, thermal, and moisture relationships are established and investigated.

322, 622 Properties of Textile Structures 3(2,2) Yarn and fabric properties, their scientific significance and analysis. Dimensional, structural, and mechanical interrelationships are established and evaluated.

324 Textile Statistics 3(3,0) An introduction to statistics with particular application to the textile industry. Measures of central value and variation, probability, the normal curve, tests of hypotheses, elementary correlation and regression. *Preq:* Junior Standing.

333 The Textile Arts 3(2,3) A survey of the development of the hand loom from prehistoric times to the present. Studio work in the elements of handwoven fabrics, their design, analysis and production on four-harness counterbalance and jack looms. *Preq:* Junior standing or consent of instructor.

403, 603 Fiber Processing III 3(2,2) The concepts of current fiber processing machines, techniques, practices, and their validity are investigated. Problems are assigned that require use of acquired knowledge, textile testing equipment, and processing machines. The relation of fibrous material properties and processing dynamics to the fiber assemblies produced is studied. *Preq:* TEXT 301, 302.

411, 611 Fabric Development III 3(2,2) A study of specifications and loom details for the production of fabrics woven to the customer's order to include multicolor layouts. Warp and filling preparation are covered as well as size formulations and their methods of application. Warping and dressing plans are developed for the warper and the slasher. *Preq:* TEXT 312.

414 Nonwoven and Knitted Structures 3(3,0) A survey of nonwoven and knitted structures dealing with the principles and mechanisms involved. Various systems are covered with emphasis on fiber yarn requirements and fabric properties.

426, 626 Instrumentation 3(3,0) The principles of industrial and process instrumentation and process control. Static and dynamic characteristics of measurement devices. Transducer techniques for measurement of physical properties such as pressure, temperature, flow, weight, etc. Principles of process controllers.

428 Textile Research 1-3 An investigation of a problem in textile, fiber, or polymer science under the direct supervision of a faculty member. After completing the research, the student prepares a formal written report which is presented orally. *Preq:* Senior standing or consent of instructor.

429 Textile Research 1-3 Same as TEXT 428.

440, 640 Color Science 3(2,3) The application of the science of color to industrial practice in textiles, plastics, paints, lighting, and ceramics. The laboratory work will be performed on modern instruments and computers.

450 Textiles in Sports and Recreation 3(3,0) This course provides a basic understanding of the various types of fabrics used in athletic and recreational activities. Methods and procedures for the evaluation of fabric performance and properties as well as criteria for the selection and care of textile materials used in sports and recreational activities are provided.

460, 660 Textile Processes 3(3,0) Survey of machinery and processes of textile manufacturing from fiber formation through fabric finishing. For students with a nontextile background.

475 Textile Marketing 3(3,0) An examination of the activities involved in the distribution of textile products in today's market. Emphasis will be placed on the role of consumer research and the analysis of fashion in the design and promotion of textile products.

701 Applied Science Technologies 3(2,4)

821 Fiber Physics 3(3,0)

830 Textile Physics 3(3,0)

835 Textile Structures 3(3,0)

840 Advanced Color Science 3(2,3)

866 Fiber Formation 3(3,0)

870 Advances in Textile Manufacturing 3(3,0)

880 Selected Topics 3(3,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION (VTED)

710 Foundations of Vocational and Technical Education 3(3,0)

733 Curriculum Construction in Vocational and Technical Education 3(3,0)

735 Application of Instructional Technology 3(3,0)

760 Programs, Concepts, and Issues in Vocational and Technical Education 3(3,0)

761 Administration and Supervision in Vocational and Technical Education 3(3,0)

763 Inservice and Continuing Education 3(3,0)

812 Vocational and Technical Program Finance 3(3,0)

876 College Teaching 3(3,0)

882 Seminar 1(1,0)

WILDLIFE BIOLOGY (WB)

Professor: S. B. Hays, Head; Associate Professors: A. G. Eversole, T. T. Fendley, J. R. Sweeney; Assistant Professor: J. W. Foltz; Visiting Professor: L. G. Webb

306 Wildlife Resources of the Southeastern United States 2(2,0)F, S A study of the wildlife resources of the Southeastern states, including population trends, life histories and economic importance. Conservation and proper utilization by man are emphasized. Not open to students who have had WB 412 or ZOOL 411.

412, H412, 612 Wildlife Management 3(2,3) Basic principles and general practices of wildlife management and conservation will be covered. Major problems concerning the management of wildlife resources, with emphasis on upland game species. Laboratory work includes practical work on the Clemson University woodlands and field trips to several areas where wildlife management is being practiced.

416, 616 Fishery Biology 3(2,3) Principles underlying freshwater fish production. Introduction to major groups of freshwater fishes and their habitats. Topics include identification, age and growth, fecundity, food habits, populations estimation, environmental evaluation, management practices, and fish culture. *Preq:* One year of introductory biology and Junior standing.

460, 660 Biology of Marine Organisms 3(2,3) A study of the biology of common marine fauna with emphasis on economically important species. Lectures include discussion of adaptive significance of the structure and physiological characteristics of selected faunal groups in relation to their ecological distribution. Laboratory includes field trips to various marine environments. *Preq:* BIOL 104, 106, or consent of instructor.

462, H462, 662 Aquatic Productivity 3(3,0) Study of selected topics in oceanography and limnology with special reference to fundamental work on organic productivity. Class consists of lectures and discussions of ecological principles of biochemical cycles, energy transfer, trophic levels, and productivity of aquatic systems. Includes consideration of related topics in the development and utilization of marine resources. *Preq:* ZOOL 201, 202, or consent of instructor.

463 Directed Research in Fisheries and Wildlife Biology 1-3(0,3-9) Research problems in selected areas of wildlife and fisheries sciences to introduce the student to experimental design, research techniques, and presentation of research results. May be repeated for a maximum of three credit hours. *Preq:* Consent of instructor.

490 Practicum 1-4 Supervised wildlife biology learning opportunity, providing highly individualized experiences to complement other programs and courses. Must be pre-arranged at least two months in advance. Must file written report midway during enrollment period and at its conclusion. Must appear for oral evaluation at the end of the period. *Preq:* Junior standing and consent of instructor.

499 Wildlife Biology and Fisheries Seminar 1(1,0) An exploration of current literature and research in fisheries and wildlife sciences. Students will participate in the analysis of research findings, utilizing skills acquired in their undergraduate programs.

809 Wildlife Biology Seminar I 1(1,0)

810 Wildlife Biology Seminar II 1(1,0)

815 Principles of Wildlife Biology 3(2,3)

816 Applied Wildlife Biology 3(2,3)

818 Ecology and Management of Wetland Wildlife 3(2,3)

840 Impoundment and Stream Management 3(2,3)

850 Aquaculture 3(3,0)

861 Special Topics In Fishery Biology 1-4(1-4,0)

863 Special Problems 1-4(1-4,0)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

ZOOLOGY (ZOOL)

Professors: S. A. Gauthreaux, Jr., R. L. Hays, C. W. Helms, *Head*; J. E. Schindler; *Associate Professors:* R. R. Montanucci, G. P. Noblet, E. B. Pivorun, R. J. Taylor, J. B. Wourms, D. G. Yardley; *Assistant Professors:* J. M. Colacino, D. G. Heckel, E. E. Ruppert, A. P. Wheeler; *Instructor:* J. B. Waide; *Adjunct Professors:* M. A. Buzas, J. J. Paulin; *Adjunct Associate Professor:* J. J. Alberts; *Adjunct Assistant Professor:* P. A. Gowaty

100 The Biology of Human Survival 1(1,0) A biological overview of aspects of contemporary life of interest to the individual and to the social welfare of man now and in the future.

201 Invertebrate Zoology 4(3,3) A survey of the phyla of invertebrate animals, including their taxonomy, morphology, development, and evolution. *Preq:* BIOL 111 or consent of instructor.

202 Vertebrate Zoology 4(3,3) An introductory study of vertebrates, emphasizing selected aspects of gross, microscopic, and developmental structure and basic function from a phylogenetic point of view. *Preq:* BIOL 111 or consent of instructor.

222 Human Anatomy 4(3,3) A basic and systematic study of human anatomy. *Preq:* BIOL 104 or 111 or equivalent.

223 Human Physiology 4(3,3) A basic and systematic study of human physiology. *Preq:* BIOCH 210 and ZOOL 222 or consent of instructor.

301, H301 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy 4(3,3) A comparative study of the gross morphology of vertebrates. Recommended only for Zoology majors. *Preq:* ZOOL 202.

340, H340 Cell Biology 3(3,0) Introduction to structure, function, and diversity of cells, and cell biological technique, emphasizing biomembranes, cell cycle, energy transduction, motility, secretion and cellular digestion, with a focus on animal cells. *Preq:* BIOCH 301 or consent of instructor.

341, H341 Cell Biology Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory exercises will reinforce the principles presented in ZOOL 340 and introduce several modern techniques currently used in cell biological research including centrifugation, cytotecchnique, electrophoresis, measurement of membrane potentials and radioisotope technique. *Coreq:* ZOOL 340.

350, H350 Developmental Biology 4(3,3) Events and mechanisms responsible for the development of multicellular animals. Gametogenesis, fertilization, embryonic development, cellular differentiation, morphogenesis, larval forms and metamorphosis, asexual reproduction, regeneration, malignancy, and aging will be analyzed in terms of fundamental concepts and control processes. *Preq:* BIOCH 301 or consent of instructor.

403, H403, 603 Protozoology 3(2,3) A survey of the protozoa with emphasis on organization and function. Representative types of both free-living and parasitic forms will be examined for each major taxon. *Preq:* BIOL 104, 106, or 111.

405, H405, 605 Animal Histology 4(3,3) A structural and functional study of the basic tissues of animals and the tissue makeup of organs. Mammalian histology is stressed but comparative histology will be incorporated. The course is directed toward study at the light microscope level. Detailed study of selected cells will utilize electron micrographs. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

410, H410, 610 Limnology 4(3,3) A detailed introduction to the physical, chemical, and biological interrelationships that characterize inland water environments. A fundamental approach to the interactions of components of the environment is developed at the theoretical level. Field and laboratory instruction in techniques of analysis are utilized to illustrate applications of theoretical concepts. *Preq:* ZOOL 201, 411, General Chemistry.

411, H411, 611 Animal Ecology 4(3,3) A fundamental approach to basic ecological principles underlying the interrelationships of organisms with their biotic and abiotic environments. A variety of aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems will be studied both in the field and in the laboratory. *Preq:* MTHSC 106, ZOOL 201 and 202, or consent of instructor.

412, H412, 612 Aquatic Ecology 4(3,3) A study of ecological principles in aquatic systems, emphasizing functional relationships and productivity of biotic communities as they are influenced by the dynamics of physical, chemical, and biotic environmental parameters. *Preq:* ZOOL 410 or consent of instructor.

415, 615 Introduction to Mathematical Ecology 3(3,0) This course will focus on current and broadly applicable mathematical models in ecology emphasizing ecological assumptions underlying mathematical approaches, theories, and limitations of specific models, and the ecological insights provided. *Preq:* MTHSC 108 and ZOOL 411 or consent of instructor.

420, 620 Principles of Evolution 4(4,0) Introduction to the fundamental principles and major concepts of the evolutionary process in animals, including a consideration of evolutionary theories, adaptive processes in populations, and major evolutionary patterns and to the principles of classification and systematics. *Preq:* GEN 302 or 305, or consent of instructor.

421, 621 Advanced Invertebrate Zoology 4(3,3) A survey of the interstitial fauna of marine sands will be made with reference to habitat characteristics, ecology, physiology, morphology, and systematics. The taxa presented will include cnidaria-actinulida, gastrotricha, gnathostomulida, turbellaria, nematoda, tardigrada, kinorhyncha, archiannelida, various arthropod taxa, and other groups. Field trips included. *Preq:* ZOOL 201 or consent of instructor.

430, 630 Introduction to Population Genetics 3(3,0) Study of the genetic structure of populations and its importance in evolution as shown by field, experimental, and

theoretical studies. Topics include natural selection, migration, genetic drift, mutation, meiotic drive, linkage, mating systems, IQ and heritability, evolution of pesticide resistance, human population genetics, eugenics, and genetic counseling. *Preq:* BIOL 111, GEN 302 or 305.

450, H450, 650 Comparative Vertebrate Embryology 4(3,3) A comparative study of the developing vertebrate body from fertilization through organogenesis. Patterns of reproduction and embryonic development, morphogenesis, organogenesis, and the functional differentiation of cells and tissues will be considered. *Preq:* ZOOL 350 or consent of instructor.

456, 656 Parasitology 4(3,3) Introduction to symbiosis and parasitism in the animal kingdom with emphasis on both basic and applied principles. Classical and experimental approaches to the study of parasitism are examined in reference to protozoa, helminths, and arthropods. *Preq:* ZOOL 201 or consent of instructor.

457, H457, 657 Comparative Physiology 4(3,3) A comparative study of physiological processes throughout the animal kingdom. Laboratories will introduce the use of basic instrumentation and will provide an opportunity to perform original experiments. *Preq:* BIOCH 301 or consent of instructor.

458, H458, 658 Cell Physiology 4(3,3) Chemical and physical principles of function, largely at the cellular level. Laboratories will demonstrate the principles discussed and will provide an introduction to methodology. *Preq:* ZOOL 340 or consent of instructor.

459, H459, 659 Systems Physiology 4(3,3) Physiological systems (neural, muscular, skeletal, endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and excretory) of vertebrates and their homeostatic controls. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

462, 662 Herpetology 3(2,3) Systematics, life history, distribution, ecology, and current literature of amphibians and reptiles. Laboratory study of morphology and identification of world families, and U.S. genera, as well as all southeastern species. Field trips will be required. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

463, 663 Ichthyology 3(2,3) Systematics, life history, distribution, ecology, and current literature of fish. Laboratory study of morphology and identification of U.S. genera, as well as all southeastern species. Field trips will be required. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

464, 664 Mammalogy 3(2,3) Origin, evolution, distribution, structure, and function of mammals, with laboratory emphasis on the mammals of South Carolina. Field collection required. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

465, 665 Ornithology 3(2,3) The identification, life history and ecology of birds. Field trips, work with bird specimens and correlated reading will give the student a working knowledge of at least 100 species of the common birds. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

470, 670 Animal Behavior 3(3,0) Historical and modern developments in animal behavior emphasizing the evolutionary and ecological determinants of behavior. A synthesis of ethology and comparative psychology. *Preq:* ZOOL 202 or consent of instructor.

471, 671 Animal Behavior Laboratory 1(0,3) Laboratory exercise that explore the behavior of animals. Emphasis is on behavioral observation and analysis and presentation of findings in a report format. *Preq:* ZOOL 202, 470, or consent of instructor.

475, 675 Vertebrate Endocrinology 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic principles of neuroendocrine integration and homeostatic maintenance in vertebrates. Comparative morphology and physiology of various endocrine tissues and hormone chemistry and modes of action are considered. *Preq:* ZOOL 202, organic chemistry, or consent of instructor.

476, 676 Experimental Vertebrate Endocrinology Laboratory 2(0,6) Laboratory to demonstrate principles discussed in ZOOL 475. Experiments conducted by individuals will be drawn from classical papers which demonstrate specific endocrine functions; original

experiments will examine hormonal effects on selected physiological parameters, and assays and determinations of unknown hormones will be made. *Preq:* ZOOL 475 or consent of instructor.

480, 680 Analysis of Development 3(3,0) Concepts, problems, and experimental observations central to the study of cellular differentiation and development, particularly in animals. Emphasis is on the critical reading of research literature on the control of genetic expression and nucleo-cytoplasmic, cell-cell, and cell-environmental interactions. *Preq:* ZOOL 350 or consent of instructor.

491 Special Problems in Zoology 2-4 Library and laboratory experience in experimental design and research in selected biological discipline. Results will be presented in an open seminar and in a research paper to be evaluated by at least two faculty members. May be taken for credit no more than twice for a maximum of 8 credits. *Preq:* Junior or Senior standing and consent of instructor.

493 Undergraduate Seminar 1(1,0) Exploration of current zoological literature. *Preq:* Senior standing.

701 Man's Impact on Ecology 3(3,0)

803 Population Dynamics 4(2,6)

810 Behavioral Ecology 3(3,0)

812 Seminar 1(1,0)

815 Physiological Ecology 4(3,3)

816 Advanced Ecosystem Analysis I 4(3,3)

817 Advanced Ecosystem Analysis II 4(3,3)

818 Community Ecology 4(3,3)

835 Interpretative Electron Microscopy 3(3,0)

852 Principles and Methods of Systematic Zoology 2(2,0)

861 Special Topics 1-4(1-4,0)

863 Special Problems 1-4

865 Advanced Ornithology 3(3,0)

881 Methods in Developmental Biology 2(0,6)

883 Special Topics in Evolutionary Biology 1-4(1-3,0-3)

884 Special Topics in Physiology 1-4(1-3,0-3)

885 Special Topics in Ecology 1-4(1-3,0-3)

886 Special Topics in Animal Behavior 1-4(1-3,0-3)

887 Special Topics in Cellular and Developmental Biology 1-4(1-3,0-3)

888 Special Topics in Organismal Biology 1-4(1-3,0-3)

891 Master's Research. Credit to be arranged.

991 Doctoral Research. Credit to be arranged.

INDEX

- Academic Administration, 5
- Academic Renewal, 40
- Accounting, 82, 173
- Accreditation, 9
- Actuarial Science, 160
- Administrative Officers, 5
- Administrative Organization, 9
- Administrative Management, 83
- Admissions, 11
- Advanced Placement Examinations, 15, 36
- Aerospace Studies, 174
- Agricultural Business, 53
- Agricultural Economics, 175
- Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, 53
- Agricultural Education, 56, 107, 177
- Agricultural Engineering, 57, 118, 178
- Agricultural Mechanization, 180
- Agricultural Mechanization and Business, 58
- Agricultural Sciences, College of, 6, 49, 52
- Agriculture, 181
- Agronomy—Crops and Soils, 68, 182
- Alumni Relations, 32
- American Studies, 139, 184
- Animal Industries, 59
- Animal Physiology, 184
- Animal Science, 60, 185
- Anthropology, 186
- Application, Admission, 12
- Architectural Studies, 186
- Architecture, 77, 80, 186
- Architecture, College of, 6, 49, 75
- Art and Architectural History, 188
- Astronomy, 193
- Auditing, 41

- Baccalaureate Degree, Second, 51
- Bachelor of Arts Curriculum, 135
- Bequest, Clemson, 44
- Biochemistry, 151, 194
- Bioengineering, 196
- Biological Sciences, 112
- Biology, 197
- Biology, Economic, 64
- Board and Room Rates, 19
- Books and Supplies, Cost, 20
- Botany, 153, 198
- Building Science, 190
- Building Science and Management, 80
- Buildings and Grounds, 45

- Calendar, 3
- Calhoun Mansion, 45
- Ceramic Arts, 200
- Ceramic Engineering, 120, 200
- Chemical Engineering, 121, 202
- Chemistry, 113, 148, 155, 204
- City and Regional Planning, 78
- Civil Engineering, 122, 207
- Class Attendance, 40
- Classification of Students, 37
- Coaching Education, 211
- Colleges, 6
- Commerce and Industry, College of, 6, 49, 82
- Community and Rural Development, 55, 211
- Comparative Literature, 211
- Computer Engineering, 123, 211
- Computer Science, 156, 211
- Continuing Enrollment Requirements, 38
- Cooperative Education, 29
- Counseling Services, 28
- Course Descriptions, 173
- Course Prerequisite, 41
- Courses, Rescheduling, 36

- Credit by Examination, 36
- Credit Load, 38
- Credit System, 34
- Credit, Transfer of, 37
- Curricula, 49

- Dairy Science, 61, 214
- Deans, 6
- Dean's List, 42
- Degrees Offered, 49
- Design, 78
- Diplomas, 42
- Dormitories, 19
- Double Major, 134
- Dramatic Arts, 141
- Dropping Classwork, 36

- Early Childhood Education, 97
- Earth Science, 113
- Economic Biology, 64
- Economic Zoology, 64
- Economics, 86, 100, 215
- Education, 218
- Education, College of, 7, 49, 96
- Education for Industry, 109
- Electrical and Computer Engineering, 124, 222
- Elementary Education, 97
- Engineering, 227
- Engineering Analysis, 117
- Engineering, College of, 7, 49, 116
- Engineering Graphics, 228
- Engineering Management, 228
- Engineering Mechanics, 229
- Engineering Technology, 127, 230
- English, 101, 136, 232
- Entomology, 65, 237
- Entrance Examinations, 13
- Entrance Requirements, 11
- Environmental Science, 239
- Environmental Systems Engineering, 240
- Executive Officers, 5
- Expenses, 18
- Experimental Statistics, 241

- Final Examinations, 36
- Finance, 241
- Financial Aid, 30
- Financial Management, 89
- Fishery Science (See Wildlife Biology)
- Food Science, 67, 242
- Food Service, 25
- Foreign Language, 247, 251, 265, 300, 303
- Foreign Students, Admission, 16
- Forest Management, 129
- Forest and Recreation Resources, College of, 7, 50, 129
- Forestry, 243
- Foundations, 31
- French, 247
- Freshman Orientation, 16

- Genetics, 249
- Geography, 249
- Geology, 149, 157, 250
- German, 251
- Grade-Point Average, 38
- Grade Reports, 36
- Grading System, 34
- Graduate School, 5
- Graduate Studies, 252
- Graduate Study, 18
- Graduation Requirements, 42
- Guidance Service, 28

- Health Center, Redfern, 26
- Health Insurance, 28
- Health Service, 26
- History, 101, 137, 252
- History of the University, 43
- History and Visual Studies, 78
- Honor Graduates, 41
- Honors and Awards, 32, 42
- Horticulture, 70, 258
- Hospital and Health Services Administration, 258
- Housing, 25
- Humanities, 258

- Incomplete Work, 34, 42
- Industrial Arts Education, 110
- Industrial Education, 108, 259
- Industrial Engineering, 263
- Industrial Management, 90, 263
- Information, General, 9
- Interdisciplinary Studies, 191
- Italian, 265

- Latin, 265
- Laundry, 26
- Law, 265
- Leisure Skills, 266
- Liberal Arts, College of, 7, 50, 134
- Library, 46
- Location of University, 45

- Management, 267
- Management Science, 267
- Manufacturing, 62
- Marine Science (See Wildlife Biology)
- Materials Engineering, 267
- Mathematical Sciences, 102, 114, 149, 159, 269
- Mechanical Engineering, 126, 274
- Medical Questionnaire, 28
- Medical Technology, 162, 277
- Microbiology, 164, 278
- Military Science, 279
- Modern Languages, 103, 137
- Music, 280

- Natural Sciences, 104
- Nursing, 281
- Nursing, College of, 7, 50, 144
- Nutrition, 284

- Occupational Safety and Health, 84
- Operation Research, 160

- Pass-Fail Option, 35
- Philosophy, 285
- Physical Science, 286
- Physical Sciences, 115
- Physics, 150, 166, 286
- Placement Service, 30
- Planning Studies, 191
- Plant Pathology, 66, 289
- Plant Sciences, 68

- Political Science, 105, 138, 290
- Poultry Science, 62, 292
- Premedicine and Preprofessional Health Studies)
 - Prepharmacy, 170
 - Prephysical Therapy, 169
 - Preprofessional Health Studies, 168
 - Preprofessional Studies, 50
- President, University, 5, 9
- Preveterinary Medicine, 73
- Production, 62
- Psychology, 106, 138, 294

- Recreation and Park Administration, 132, 297
- Refund of Fees, 20
- Religion, 299
- Research, University, 6
- Reserve Officers' Training Corps, 33
- Residence, Graduation Requirements, 42
- Residence, Rules Governing Fees, 21
- Rural Sociology, 300
- Russian, 300

- Safety and Health, 300
- Schedule of Charges, 19
- Scholarships (See Financial Aid)
- Scholastic Aptitude Test, 11
- Scholastic Regulations, 34
- Science Teaching, 112
- Sciences, College of, 7, 50, 147
- Secondary Education, 49, 99
- Sociology, 106, 139, 301
- Spanish, 303
- Spanish-American Area Studies, 143
- Special Student, 12
- Speech, 143
- Systems Engineering, 305

- Textile Chemistry, 92, 306
- Textile Science, 92
- Textile Science and Textile Technology, 307
- Textile Technology, 92
- Transcripts, 20
- Trustees, University, 5
- Tuition, 19

- Undergraduate Studies, 6

- Veterans, Educational Benefits, 31
- Visual Arts, 192
- Vocational-Technical Education, 111
- Vocational and Technical Education, 309

- Wildlife Biology, 309
- Withdrawals from Courses, 35
- Withdrawal from the University, 40
- Wood Utilization, 131

- Zoology, 151, 171, 310
- Zoology, Economic, 64



CLEMSON UNIVERSITY IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER WITH AN AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PLAN

Clemson University, in compliance with Titles VI and VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, or handicap in any of its policies, procedures, or practices; nor does the University, in compliance with the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, as amended, and Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Act of 1974, discriminate against any employees or applicants for employment on the basis of their age or because they are disabled veterans or veterans of the Vietnam era. Clemson University conducts its programs and activities involving admission, access, treatment, employment, teaching, research, and public service in a nondiscriminatory manner as prescribed by Federal laws and regulations.

In conformance with University policy and pursuant to Executive Order 11246, as amended, Section 503 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and Section 402 of the Vietnam Era Veterans Readjustment Act of 1974, Clemson University is an Affirmative Action Equal Opportunity Employer.

Inquiries concerning the above may be addressed to the following: President, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina 29631; Director, Office for Human Resources, E-103 Martin Hall, Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina 29631; Director, Office for Civil Rights, Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20201.

